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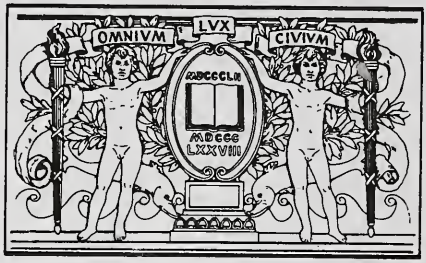

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MUNICIPAL REGISTER,

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Thomas N. Hart

MUNICIPAL REGISTER:

CONTAINING

THE CITY CHARTER,

THE

RULES AND ORDERS OF THE CITY COUNCIL,

AND A

LIST OF OFFICERS OF THE CITY OF BOSTON,

FOR THE YEAR

1889.

ALSO, A LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE PAST CITY GOVERNMENTS OF ROXBURY AND CHARLESTOWN.

BOSTON:
ROCKWELL AND CHURCHILL, CITY PRINTERS,
No. 39 ARCH STREET.
1889.

The MUNICIPAL REGISTER was first issued in 1841, in which year it appeared as a City Document of 104 pages. Its contents were: Rules and Orders of the Common Council; Joint Rules; Ordinances of the City; Statutes of the Commonwealth relating to the City; City Government of 1841, with Committees; Departments (comprising at that time the Treasury; Law; Police; Health; Public Land and Buildings, Lamps and Bridges; Fire; Public Charitable Institutions); Public Schools; and a list of the Ward Officers. From that date to the present time the MUNICIPAL REGISTER has been published annually. In 1848 a list of members of preceding city governments was added, with a necrological record. During a number of years it was also customary to publish in this volume the ordinances enacted during the year preceding, and the special statutes relating to the City of Boston. In 1876 statistics of registration and voting made their appearance, and since 1879 these have been given in tabulated form. In 1883 the custom of publishing portraits of the Mayor and presiding officers of the two branches of the City Council was established. The list of past city governments of Roxbury and Charlestown was added in 1888.

The establishment of the town of Boston dates from the passage of the order of the Court of Assistants on the 17th September (7th, O. S.), 1630, "that Trimountain shall be called Boston." The first city government was organized on the 1st of May, 1822 (St. 1821, c. 110). Roxbury was first recognized by the Court of Assistants as a town on the 8th Oct., 1630. It was incorporated as a city on the 12th March, 1846 (St. 1846, c. 95), and annexed to Boston 6th Jan., 1868 (St. 1867, c. 359; accepted 9th Sept.). Dorchester was named by the Court of Assistants in the same order in which Boston was named; and it retained its town organization until annexed to Boston on the 3d Jan., 1870 (St. 1869, c. 349; accepted 22d June). Charlestown was founded 4th July, 1629; incorporated as a city in 1847 (St. 1847, c. 29); annexed to Boston, 5th Jan., 1874 (St. 1873, c. 286; accepted, 7th Oct.). West Roxbury was incorporated as a town on the 24th March, 1851 (St. 1851, c. 250); annexed to Boston on 5th Jan., 1874 (St. 1873, c. 314; accepted, 7th Oct.). Brighton was incorporated as a town in 1806 (St. 1806, c. 65); annexed to Boston on the 5th Jan., 1874 (St. 1873, c. 303; accepted, 7th Oct.).

A CODIFICATION

OF THE

CITY CHARTER OF 1854

AND STATUTES AFFECTING THE SAME;

ALSO THE

AMENDMENTS OF 1885.

The first act of the Legislature of Massachusetts establishing the city of Boston was passed February 23, 1822, and adopted by the citizens of Boston, March 4, 1822. It is chapter 110 of the acts of 1821. The present city charter, being a revision of the former one, was passed April 29, 1854, and adopted by the citizens November 13, 1854. It is chapter 448 of the acts of 1854. The charter herewith presented is a codification of the original enactment of 1854 and the general and special acts since then adopted. The numbering of the sections, up to and including section 65, is the same as in Stat. 1854, chap. 448, the principal features of the more important acts establishing departments and institutions being given in sections numbered from 66 onward. Marginal references indicate corresponding sections in the first charter of 1822. Where the provisions of the act of 1854 have been amended or supplemented by subsequent legislation, the text gives the section as amended, with reference in the margin to the amendatory statute. The language of the original charter is retained as far as practicable. Sections 66–79 are marked "additional," and are intended to show the variations made by special laws which have either suspended the general power to establish all necessary offices, or have treated of matters not included in the main charter. The changes made by Stat. 1885, chap. 266, are expressed in the text wherever possible; but that act covers so much new ground that it is also given entire; also the "Act to limit the Municipal Debt and the Rate of Taxation in the City of Boston," being chap. 178 of the acts of 1885.

Sections in pica are unchanged from the text of 1854, except §§ 25 and 60. Words in italics show verbal changes. Sections in small pica give the presumed state of the charter as affected by subsequent legislation.

Corporate powers. 1821, c. 110, § 1.

SECTION 1. The inhabitants of the city of Boston, for all the purposes for which towns and

cities are by law incorporated in this commonwealth, shall continue to be one body politic, in fact and in name, under the style and denomination of the city of Boston; and, as such, shall have, exercise, and enjoy all the rights, immunities, powers, and privileges, and shall be subject to all the duties and obligations now incumbent upon and appertaining to said city, as a municipal corporation.

City government. 1821, c. 110, § 1.

SECT. 2. The administration of all the fiscal, prudential, and municipal concerns of said city, with the conduct and government thereof, shall be vested in one principal officer, to be styled the mayor, one council of twelve persons, to be called the board of aldermen, and one council of *seventy-two* persons, to be called the common council, which boards, in their joint capacity, shall be denominated the city council, and also in such other boards of officers as are hereinafter specified.

1875, c. 243, § 2.

Division into wards. Ibid., § 1. 1888, c. 437.

SECT. 3. It shall be the duty of the city council, and they are empowered during the year 1875, and every tenth year thereafter, before the first day of May in such year, to make a new division of the city into twenty-four wards, in such manner as to include an equal number of voters in each ward, as nearly as conveniently may be consistently with well-defined limits to each ward. The board of aldermen shall, prior to the first Monday of July in the year in which such new division has been made, divide the city into voting precincts in the manner prescribed by sections 3 and 4 of chapter 299 of the acts of 1884. In any year, the board of aldermen may

Division of wards into precincts. Ibid.

divide any ward into voting precincts in the same manner.

Annual meeting for the election of city officers. 1824, c. 49. P. S., c. 7, § 67.

SECT. 4. The annual meeting of citizens, for the election of municipal officers hereinafter mentioned, shall be held on the *Tuesday next following the* second Monday of December, and the citizens of said city qualified to vote in city affairs shall, for the purpose of such election, then meet together within the *voting precincts* in which they respectively *are entitled to vote*, at such hour and place as the board of aldermen may by their warrant direct and appoint; and the person receiving the highest number of votes for any office shall be deemed and declared to be elected to such office; and, whenever two or more persons are to be elected to the same office, the several persons, to the number required to be chosen, having the highest number of votes, shall be declared elected.

1878, c. 243.

[SECT. 5, relating to certificates of election to be furnished by the ward officers, is rendered void by chap. 243, acts of 1878.]

Commencement of municipal year. 1824, c. 49, § 2.

SECT. 6. The municipal officers to be chosen at the annual election shall enter upon the duties of their respective offices on the first Monday of January.

Precinct officers. 1884, c. 299, § 7.

SECT. 7. The mayor at some time between the first and the twentieth day of September in each year shall, with the approval of the board of aldermen, appoint for each voting precinct one warden, one deputy warden, one clerk, one deputy clerk, two inspectors and two deputy inspectors, qualified voters in the ward of which each precinct forms a part, men of good repute and

standing, who shall equally represent each of the two political parties which cast the largest number of votes in the commonwealth at the annual election next preceding their appointment. The warden and one inspector shall be of a different political party from the clerk and other inspector, and each deputy shall be of the same political party as his principal. Each of said officers shall hold office for one year from the first day of November in the year in which he is appointed, and until a successor is appointed and qualified or he is removed. Any one of said officers may be removed at any time by the mayor for such cause as he shall deem sufficient and shall assign in his order for removal.

Term of office. 1884, c. 299, § 7.

Removal. 1885, c. 266, §§ 1, 12.

Said election officers shall receive such reasonable compensation for each day's actual service as the city council may from time to time determine.

Compensation. 1884, c. 299, § 8.

No person shall be eligible to the position of election officer in any precinct where he is a candidate to be voted for, and whenever any person appointed as aforesaid becomes such candidate he may, upon petition therefor, be removed by the mayor not less than three days before any election.

Candidates not eligible. Ibid.

SECT. 8. The said wardens, clerks, and inspectors shall respectively make oath faithfully and impartially to discharge their several duties, which oath may be administered by the clerk to the warden, and by the latter to the clerk and inspectors, or to any or all of said officers by the city clerk, or by his assistant, or by any justice of the peace; and a certificate thereof shall be entered in the record to be kept by the precinct clerk.

Precinct officers to be sworn. 1876, c. 246, § 4.

SECT. 9. In case of any vacancy occurring before the first day of November, in any year, or in case either of said officers shall decline to act, and shall give notice thereof to the city clerk on or before said first day of

Vacancies. 1884, c. 299, § 7.

November, the mayor, with the approval of the board of aldermen, shall appoint some person qualified as aforesaid to fill said office; and in making such appointment it shall be his duty to preserve in the precinct offices the just and equal representation of the two leading political parties. Every person so appointed shall be sworn to the faithful discharge of his duties.

1885, c. 266, § 1. Every nomination made by the mayor under this section and section 7 shall be acted on by the board of aldermen not less than one week nor more than ten days after it shall have been made.

Deputy precinct officers. 1884, c. 299, § 7. SECT. 10. In case of a vacancy in the office of warden, clerk, or inspector of a precinct on the day of any election, the person appointed as deputy of said warden, clerk, or inspector shall act in his place, and shall have the same powers and be subject to the same duties and liabilities as the officer for whom he acts. No deputy precinct officer shall have power to act in any official capacity, or while the polls are open or during the counting of the votes be admitted to the space reserved for the precinct officers, except while filling a vacancy as aforesaid; and he shall receive no compensation except for attendance at the opening of the polls or for services while acting for the officer whose place he fills.

Officers *pro tem.* In case the warden and deputy warden, or the clerk and deputy clerk, or one of the inspectors and his deputy are absent at the time designated for the opening of the polls on the day of any election, a suitable person shall be elected by the voters of said precinct, by nomination and hand vote, with full power to act for the time being in place of the absent officer, and before entering upon the performance of his duties he shall be sworn by the warden or clerk, or, in the absence of both of said officers,

by a justice of the peace to the faithful performance thereof.[1]

Powers of warden. 1876, c. 246, § 7. 1878, c. 243, § 2.

SECT. 11. The warden shall preside at all meetings of his precinct, and shall have the powers of moderators of town meetings. In case of his absence, the clerk, and, in case of the absence of both warden and clerk, one of the inspectors, according to seniority in age, shall preside until a new warden has been chosen.

Duty of clerk. Ibid., § 8. 1884, c. 299, § 23.

SECT. 12. It shall be the duty of the clerk to make and keep a fair and true record of all meetings, and at the close of the municipal year to deliver such record, together with all other documents and papers held by him in his said capacity, to the city clerk, by whom such of them as need be shall be transmitted to the next precinct clerk.

Duties of warden and inspectors. 1821, c. 110, § 3. 1876, c. 246, § 9.

SECT. 13. It shall be the duty of the warden and inspectors of each *precinct* to receive, sort, and count, and of the warden to declare, all votes at any election within such *precinct; and the clerk may assist in assorting and counting the votes.*

Duties of ward officers at all elections. 1845, c. 217, § 3. 1884, c. 299, § 8. 1876, c. 246, § 10.

SECT. 14. It shall be the duty of all *precinct* officers *before named* to attend and perform their respective duties at the times and places appointed for elections of any officers, whether of the United States, state, *district, county,* city, *or ward, or for the determination of any question submitted to the qualified voters by lawful authority;* and to make and sign the regular returns of the same.

[1] SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS. Chapter 299 of the acts of 1884 also provides that the governor shall, upon the petition in writing of ten qualified voters of the city, presented to him at least fourteen days before any election of state, district, county, or municipal officers, appoint, by and with the advice and consent of the council, for each voting precinct named in said petition, two citizens, residents of said city, one from each of the two leading political parties, to act as supervisors at the said election, with duties prescribed by statute.

Election of mayor. 1821, c. 110, § 5. See P. S., c. 7, § 25.

SECT. 15. The qualified voters of said city shall, at the annual meeting, be called upon to give in their votes for one able and discreet person, being an inhabitant of the city, to be mayor of said city for the term of one year. All the ballots so given in, in each *precinct*, being sorted, counted, and declared, shall be recorded at large by the clerk in open *precinct* meeting; and in making such declaration and record the whole number of votes or ballots given in shall be distinctly stated, together with the name of every person voted for, and the number of votes given for each person respectively, such numbers to be expressed in words at length, and a transcript of such record, certified and authenticated by the warden, clerk, and the inspectors of elections, for each *precinct*, shall forthwith be transmitted or delivered by such *precinct* clerk to the clerk of the city. It shall be the duty of the city clerk forthwith to enter such returns, or a plain and intelligible abstract of them, as they are successively received, upon the journal of the proceedings of the board of aldermen, or some other book to be kept for that purpose.

Examination of returns of votes for mayor. 1821, c. 110, § 5. 1884, c. 299, § 32.

SECT. 16. The board of aldermen shall, as soon as conveniently may be, *after six days next following* such election, meet together and examine all the said returns, and they shall cause the person who may have been elected mayor to be notified, in writing, of his election; but if it shall appear by said returns that no person has been elected,

or if the person elected shall refuse to accept the office, the board shall issue their warrants for a new election, and the same proceedings shall be had as are provided in the preceding section for the choice of a mayor, and repeated, from time to time, until a mayor shall be chosen.[1]

Proceedings in case of no choice of mayor before the commencement of the municipal year. 1878, c. 243, § 4.

SECT. 17. Whenever, on examination by the board of aldermen of the returns of votes given for mayor at the meetings of the *precincts* holden for the purpose of electing that officer, last preceding the first Monday of January in each year, no person shall appear to be chosen, the board of aldermen, by whom such examination is made, shall make a record of that fact, an attested copy of which record it shall be the duty of the city clerk to produce and read, on the first Monday of January, in the presence of the members returned to serve as aldermen and common councilmen ; and the oaths prescribed by law may be administered to the members-elect. The members of the board of aldermen shall thereupon proceed to elect a chairman, and the common council a president, in their respective chambers; and, being respectively organized, they shall proceed to business in the manner hereinafter provided, in case of the absence of the mayor; and the board of aldermen shall forthwith issue their warrants for meetings of the citizens of the respective wards, for the choice of a mayor, at such time and place as they shall

[1] See Stat. 1884, c. 299, §§ 29, 31, 32, for proceedings where a recount of ballots is demanded; also Stat. 1883, c. 42.

judge most convenient; and the same proceedings shall be had, in all respects, as are hereinbefore directed, and shall be repeated, from time to time, until a mayor shall be duly chosen.

Proceedings in case no mayor is chosen, or a full board of aldermen is not elected.

SECT. 18. Whenever it shall appear, by the regular returns of the elections of city officers, that a mayor has not been chosen, or that a full board of aldermen has not been elected, such of the board of aldermen, whether they constitute a quorum or not, as may have been chosen, shall issue their warrant, in the usual form, for the election of a mayor, or such members of the board of aldermen as may be necessary; and the same proceedings shall be had and repeated, until the election of a mayor and aldermen shall be completed, and all vacancies shall be filled in the said board; and in case neither a mayor nor any alderman shall be elected at the usual time for electing the same, and after the powers of the former mayor and aldermen shall have ceased, it shall be the duty of the president of the common council to issue his warrant, in the same manner as the board of aldermen would have done if elected; and the same proceeding shall be had and repeated, until a mayor or one or more aldermen shall be elected.

Aldermanic districts. 1884, c. 250, § 1.

SECT. 19. The city of Boston is hereby divided into twelve aldermanic districts, and wards one and two shall constitute one district, to be known as the first aldermanic district; wards three, four, and five shall constitute one district, to be known as the second aldermanic district; wards six, seven, and eight shall constitute one district, to be known as the third aldermanic district;

wards nine and ten shall constitute one district, to be known as the fourth aldermanic district; wards eleven and sixteen shall constitute one district, to be known as the fifth aldermanic district; wards twelve and thirteen shall constitute one district, to be known as the sixth aldermanic district; wards fourteen and fifteen shall constitute one district, to be known as the seventh aldermanic district; wards seventeen and eighteen shall constitute one district, to be known as the eighth aldermanic district; wards nineteen and twenty-two shall constitute one district, to be known as the ninth aldermanic district; wards twenty and twenty-one shall constitute one district, to be known as the tenth aldermanic district; wards twenty-three and twenty-five shall constitute one district, to be known as the eleventh aldermanic district; and ward twenty-four shall constitute one district, to be known as the twelfth aldermanic district.

Re-division 1884, c. 250, § 2.

It shall be the duty of the city council after any new division of said city into wards, to cause a new division of the city to be made into twelve aldermanic districts, in such manner as to include in such districts whole and contiguous wards (except so far as the same may be separated by natural water-channels connected by bridge or bridges), and an equal number of voters and inhabitants as nearly as convenience permits.

Election of aldermen. 1821, c. 110, § 6. 1884, c. 250, § 3.

The qualified voters of said *aldermanic districts* shall, at the annual meeting, be called upon to give in their votes for *one able and discreet person*, being *a legal voter and an inhabitant of the district, to be a member of* the board of aldermen for the ensuing year; and all the votes so given, being sorted, counted, and declared by the warden and

inspectors, shall be recorded at large by the clerk, in open *precinct* meeting; and, in making such declaration and record, the whole number of votes or ballots given in shall be particularly stated, together with the name of every person voted for, and the number of votes given for each person; and a transcript of such record, certified by the warden and clerk and a majority of the inspectors of each *precinct*, shall forthwith be transmitted to the city clerk; whereupon the same proceedings shall be had, to ascertain and determine the persons chosen as aldermen, as are hereinbefore directed in regard to the choice of mayor. And each alderman so chosen shall be duly notified, in writing, of his election, by the mayor and aldermen for the time being.

1884, c. 250, § 3. A new election shall be ordered in any such district, in case of any failure by such district to elect an alderman as herein provided, or in case of any vacancy by death, resignation, or other cause.

Common council.

1875, c. 243, § 2. 1876, c. 225, § 8. 1878, c. 243, § 4. SECT. 20. The qualified voters of each ward shall annually at the municipal election bring in their votes in their respective precincts in such ward, for three able and discreet men, qualified voters and inhabitants in said ward, to be members of the common council for the ensuing year; and all the ballots so given in, in each precinct, being sorted, counted, and declared, a public declaration of the result shall be made by the warden in open precinct meeting; and a record of such proceedings shall be kept by the clerk in his journal, stating the number of ballots given for each person, written in words at length. *Provided*, that at the municipal

1888, c. 175.

election in 1888, and at each municipal election thereafter, the qualified voters of each of the wards numbered twenty-two and twenty-five shall give in their votes for two able and discreet men, qualified voters in the ward, to be members of the common council for the ensuing year.

[SECTIONS 21, 22, and 23, relating to the non-election of members of the common council, are repealed by chapter 225 of the acts of 1880.]

Board of aldermen, etc., to judge of elections. 1821, c. 110, § 7. 1875, c. 241, § 2.

SECT. 24. The board of aldermen, the common council, and the school committee, shall have authority to decide upon all questions relative to the qualifications, elections, and returns of their respective members.

Vacancies in aldermen and common council. 1880, c. 225, § 5.

SECT. 25.[1] Whenever there is a vacancy in the board of aldermen or common council in the city of Boston, by failure to elect, removal from the city, death, resignation, or otherwise, it shall be the duty of said board of aldermen to issue their warrant in due form for an election to fill such vacancy, at such time and place as they may deem advisable; but in case of a vacancy in the common council such warrant shall not be issued until the board of aldermen receive official notice of such vacancy.

Removal of city or precinct officers from their wards. P. S., c. 27, § 89, and c. 28, § 2.

SECT. 26. All city and *precinct* officers shall be held to discharge the duties of the offices to which they have been respectively elected *or appointed*, notwithstanding their removal after their election out of their respective wards into any other

[1] Sect. 25 of the charter is repealed, and this section is enacted in place thereof.

wards of the city; but they shall not be so held after they take up their permanent residence out of the city.

Organization of city council. 1821, c. 110, § 9.

SECT. 27. The mayor, aldermen, and common councilmen, on the first Monday of January, or before entering on the duties of their offices, shall respectively be sworn, by taking the oath of allegiance and oath of office prescribed in the constitution of this commonwealth, and an oath to support the constitution of the United States. And such oaths may be administered to the mayor-elect by any one of the justices of the supreme judicial court, or any judge of any court of record, commissioned to hold any such court within the said city, or by any justice of the peace for the county of Suffolk. And such oaths shall be administered to the aldermen and members of the common council by the mayor, being himself first sworn as aforesaid, or by either of the persons authorized to administer said oath to the mayor; and a certificate of such oaths having been taken shall be entered in the journal of the mayor and aldermen, and of the common council, respectively, by their respective clerks.

Oath of office.

Absence of mayor-elect.

SECT. 28. In case of the unavoidable absence on account of sickness, or otherwise, of the mayor-elect, on the first Monday in January, the city government shall organize itself in the mode hereinbefore provided in cases wherein no person shall have been elected mayor at the meeting last preceding the first Monday in January, and may pro-

ceed to business in the same manner as if the mayor were present.

Aldermen to choose a permanent chairman.

SECT. 29. After the organization of the city government and the qualification of a mayor, and when a quorum of the board of aldermen shall be present, said board shall proceed to choose a permanent chairman, who shall preside at all meetings of the board [and at conventions of the two branches in the absence of the mayor[1]]; and, in case of any vacancy in the office of mayor, for any cause, he shall exercise all the powers and perform all the duties of the office as long as such vacancy shall continue. But he shall continue to have a vote in the board, and shall not have the veto power.

1885, c. 266, § 10.

City clerk.

SECT. 30. The board of aldermen and common council, *by concurrent vote*, in the month of January, shall choose a clerk for the term of one year, and until another person is duly chosen and qualified in his stead, who shall be sworn to the faithful discharge of the duties of his office, and shall be removable at the pleasure of the board of aldermen, the mayor thereto consenting. He shall be denominated the city clerk, and it shall be his duty to keep a journal of the acts and proceedings of the board of aldermen, to sign all warrants issued by them, and to do such other acts in his said capacity as may lawfully and reasonably be required of him; and to deliver over all journals, books, papers, and documents intrusted to him as such clerk to his

1821, c. 110, § 10.
1885, c. 266, § 2.

[1] The charter no longer provides for any convention of the two branches.

successor in office, immediately upon such successor being chosen and qualified as aforesaid, or whenever he may be thereunto required by the aldermen. The city clerk thus chosen and qualified shall continue to have all the powers and perform all the duties now by law belonging to him.

Vacancy in office of city clerk.

SECT. 31. In case of a vacancy in the office of city clerk, from any cause, the same shall be filled in the manner provided in the preceding section.

Absence of city clerk. See P. S., c. 28, § 10.

SECT. 32. In case of the temporary absence of the city clerk, the mayor, by and with the advice and consent of the board of aldermen, may appoint a city clerk *pro tempore*.

Executive and other powers of aldermen. 1821, c. 110, § 13. 1885, c. 266, § 6. P. S., c. 22, § 30; c. 29, § 84. 1870, c. 337. 1882, c. 164.

SECT. 33. [The administration of police, together with][1] the executive powers of said city, and all the executive powers formerly (prior to May 27, 1885) vested in the board of aldermen as such, as surveyors of highways, county commissioners, or otherwise, are vested in the mayor, to be exercised through the several officers and boards of the city in their respective departments, under his general supervision and control. All other powers heretofore vested in the board of aldermen remain unchanged.

Quorum.

A majority of the members of the board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. Their meetings shall be public.

Salary and expenses of aldermen. 1888, c. 286.

The city council may provide by ordinance that the members of the board of aldermen shall each receive an annual salary not exceeding fifteen hundred dollars, and

[1] For present condition of police powers see § 77 of this charter.

thereafter no sum shall be paid from the city treasury for or on account of any personal expenses, directly or indirectly incurred by or in behalf of any member of said board, except for carriage hire or car fare actually incurred in the performance of official duty, and in each case especially authorized by vote of the said board or of a regularly appointed committee of the said board or of the city council.

Common council a separate body. 1821, c. 110, § 11.

SECT. 34. The persons so chosen and qualified as members of the common council of the said city shall sit and act together as a separate body, distinct from that of the board of aldermen, [except in those cases in which the two bodies are to meet in convention];[1] and the said council shall have power from time to time to choose one of their own members to preside over their deliberations, and to preserve order therein, and also to choose a clerk, who shall be under oath faithfully to discharge the duties of his office, who shall hold such office during the pleasure of said council, and whose duty it shall be to attend said council when the same is in session, to keep a journal of its acts, votes, and proceedings, and to perform such other services, in said capacity, as said council may require. All sittings of the common council shall be public; and *a majority of all the members of the common council* shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

President.

Clerk.

Sittings to be public. Quorum. 1872, c. 15.

Powers of city council. 1821, c. 110, § 16.

SECT. 35. All other powers (*except hereinafter noted as taken away by law*) heretofore by law vested in the town of Boston, or in the inhabitants thereof, as a municipal corporation, or in

[1] See note on § 29, *ante*.

the city council of the city of Boston, shall be and hereby are continued to be vested in the mayor, aldermen, and common council of the said city, to be exercised by concurrent vote, each board as hereby constituted having a negative upon the proceedings of the other, and the mayor having a veto power as hereinafter provided.

By-laws. P. S., c. 27, 28.

More especially they shall have power to make all such needful and salutary by-laws or ordinances, not inconsistent with the laws of this commonwealth, as towns by the laws of this commonwealth have power to make and establish, and to annex penalties not exceeding fifty dollars for the breach thereof; which by-laws and ordinances shall take effect and be in force from and after *their passage*, or the time therein respectively limited, without the sanction or confirmation of any court or other authority whatsoever.

Assessment of taxes: 1821, c. 110, § 15.

Sect. 36. The city council shall also have power from time to time to lay and assess taxes[1] for all purposes for which towns are by law required or authorized to assess and grant money, and also for

1822, c. 85.

all purposes for which county taxes may be levied and assessed, so long as other towns in the county shall not be liable to taxation for county purposes. But in the assessment and apportionment of all such taxes upon the polls and estates of all persons liable to contribute thereto, the same rules and regulations shall be observed as are now established by the laws of this commonwealth, or

[1] Subject to limitations of Stat. 1885, c. 178.

may be hereafter enacted, relative to the assessment and apportionment of town taxes.

Collection of taxes. 1821, c. 110, § 15.

SECT. 37. The said city council shall also have power to provide for the assessment and collection of such taxes, and to make appropriations of all public moneys, and provide for the disbursement thereof, and take suitable measures to insure a just and prompt account thereof; and for these purposes may *establish the number of assessors and assistant assessors to be appointed as the law directs, or may provide for the election of the same* by the citizens, as in their judgment may be most conducive to the public good; and may also require of all persons intrusted with the collection, custody, or disbursement of public moneys, such bonds, with such conditions and such sureties as the case may in their judgment require.

Assessors of taxes. 1885, c. 266, §§ 1, 2.

Bond, etc., may be required.

Assessors' term of office. 1884, c. 123.

Assessors and assistant assessors may hold office for such term, not exceeding three years, as the city council may by ordinance prescribe.

Assistant assessors. 1885, c. 266, § 2.

The assistant assessors of taxes shall be appointed by the assessors of taxes, subject to confirmation by the mayor, and may be removed by the assessors for such cause as they shall deem sufficient and shall assign in their order for removal.

City officers. 1821, c. 110, § 16.

SECT. 38. The city council may provide for the establishment of all offices necessary for the good government of said city, not otherwise provided for, and may prescribe the duties and fix the compensation attached thereto. Such officers, however, shall be appointed by the mayor subject to confirmation by the board of aldermen; provided, that such officers do not come under the desig-

1885, c. 266.

nation of subordinates, in which case they shall be appointed by the heads of departments respectively.[1]

Care and custody of city property. 1821, c. 110, § 6.

SECT. 39. The city council shall have the care and superintendence of the public buildings, and the care, custody, and management of all the property of the city,[2] with power to lease or sell the same, except the Common and Faneuil Hall. And the said city council shall have power to purchase property, real or personal, in the name and for the use of the city, whenever its interest or convenience may in their judgment require it.

Power to purchase property.

Board of health. 1821, c. 110, § 17. P. S., c. 80.

SECT. 40. All the power and authority now by law vested in the city council, or in the board of mayor and aldermen, relative to the public health and the quarantine of vessels, shall continue to be vested in the city council, to be carried into execution by the appointment of one or more health commissioners; or in such other manner as the health, cleanliness, comfort, and order of the city may, in their judgment, require, subject to such alterations as the legislature may from time to time adopt. The powers and duties above named may be exercised and carried into effect by the city council in any manner which they may prescribe, or through the agency of any persons to whom they may delegate the same, notwithstanding a personal exercise of the same, collectively or individually, is prescribed by previous legislation, and the city council may constitute either branch,

[1] For authority of removal and tenure of office, see Stat. 1885, c. 266, §§ 1, 4.

[2] Subject to limitations of Stat. 1885, c. 266, § 12.

or any committee of their number, whether joint or separate, the board of health, for all or for particular purposes.

Provided, however, that they do not exercise any powers prohibited to them by Stat. 1885, chap. 266, section 12.

The members of the board of health may hold office for the term of three years respectively, from the first Monday in May in the year of their appointment. 1881, c. 229, § 2.

SECT. 41. The board of aldermen shall be surveyors of highways for said city. Surveyors of highways. 1823, c. 2.

But the executive powers of surveyors of highways are vested in the mayor, to be exercised as provided by law. See 1885, c. 266, § 6.

SECT. 42. The *mayor* shall, in the month of May *or June, appoint, subject to confirmation by the board of aldermen,* a suitable person to be the treasurer of said city, who shall also be county treasurer, and who shall hold his office until his successor is chosen and qualified in his stead. City treasurer. 1821, c. 110, § 18. 1885, c. 266, § 3. P. S., c. 23, § 3.

He shall exercise all the powers belonging to his office except those given to the collector; and he may be removed by the mayor for such cause as the latter shall deem sufficient and shall assign in his order for removal. Stat. 1875, c. 176.

There shall be appointed annually in the month of May or June, by the mayor, subject to confirmation by the board of aldermen, a suitable person to be collector of the city of Boston, who shall hold office until his successor is chosen and qualified. Said collector shall have the powers formerly possessed by the treasurer of this city as collector of taxes, and shall also collect and receive all assessments, betterments, taxes, dues, and money payable on any account to the city of Boston or the county Collector. Ibid. 1885, c. 266, § 1.

of Suffolk, and shall have all the powers with respect to such collections formerly possessed by the said treasurer; and shall pay over any and all money received by him to said treasurer within twenty-four hours after receiving the same, taking the treasurer's receipt therefor in duplicate, and shall file a copy of said duplicate with the auditor. He shall give a sufficient bond, and shall receive such salary as the city council may determine.

Members of city council ineligible to other offices. 1821, c. 110, § 21. 1884, c. 115.

SECT. 43. No *member of the city council* shall be eligible *during the term for which he was chosen*, to any office, *by appointment or by election of said city council or either branch thereof*, the salary of which office is payable out of the city treasury; and neither the mayor nor any alderman or member of the common council shall, at the same time, hold any office of emolument under the city government.

1885, c. 266, § 3.

No member of the city council shall, during the term for which he is elected, be appointed to or hold any office included under the provisions of sections one and two of chapter 266 of the acts of the year 1885.

Representatives. Const. am. art. 21.

SECT. 44. On or before the last day of June, A.D. 1865, and every tenth year thereafter, a census of the legal voters of the commonwealth shall be taken, and the two hundred and forty representative districts shall be apportioned among the several counties, equally, as nearly as may be. On the first Tuesday of August, in the year next thereafter, the board of aldermen of the city of Boston shall divide the county of Suffolk into representative districts of contiguous territory; provided, however, that no ward of a city be divided therefor, nor

shall any district be made which shall be entitled to elect more than three representatives.[1]

Compensation of the mayor. 1821, c. 110, § 12.

SECT. 45. The mayor of the city, chosen and qualified as hereinbefore provided, shall be taken and deemed to be the chief executive officer of said corporation; and he shall be compensated for his services by a salary, to be fixed by the board of aldermen and common council *by concurrent vote*, payable at stated periods, which salary shall not *be less than* the sum of five thousand dollars annually; and he shall receive no other compensation or emolument whatever; and no regulations enlarging or diminishing such compensation shall be made, to take effect until the expiration of the year for which the mayor then in office shall have been elected, and said salary, when fixed, shall continue until changed by the city council as aforesaid.

1885, c. 266, § 11.

His powers and duties. 1821, c. 110, § 12.

SECT. 46. It shall be the duty of the mayor to be vigilant and active at all times in causing the laws for the government of said city to be duly executed and put in force, to inspect the conduct of all subordinate officers in the government thereof, and, as far as may be in his power, to cause all negligence, carelessness, and positive violation of duty to be duly prosecuted and punished. He shall have power, whenever in his judgment the good of said city may require it, to

To summon meetings.

[1] By Stat. 1886, chap. 256, the county of Suffolk was allowed 52 representatives, which were duly assigned as follows: Wards 22 and 25, one each, and all the other wards in Boston two each; Wards 1, 2, and 3 of Chelsea, collectively, two; Ward 4 of Chelsea, and towns of Revere and Winthrop, collectively, two.

summon meetings of the board of aldermen and common council, or either of them, although the meetings of said boards may stand adjourned to a more distant day, and shall cause suitable notice in writing of such meetings to be given to the respective members of said boards. And he shall from time to time communicate to both branches of the city council all such information, and recommend all such measures, as may tend to the improvement of the finances, the police, health, security, cleanliness, comfort, and ornament of the said city.

Messages.

Command of police in emergency. 1878, c. 244, § 8.

In case of riot. 1885, c. 323, § 6.

The mayor of the city of Boston shall have power at all times, in any emergency, of which he shall be the judge, to assume command of the whole or any part of the police force in said city. In case of tumult, riot, or violent disturbance of public order, the mayor of said city shall have, as the exigency in his judgment may require, the right to assume control, for the time being, of the police of the city; but before assuming such control he shall issue his proclamation to that effect, and it shall be the duty of the board of police to execute all orders promulgated by him for the suppression of such tumult and the restoration of order.

Appointment of officers. 1885, c. 266, § 1.

Removal. Ibid.

The mayor of the city of Boston shall appoint, subject to confirmation by the board of aldermen, all officers and boards now (May 27, 1885) elected by the city council or board of aldermen, or appointed by him subject to confirmation, and all whose offices may hereafter be established by the city council or board of aldermen, for such terms of service, respectively, as are or may be fixed by law or ordinance; and he may remove any of said

officers or members of such boards for such cause as he shall deem sufficient and shall assign in his order for removal.

Executive business. 1885, Ibid., § 6.

It shall be the duty of the mayor to secure the honest, efficient, and economical conduct of the entire executive and administrative business of the city, and the harmonious and concerted action of the different departments.

Contracts. Ibid.

Every contract made by said officers and boards, in which the amount involved exceeds two thousand dollars, must be approved by the mayor before it can go into effect.

Consultation of heads of departments. 1885, c. 266, § 7.

The mayor shall, once a month or oftener, call together the heads of departments for consultation and advice upon the affairs of the city; and at such meetings and at all times they shall furnish such information as to matters under their control as the mayor may request.

Annual estimates. Ibid., § 8.

The mayor shall examine, and submit with his recommendations thereon to the city council, annual estimates, furnished by all officers and boards having authority to expend money, of the money required for their respective departments and offices during the next financial year.

Veto power of the mayor.

SECT. 47. Every ordinance, order, resolution, or vote to which the concurrence of the board of aldermen and of the common council may be necessary [except on a question of convention of the two branches],[1] and every order of either branch, involving the expenditure of money, shall be presented to the mayor; if he approve thereof he shall signify his approbation by signing the same; but, if not, he shall return the same, with his objections, to the branch in which it originated, who shall enter the objections of the mayor at large

[1] See note on § 29, *ante*.

on their records, and proceed to reconsider said ordinance, order, resolution, or vote; and if, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of the board of aldermen or common council, notwithstanding such objections, agree to pass the same, it shall, together with the objections, be sent to the other branch of the city council (if it originally required concurrent action), where it shall also be reconsidered, and, if approved by two-thirds of the members present, it shall be in force; but in all cases the vote shall be determined by yeas and nays; and if such ordinance, order, resolution, or vote shall not be returned by the mayor within ten days after it shall have been presented, the same shall be in force. But the veto power of the mayor shall not extend to the election of officers required by any law or ordinance to be chosen by the city council by concurrent action, unless expressly so provided therein.

1876, c. 193, § 1.
See P. S., c. 28, § 6.
1885, c. 266, § 9.
1854, c. 448, § 47.

Veto of separate items.
1885, c. 266, § 9.

When an ordinance, order, resolution, or vote of the city council, or of either branch thereof, involving the appropriation or expenditure of money, or the raising of a tax, and including separate items or sums, is presented to the mayor of the city for his approval, he may approve some of the items or sums, and disapprove others; and in case of such disapproval the portion of the ordinance, order, resolution, or vote so approved shall be in force, in like manner as if the items or sums disapproved had never been a part thereof; and the mayor shall return a statement of the items or sums disapproved, with his objections in writing, to that branch of the city council in which the ordinance, order, resolution, or vote originated.

The items or sums so disapproved shall not be in force unless passed in the manner provided in section 47 of chapter 448 of the acts of 1854.

Acts of mayor and aldermen. See 1885, c. 266, § 10.

SECT. 48. In all cases where anything is or may be required or authorized by any law or ordinance to be done by the mayor and aldermen, the board of aldermen shall first act thereon; and any order, resolution, or vote of said board shall be presented to the mayor for his approval, and the same proceedings shall be had as are provided in section 47 of chapter 448 of the acts of 1854.

1882, c. 164.

In laws relating to cities the words mayor and aldermen shall be construed to mean board of aldermen.

Mayor to appoint officers by consent of aldermen. 1821, c. 110, § 21.

[SECT. 49.[1] In all cases wherein appointments to office are directed to be made by the mayor and aldermen, they shall be made by the mayor, by and with the advice and consent of the aldermen; and such officers may be removed by the mayor.] .

Vacancy in the office of mayor. 1821, c. 110, § 5.

SECT. 50. In the case of the decease, inability, absence, or resignation of the mayor, and whenever there is a vacancy in the office from any cause, and the same being declared, and a vote passed by the aldermen and common council respectively, declaring such cause and the expediency of electing a mayor for the time being to supply the vacancy thus occasioned, the board of aldermen shall issue their warrants in due form, for the election of mayor, and the same proceedings shall be had as are hereinbefore provided for the choice of a mayor.

[1] Superseded by Stat. 1885, c. 266.

Absence or inability. 1882, c. 182, § 1.

In case of the death, resignation, or absence of the mayor, or his inability to perform the duties of his office, the same shall devolve upon the chairman or presiding officer of the board of aldermen, and, if there is no such chairman or presiding officer, the same shall devolve upon the president of the common council, until the mayor is able to attend to his duties or the vacancy is filled as provided by the charter. The person on whom such duties shall devolve shall be styled "acting mayor," and shall possess the powers of mayor only in matters not admitting of delay, and shall have no power to make any permanent appointments.

Acting mayor. Ibid., § 2.

Accountability for public money. 1821, c. 110, § 20. See 1885, c. 266, § 6.

SECT. 51. All boards and officers acting under the authority of the said corporation, and intrusted with the expenditure of public money, shall be accountable therefor to the city council, in such manner as they may direct; and it shall be the duty of the city council to publish and distribute annually, for the information of the citizens, a particular statement of the receipts and expenditures of all public moneys, and a particular statement of all city property.

Annual financial statement.

Overseers of poor. 1864, c. 128. See 1885, c. 266, § 1.

SECT. 52. On the first Monday in February in each year, or within sixty days thereafter, there shall be appointed by the mayor, subject to confirmation by the board of aldermen, four persons, residents of the city, to be overseers of the poor. They shall hold office for three years from the first Monday in April following such appointment and until other persons are appointed in their places. Vacancies shall be filled in like manner for the unexpired term, and the mayor may remove any overseer for cause. They shall render such an account and report of their expenditures, acts, and doings as the city council may require.

SECT. 53. The school committee shall consist of the persons hereinafter mentioned. A majority of the persons duly elected shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

School committee. 1835, c. 128, § 1. 1851, c. 309. 1875, c. 241. See 1885, c. 266, § 10.

SECT. 54. At the annual municipal election eight persons, inhabitants of the city, shall be chosen as members of said school committee to serve for the term of three years, and to receive no compensation. The city clerk shall enter the returns of said elections in his official record, and the board of aldermen shall cause certificates of election to be issued to the persons who appear to be elected; but the school committee shall be the final judge of the qualifications and elections of its own members. Vacancies shall be filled for the remainder of the municipal year in a convention of said school committee and board of aldermen.

Election of school committee. 1875, c. 241.

P. S., c. 44, § 22.

SECT. 55. The persons so chosen as members of the school committee shall meet and organize on the second Monday in January *in each year*. They *shall* choose a secretary, *not of their own number*, and such subordinate officers as they may deem expedient, and shall define their duties, fix their *compensation, and may remove them at pleasure.*

Organization of school committee. 1886, c. 33.

Secretary and subordinate officers. 1875, c. 241.

SECT. 56. The said committee shall have the care and management of the public schools, and may elect all such instructors as they may deem proper, and remove the same whenever they consider it expedient. And, generally, they shall have all the powers *and discharge the duties* in relation to the care and management of the public schools which *by law are imposed upon the school committees of cities or towns.*

Powers and duties of school committee. 1821, c. 110, § 19. 1875, c. 241.

Mayor to approve orders. 1885, c. 266, § 10.

All orders, resolutions, or votes of the school committee of said city, which involve the expenditure of money, shall be presented to the mayor for his approval, and thereupon the same proceedings shall be had by the mayor and the school committee as are provided in section forty-seven of this charter to be had by the mayor and a single branch of the city council; but nothing in this section contained shall affect the powers or duties of said board in relation to votes cast at elections.

Quallfications of voters at municipal elections, etc. 1821, c. 110, § 8.

See xx. Amend. const.

SECT. 57. Every male citizen of twenty-one years of age and upwards, excepting paupers and persons under guardianship, who shall have resided within the commonwealth one year, and within the city six months next preceding any meeting of citizens, either in wards or in general meeting, for municipal purposes, and who shall have paid by himself, or his parent, master, or guardian, any state or county tax, which, within two years next preceding such meeting, shall have been assessed upon him in any town or district in this commonwealth, and also every citizen who shall be by law exempted from taxation, and who shall be in all other respects qualified as above mentioned, shall have a right to vote at such meeting, and no other person shall be entitled to vote at such meeting.

Women to vote for school committees. 1879, c. 223, § 1.

Every woman who is a citizen of this commonwealth, of twenty-one years of age and upwards, and has the educational qualifications required by the twentieth article of the amendments to the constitution, excepting paupers and persons under guardianship, who shall have resided in this commonwealth one year, and within the city or town in which she claims the right to vote six

months next preceding any meeting of citizens, either in wards or in general meeting for municipal purposes, and who shall have paid by herself, or her parent or guardian, or trustee, a state or county tax, which within two years next preceding such meeting has been assessed upon her in any city or town, shall have a right to vote at such town or city meeting for members of school committees. 1881, c. 191, § 1.

Registrars of voters. 1874, c. 60.

SECT. 58. There shall be established a board of registrars of voters, to consist of three able and discreet men, inhabitants of the city, to be paid such salaries as the city council may determine, but without any reduction during a term of service. Annually, in the month of February or March, the mayor shall appoint, subject to confirmation by the board of aldermen, one member of said board of registrars of voters to hold office for the term of three years from the first day of April in the year of his appointment. They shall perform all the duties in regard to the preparation, correction, revision, publication, and transmission to the precinct officers of the alphabetical lists of voters to be used at elections in said city, devolved upon them by law. 1886, c. 266, § 1.

Inspectors to allow no one to vote whose name is not on the list. 1821, c. 110, § 24.

And, to prevent all frauds and mistakes in such elections, it shall be the duty of the inspectors in each *precinct* to take care that no person shall vote at such election whose name is not so borne on the list of voters, and to cause a mark to be placed against the name of each voter on such list, at the time of giving in his vote.

Election of national and state officers. 1821, c. 110, § 2. 1878, c. 243.

SECT. 59. All elections for governor, lieutenant-governor, senators, representatives, representatives to congress and all other officers, who are to be chosen and voted for by the people, shall be held at meetings of the citizens qualified to vote in

such elections, in their respective *precincts* at the time fixed by law for those elections respectively. And at such meetings, all the votes given in being collected, sorted, counted, and declared by the inspectors of elections in each *precinct*, it shall be the duty of the clerk of such *precinct* to make a true record of the same, specifying therein the whole number of ballots given in, the name of each person voted for, and the number of votes for each, expressed in words at length. And a transcript of such record, certified by the warden, clerk, and the inspectors of elections in such *precinct*, shall forthwith be transmitted or delivered by each *precinct* clerk to the clerk of the city. And it shall be the duty of the city clerk forthwith to enter such returns, or a plain and intelligible abstract of them, as they are successively received in the journals of the proceedings of the board of aldermen, or in some other book kept for that purpose. And it shall be the duty of the board of aldermen to meet together *as soon as may be after six days following* every such election, and examine and compare all the said returns, and thereupon to make out a certificate of the result of such election, to be signed by a majority of the aldermen, and also by the city clerk, which shall be transmitted, delivered, or returned, in the same manner as similar returns are by law directed to be made by the selectmen of towns; and such certificates and returns shall have the same force and effect, in all respects, as

P. S., c. 7, § 26.

Examination and return of votes. 1884, c. 299, § 32.

Certificate.

like returns of similar elections made by the selectmen of towns. At the election of governor, lieutenant-governor, and senators, it shall be the duty of the board of aldermen to make and seal up separate lists of persons voted for as governor, lieutenant-governor, and senators, of the commonwealth, with the number of votes for each person, written in words at length against his name, and to transmit said lists to the secretary of the commonwealth, or to the sheriff of the county. The board of aldermen shall, within three days next after the day of any election of electors of president and vice-president of the United States, held by virtue of the laws of this commonwealth, or of the United States, deliver, or cause to be delivered, the lists of votes thereof, sealed up, to the sheriff of the county; and the said sheriff shall, within four days after receiving said lists, transmit the same to the office of the secretary of the commonwealth; or the said aldermen may, and when the office of sheriff is vacant they shall, themselves transmit the said lists to the said office, within seven days after the election; and all votes not so transmitted shall be rejected.

Separate list of votes for governor, etc., to be transmitted to the secretary or to sheriff.

Votes for electors of president, etc., how and when to be transmitted to the secretary.

1844, c. 167, § 1.

If it shall appear that no choice of a representative has been effected, by reason of two or more persons having the same number of votes, so that no person has a plurality, a certificate of the fact shall be transmitted to the office of the secretary of the commonwealth by the board of aldermen.

No choice of representatives.

1874, c. 376, § 32.

And in case of no choice being made of repre- Proceedings

in case of no election for representative to congress.

sentative to congress, in either district of which the city of Boston composes a part, or in case of any vacancy happening in said districts, or either of them, the governor shall cause precepts for new elections to be directed to the board of aldermen of said city as often as occasion shall require; and such new elections shall be held, and all proceedings thereon had, and returns made, in conformity with the foregoing provisions.

General meetings of the citizens. 1821, c. 110, § 25.

SECT. 60.[1] General meetings of the citizens, qualified to vote in city affairs, may from time to time be held to consult upon the common good, to give instructions to their representatives, and

1882, c. 201.

to take all lawful measures to obtain a redress of any grievances, according to the right secured to the people by the constitution of this commonwealth. Such meetings shall and may be duly warned by the board of aldermen, upon the requisition of twenty-five qualified voters of each ward of said city. If the board of aldermen refuses or neglects to call any such meeting, any justice of the municipal court of said city may, upon a like requisition, by a warrant under his hand in such form, and so served, executed, and returned, as he shall determine, call such meeting at such time and in such manner as he may direct, and shall appoint some one to preside therein until the same shall be duly organized by the choice of clerk and chairman.

Warrants for meet-

SECT. 61. All warrants for the meeting of the

[1] Section 60 of the charter is repealed, and this section enacted in place thereof.

citizens for municipal purposes, to be had either in general meeting or in *precincts*, shall be issued by the board of aldermen, and in such form, and shall be served, executed, and returned at such time and in such manner as the city council may by any by-law or ordinance direct and appoint.

Warnings to be issued by the board of aldermen. 1821, c. 110, § 26.

SECT. 62. Nothing in this act contained shall be so construed as to restrain or prevent the legislature from amending or altering the same whenever they shall deem it expedient.

Power of legislature to alter the charter. 1821, c. 110, § 30.

SECT. 63. All acts and parts of acts inconsistent with this act are hereby repealed; provided, however, that the repeal of the said acts shall not affect any act done, or any right accruing, or accrued, or established, or any suit or proceeding had or commenced in any civil case, before the time when such repeal shall take effect; and that no offence committed, and no penalty or forfeiture incurred, under the acts hereby repealed, and before the time when such repeal shall take effect, shall be affected by the repeal; and that no suit or prosecution pending at the time of the said repeal for any offence committed, or for the recovery of any penalty or forfeiture incurred, under the acts hereby repealed, shall be affected by such repeal; and provided, also, that all persons, who, at the time when the said repeal shall take effect, shall hold any office under the said acts, shall continue to hold the same according to the tenure thereof; and provided, also, that all the by-laws and ordinances of the city of Boston, which shall be in

Repeal of first charter Provision.

force at the time when the said repeal shall take effect, shall continue in force until the same are repealed by the city council; and all officers elected under such by-laws and ordinances shall continue in office according to the tenure thereof.

Repeal not to revive other acts.

SECT. 64. No act which has been heretofore repealed shall be revived by the repeal of the acts mentioned in the preceding section.

Act to be submitted to the citizens.

SECT. 65. This act shall be void unless the inhabitants of the city of Boston, at a legal meeting called for that purpose, by a written vote, determine to adopt the same;[1] and the qualified voters of the city shall be called upon to give in their votes upon the acceptance of this act, at meetings in the various wards, duly warned by the mayor and aldermen, to be held on or before the second Monday of November; and thereupon the same proceedings shall be had respecting the sorting, counting, declaring, recording, and returns of said votes, as is herein provided at the election of mayor; and the board of mayor and aldermen shall, within three days, meet together and compare the returns of the ward officers; and, if it appear that the citizens have voted to adopt this act, the mayor shall make proclamation of the fact, and thereupon the act shall take effect for the purpose of electing municipal officers at the next annual election, and for all other purposes it shall take effect on and after the first Monday of January next [1855].

If adopted, when to take effect.

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[1] Accepted November 15, 1854. Yeas, 9,166; nays, 990.

Street commissioners. 1870, c. 337.

SECT. 66 *(additional)*. There shall be chosen by the qualified voters of the city, at each annual municipal election, one street commissioner, to hold office for three years from the first Monday in January following said election. The board of street commissioners shall exercise all the powers heretofore held by the board of aldermen concerning the laying out, altering, or discontinuing the streets and ways of said city, or in regard to the abatement of taxes; but if the cost of laying out or discontinuing or altering any street, lane, or alley, together with the similar expense on such way, shall exceed ten thousand dollars, the matter shall be referred to the city council for approval or rejection. The city council may also initiate and direct action in such matters by a two-thirds vote of each branch.

1872, c. 322.

Salaries. 1879, c. 198.

The said commissioners shall receive a salary of not less than two thousand dollars each. Any vacancy occurring in such board shall be filled by a concurrent vote of the city council, and the person so elected shall hold the office until his successor at the next municipal election shall be chosen and qualified.

Commissioners of public institutions. 1889, c. 245. See 1857, c. 35. 1885, c. 266.

SECT. 67 *(additional)*. The mayor of the city of Boston shall appoint, subject to confirmation by the board of aldermen, three able and discreet men, inhabitants of said city, who shall constitute a board of said city, to be known as the commissioners of public institutions, and who shall hold office, one for the term of three years, one for the term of two years, and one for the term of one year, beginning with the first Monday in April, in the year eighteen hundred and eighty-nine; and annually thereafter, the mayor shall appoint, subject to confirmation as aforesaid, one such commissioner to hold office for the term of three years, beginning with the first Monday in April in the year of his appointment. Any vacancy

occurring shall be filled by the appointment, as aforesaid, of a commissioner for the remainder of the unexpired term. The members of said board shall each receive a salary of three thousand dollars per year, or such larger salary as the said city may, by ordinance, provide. The provisions of chapter two hundred and sixty-six of the acts of the year eighteen hundred and eighty-five shall apply to said board and to the members thereof. The said board of commissioners of public institutions shall have the charge and control of all the public institutions of the city of Boston and of the county of Suffolk, which are now under the charge and control of the board of directors for public institutions, and they shall have and enjoy all the powers and authority, and be subject to all the duties and limitations, now held by or imposed upon said last named board.

Buildings, survey and inspection. 1871, c. 280, § 4. 1885, c. 266.

SECT. 68 *(additional)*. The mayor shall appoint, subject to the confirmation of the board of aldermen, a chief officer of the department for the survey and inspection of buildings, to hold office for the term of three years and until his successor shall take office. He may be removed by the mayor for malfeasance, incapacity, or neglect of duty. He shall perform all the duties and have all the powers conferred upon him by statute.

Public library trustees. 1878, c. 114. 1885, c. 266.

SECT. 69 *(additional)*. The trustees of the public library shall be five in number. In the month of April, annually, the mayor shall appoint, subject to the confirmation of the board of aldermen, one citizen as a trustee of said library to serve for five years from the first Monday in May in the year in which he shall be appointed. No member of the board of trustees shall be paid for his services; and any member may be removed by the mayor for cause. Vacancies shall be filled in the same mode as the original appointment. The said trustees

shall have the general care and control of the library, and are charged with the construction of the new library building on Dartmouth street. 1887, c. 60.

Fire department. 1878, c. 45. 1850, c. 262. 1885, c. 266.

SECT. 70 *(additional)*. All powers and duties conferred by existing statutes upon the engineers or board of engineers of the fire department of the city of Boston, or upon any member of said board, are hereby transferred to the city council of said city; and said powers and duties may be exercised and carried into effect by said city council in such manner as it may from time to time prescribe, and through the agency of any persons, board, or boards, to whom it may from time to time delegate the same.

The members of the board of fire commissioners may hold office for three years, respectively, from the first Monday in May in the year of their appointment. 1881, c. 229, § 2.

Park commissioners. 1875, c. 185. 1885, c. 266.

SECT. 71 *(additional)*. The mayor shall annually appoint, before the first day of May, subject to confirmation by the board of aldermen, a park commissioner, to hold office for three years from said first day of May. Said commissioners shall receive such compensation as the city council may determine, and no commissioner shall be at the same time a member of the city council of said city. Any commissioner may be removed by the mayor for cause. They shall perform such duties and have such powers as may be devolved upon them by law.

Ferries. 1869, c. 155.

SECT. 72 *(additional)*. The city council of Boston, having purchased the boats and property of the East Boston ferry company, are authorized to maintain and operate, or cause to be maintained and operated, said ferry at the rates of ferriage established by the board of aldermen.

Harbor-master. 1889, c. 147.

SECT. 73 *(additional)*. The harbor-master and assistant harbor-masters for the port of Boston shall hereafter be appointed from the police force by the board of

police of said city; and they shall continue respectively to have all the powers, and be subject to all the duties, liabilities, and obligations, which now appertain by law to said offices. The board of police may require such further duties of these officers, including the duties of officers and members of the police force of said city not inconsistent with the provisions of law, as they shall deem expedient. The harbor-master and assistant harbor-masters shall receive the pay now established, or which may hereafter be established, for the grade of rank which they respectively hold in the police force of said city.

See 1882, c. 216.

Water. 1875, c. 80.

SECT. 74 *(additional)*. The city of Boston may provide, in the method prescribed by law, a supply of water for use in said city, may collect money therefor from the persons using the same, and may appoint suitable persons to take charge of said department. The city council may establish by ordinance a water board, consisting of three able and discreet persons, to be appointed by the mayor, subject to confirmation by the board of aldermen, to receive such compensation as the city council may from time to time determine. The salaries of the members of said board, however, shall not be diminished during the terms for which they are respectively appointed.

Water board. 1885, c. 266.

City hospital. 1858, c. 113.

SECT. 75 *(additional)*. The city is authorized to erect, establish, and maintain a hospital for the reception of persons who by misfortune or poverty may require relief during temporary sickness.

Lunatic hospital. 1839, c. 131.

The city council are authorized to erect and maintain a hospital for the reception of insane persons not furiously mad.

City hospital trustees. 1880, c. 174. 1885, c. 266.

SECT. 76 *(additional)*. The trustees of the city hospital shall be five in number. In the month of April, annually, the mayor shall appoint, subject to confirmation by the

board of aldermen, one citizen as a trustee of said hospital to serve for five years from the first Monday in May in the year in which he shall be appointed. No member of the board of trustees shall be paid for his services; and any member may be removed by the mayor for cause. Vacancies shall be filled in the same mode as the original appointment. The said trustees shall have the general care and control of the hospital, and have all other powers and be subject to all duties devolved upon them by law.

Board of police. 1885, c. 323.

SECT. 77 *(additional)*. The police authority is vested in a board,[1] to consist of three citizens of Boston, who shall have been resident therein three years immediately preceding the date of their appointment, to be appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the council, from the two principal political parties. After the first appointment the term of office is to be five years, and the members may be removed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the council, for such cause as he shall deem sufficient and shall express in the order of removal. The salary is fixed by law, and the city must pay the salaries and all incidental expenses of the administration of the police. The number of patrolmen cannot be increased or the pay raised without the consent of the city.

Court-house commissioners. 1885, c. 377.

SECT. 78 *(additional)*. Solomon B. Stebbins, Thomas J. Whidden, and Godfrey Morse are appointed commissioners to purchase or take land in Boston for a court-house and court-house yard, and to construct thereon a court-house for the county of Suffolk.[2]

[1] This power, as will be seen, is in derogation of the original charter, under which constables and watchmen were employed, and also of the amendatory act of 1838, chap. 123, which specifically allowed the city to appoint policemen.

[2] This is in derogation of the powers before granted to the board of aldermen for the same purpose.

Fire-marshal.

1886, c. 354.

SECT. 79 *(additional)*. The fire-marshal of the city of Boston, who must be a citizen of said city, is appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the council, for a term of three years, and may be removed by the governor at any time. It is his duty to examine into the cause, circumstances, and origin of fires in Boston, and he may take testimony on oath in regard thereto, and if there is evidence sufficient to charge any person with the crime of arson, to cause his arrest. He may subpœna witnesses and compel their attendance before him, and may enter any buildings for purposes connected with his duties. He shall be paid $3,000 per annum and all expenses approved by the board of fire commissioners; but the state must refund to the city an amount not exceeding 25 per cent. of the state tax received on premiums paid for fire-risks in the city of Boston during the preceding year.

1887, c. 231.

CHARTER AMENDMENTS — 1885.

[Stat. 1885, Chap. 266.]

AN ACT TO AMEND THE CHARTER OF THE CITY OF BOSTON.

Appointment of officers and boards.

Section 1. The mayor of the city of Boston shall appoint, subject to confirmation by the board of aldermen, all officers and boards now elected by the city council or board of aldermen, or appointed by him subject to confirmation, and all whose offices may hereafter be established by the city council or board of aldermen, for such terms of service, respectively, as are or may be fixed by law or ordinance; and he may remove any of said officers or members of such boards for such cause as he shall deem sufficient, and shall assign in his order for removal. No appointment made by the mayor shall be acted upon by the board of aldermen until the expiration of one week after such appointment is transmitted to said board.

Mayor can remove.

Time of confirmation.

Exceptions.

Sect. 2. The foregoing section shall not apply to the city messenger, clerk of committees of the city council, or such other clerks and attendants as may be employed by the city council or either branch thereof, or any subordinate officers in the several departments. The assistant assessors of taxes shall be appointed by the assessors of taxes, subject to confirmation by the mayor, and may be removed by the assessors for such cause as they shall deem sufficient and shall assign in their order for removal, and the city clerk shall be chosen by the city council by concurrent vote.

Assistant assessors of taxes.

City clerk.

Members of city council ineligible.

Sect. 3. No member of the city council of said city shall, during the term for which he is elected, be appointed to or hold any office included under the provisions of either of the preceding sections.

Tenure of office.

SECT. 4. Every officer included under the provisions of either section one or two shall, unless sooner removed, continue after the expiration of his term of service to hold his office until his successor is appointed or elected and duly qualified.

Appointment of subordinates.

Removal.

SECT. 5. All officers and boards included under the provisions of section one shall appoint their respective subordinates for such terms of service respectively as are or may be fixed by law or ordinance. The said officers and boards may remove such subordinates for such cause as they may deem sufficient and shall assign in their order for removal.

Executive powers vested in mayor.

SECT. 6. The executive powers of said city, and all the executive powers now vested in the board of aldermen, as such, as surveyors of highways, county commissioners or otherwise, shall be and hereby are vested in the mayor, to be exercised through the several officers and boards of the city in their respective departments,

Powers of officers and boards.

under his general supervision and control. Such officers and boards shall, in their respective departments, make all necessary contracts for the employment of labor, the supply of materials, and the construction, alteration, and repair of all public works and buildings, and have the entire care, custody, and management of all public works, institutions, buildings, and other property, and the direction and control of all the executive and administrative business of said city.

Accountability to mayor.

They shall be at all times accountable for the proper discharge of their duties to the mayor, as the chief executive officer, whose duty it shall be to secure the honest, efficient, and economical conduct of the entire executive and administrative business of the city, and the harmonious and concerted action of the different departments.

Mayor to approve contracts, etc.

Every contract made as aforesaid in which the amount involved exceeds two

thousand dollars shall require the approval of the mayor before going into effect; and no expenditure shall be made nor liability incurred for any purpose beyond the appropriation duly made therefor.

Meetings for consultation.

SECT. 7. The mayor shall, once a month or oftener, call together the heads of departments for consultation and advice upon the affairs of the city; and at such meetings and at all times they shall furnish such information as to matters under their control as the mayor may request.

Annual estimates.

SECT. 8. The heads of departments, and all other officers and boards having authority to expend money, shall annually furnish an estimate to the mayor of the money required for their respective departments and offices during the next financial year. The mayor shall examine such estimates, and submit the same with his recommendations thereon to the city council.

Items of appropriation bill may be disapproved by mayor.

SECT. 9. When an ordinance, order, resolution, or vote of the city council, or of either branch thereof, involving the appropriation or expenditure of money, or the raising of a tax, and including separate items or sums, is presented to the mayor of the city for his approval, he may approve some of the items or sums, and disapprove others; and in case of such disapproval the portion of the ordinance, order, resolution, or vote so approved shall be in force, in like manner, as if the items or sums disapproved had never been a part thereof; and the mayor shall return a statement of the items or sums disapproved, with his objections in writing, to that branch of the city council in which the ordinance, order, resolution, or vote originated. The items or sums so disapproved shall not be in force unless passed in the manner provided in section forty-seven of

chapter four hundred and forty-eight of the acts of the year eighteen hundred and fifty-four.

Veto power, board of aldermen.

SECT. 10. All orders, resolutions, or votes of the board of aldermen of said city which involve the exercise of any of the powers conferred by law upon the mayor and aldermen, or the board of aldermen as a separate board; and all orders, resolutions, or votes of the school committee of said city, which involve the expenditure of money, shall be presented to the mayor for his approval, and thereupon the same proceedings shall be had by the mayor and the board of aldermen, or the mayor and the school committee, as are provided in section forty-seven of chapter four hundred and forty-eight of the acts of the year eighteen hundred and fifty-four, or in section nine of this act, to be had by the mayor and a single branch of the city council; but nothing in this section contained shall affect the powers or duties of said board in relation to votes cast at elections. The mayor shall not be a member, nor preside at any of the meetings, nor appoint any of the committees of either the board of aldermen or of the school committee.

School committee.

Mayor not a member and not to preside.

Salary of mayor.

SECT. 11. The annual salary of the mayor of said city shall be fixed by the city council by concurrent vote at a sum not less than five thousand dollars, and he shall receive for his services no other compensation or emolument whatever.

Powers of city council, etc., restricted.

SECT. 12. Neither the city council nor either branch thereof, nor any member or committee thereof or of either branch thereof, nor the board of aldermen acting in any capacity in which said board may act separately under special powers conferred upon it, nor any member or committee of said board acting in any such capacity, shall directly or indirectly take part in the employment of labor, the making of contracts, the purchase of mate-

rials or supplies, the construction, alteration, or repair of any public works, buildings, or other property, or the care, custody, and management of the same, or in the conduct of any of the executive or administrative business of the city, or in the expenditure of public money, except such as may be necessary for the contingent and incidental expenses of the city council or of either branch thereof, nor, except as is otherwise provided in sections one and two, in the appointment or removal of any officers or subordinates for whose appointment and removal provision is hereinbefore made; but nothing in this section contained shall affect the powers or duties of the board of aldermen in relation to state aid to disabled soldiers and sailors, and to the families of those killed in the civil war. State aid.

SECT. 13. All ordinances, rules, orders, resolutions, and votes of the city council of said city and of either branch thereof, and of the board of aldermen acting in a special capacity as a separate board, are annulled so far as they are inconsistent with the provisions of this act; and nothing herein shall affect the enforcement of the provisions of chapter three hundred and twenty of the acts of the year eighteen hundred and eighty-four, being an act to improve the civil service of the commonwealth and the cities thereof, or of the rules made by the commissioners appointed thereunder; and none of the provisions of this act, except those relating to the power of removal, shall affect the tenure of office of any person now holding any office or position in said city. Ordinances, etc., of city council annulled. Civil service act. Tenure of present incumbents.

[*Approved May 27, 1885.*]

[Stat. 1885, Chap. 178.]

AN ACT TO LIMIT THE MUNICIPAL DEBT OF AND THE RATE OF TAXATION IN THE CITY OF BOSTON.

Limit of annual tax levy. 1887, c. 281.

Section 1. The taxes assessed on property in the city of Boston exclusive of the state tax *and county tax not exceeding four hundred and twenty-five thousand dollars* and of the sums required by law to be raised on account of the city debt shall not exceed in any year nine dollars on every one thousand dollars of the average of the assessors' valuations of the taxable property therein for the preceding five years, the valuation for each year being first reduced by the amount of all abatements allowed thereon previous to the thirty-first day of December in the year preceding said assessment. Any order or appropriation requiring a larger assessment than herein first above limited shall be void.

Limit of indebtedness.

Sect. 2. The limit of indebtedness of the city of Boston shall hereafter be two and one-half per cent. up to and until the first day of January in the year eighteen hundred and eighty-seven and thereafter shall be two per cent. on the average valuation prescribed in section one of this act, instead of three per cent. on the last preceding valuation as provided in section four of chapter twenty-nine of the Public Statutes.

Injunction may issue to prevent violation.

Sect. 3. Any court or justice having equity jurisdiction, sitting in the county of Suffolk, shall, upon the application of the mayor or of ten taxable inhabitants of the city, at all times, whether in term time or vacation, have power to issue injunctions, mandatory or otherwise, decrees, or other process against the city council or otherwise, which such court or justice may think needful to enforce the provisions of this act or to prevent the violation thereof.

Sect. 4. This act shall take effect upon its passage.

[*Approved April 17, 1885.*]

SEAL OF THE CITY.

By Chapter 7, Section 1, Revised Ordinances, passed December 14, 1885, it is provided that "the seal of the city shall bear a view of the city and the inscriptions: 'SICUT PATRIBUS SIT DEUS NOBIS. BOSTONIA CONDITA A.D. 1630. CIVITATIS REGIMINE DONATA A.D. 1822.'" A representation of the seal as at present, and for many years past, in use is given below. [For penalty of unauthorized use of city seal, see Pub. Stat. c. 205, § 6.]

The "Ordinance to Establish the City Seal," passed Jan. 2, 1823, provided as follows: — "That the design hereto annexed, as sketched by John R. Penniman, giving a view of the city, be the city seal; that the motto be as follows, to wit: 'SICUT PATRIBUS SIT DEUS NOBIS;' and that the inscription be as follows, to wit: 'BOSTONIA CONDITA A.D. 1630. CIVITATIS REGIMINE DONATA A.D. 1822.'" The design by Mr. Penniman now appears on the treasury checks, and a fac-simile of the original sketch is given in the Municipal Register of 1883 and 1884.

RULES AND ORDERS

OF THE

BOARD OF ALDERMEN.

CHAIRMAN.

RULE 1. The chairman of the Board shall take the chair at the hour to which the Board shall have adjourned, and shall call the members to order, and, a quorum being present, shall cause the minutes of the preceding regular meeting to be read; and, in the absence of the chairman, the senior member present shall preside as chairman *pro tempore*.

RULE 2. The chairman shall preserve decorum and order, may speak to points of order in preference to other members, and shall decide all questions of order, subject to an appeal to the Board; and no other business shall be in order till the question on appeal shall have been decided.

RULE 3. The chairman shall declare all votes; but, if any member doubts a vote, the chairman shall cause a rising vote to be taken; and when any member so requests, a verification shall be taken by yeas and nays.

RULE 4. The chairman may read sitting, but shall rise to state a motion, or put a question to the Board.

RULE 5. When the chairman of the Board or the chairman *pro tempore* shall desire to vacate the chair, he may call any member to it; but such substitution shall not continue beyond an adjournment.

MOTIONS.

RULE 6. Every ordinance, order, and resolution shall, unless rejected, have two several readings, both of which may take place at the same session, unless objection is made. Whenever the second reading immediately follows the first reading, the document may be read by its title only. Orders from the Board of Street Commissioners changing the names of streets, shall, however, have one reading only at the same session.

RULE 7. The chairman shall propound all motions in the order in which they are moved, unless the subsequent motion shall be previous in its nature, except that, in naming sums and fixing times, the largest sum and longest time shall be put first.

RULE 8. After a motion has been put by the chairman, it shall not be withdrawn except by unanimous consent.

RULE 9. When a question is under debate, the chairman shall receive no motion but *to adjourn*, *to lay on the table*, *to postpone to a day certain*, *to commit*, *to amend*, *or to postpone indefinitely;* which several motions shall have precedence in the order in which they stand arranged.

RULE 10. The chairman shall receive a motion to adjourn at any time, except on an immediate repetition, or pending a verification of a vote; and that motion, the motion to lay on the table, and the motion to take from the table, shall be decided without debate.

RECONSIDERATION.

RULE 11. When a vote has been passed, any member may move a reconsideration thereof at the same meeting; or he may give notice to the clerk, within twenty-four hours of the adjournment, of his intention to move a reconsideration

at the next regular meeting; in which case the clerk shall retain possession of the papers until the next regular meeting; and, when a motion for reconsideration is decided, that vote shall not be reconsidered.

CONDUCT OF MEMBERS.

RULE 12. Every member, when about to speak, shall rise and respectfully address the Chair; and, in debate, shall confine himself to the question, and avoid personalities.

RULE 13. No member speaking shall, without his consent, be interrupted by another, except upon a point of order.

RULE 14. No member shall be permitted to vote on any question, or serve on any committee, where his private right is immediately concerned, distinct from the public interest.

RULE 15. Every member who shall be present when a question is put, where he is not excluded by interest, shall give his vote, unless the Board for special reasons shall excuse him. Application to be so excused on any question must be made before the Board is divided, or before the calling of the yeas and nays; and such application shall be accompanied by a brief statement of the reasons, and shall be decided without debate.

MOTIONS.

RULE 16. Every motion shall be reduced to writing if the chairman shall so direct.

RULE 17. Any member may require the division of a question when the sense will admit it. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed indivisible; but a motion to strike out being lost shall not preclude amendment, or a motion to strike out and insert.

Rule 18. No motion or proposition of a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment.

Rule 19. Motions and reports may be committed or recommitted at the pleasure of the Board.

Rule 20. When a vote is doubted, the members for and against the question, when called on by the Chair, shall arise and stand till they are counted.

Rule 21. All questions relating to priority of business to be acted upon shall be decided without debate.

Rule 22. When a motion is made on any subject, and different committees are proposed, the question shall be taken in the following order: —

1. To a standing committee of the Board.
2. To a select committee of the Board.
3. To a joint standing committee.
4. To a joint select committee.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

Rule 23. The following standing committees of the Board, to consist of three members each, and the members of the joint standing committees on the part of this Board, named in the Joint Rules and Orders of the City Council, and all other committees, unless otherwise provided for, or specially directed by the Board, shall be appointed by the Chair: —

Committee on Armories and Military Affairs — Bonds — County Accounts — Electric Wires — Faneuil Hall and County Buildings, to be composed of the Committee on Public Buildings on the part of this Board — Lamps — Licenses — Markets — Paving and Repairs of Streets — Railroads — Sewers and Drains — Streets — Steam-Engines and Furnaces.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

Rule 24. At every regular meeting of the Board the order of business shall, unless the Board votes otherwise, be as follows: —

1. Communications from His Honor the Mayor.
2. Presentation of petitions, memorials, and remonstrances.
3. Papers from the Common Council.
4. Unfinished business of preceding meetings.
5. Reports of city officers.
6. Reports of committees.
7. Motions, orders, and resolutions.

ORGANIZATION OF COMMITTEES.

Rule 25. Each committee elected on the part of this Board shall organize at its first meeting by the choice of a chairman, and shall report the same to this Board; and in all cases where the Chair appoints a committee, unless otherwise provided for, the member first named shall be chairman, and in his absence the member next in order who shall be present shall be chairman *pro tempore*.

Rule 26. The chairman of the Board shall be a member of, and also chairman of, the Committee on Finance.

Rule 27. Committees of the Board, to whom any matter is especially referred, shall report within four weeks, or ask for further time.

APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURES.

Rule 28. No money shall be drawn from the City Treasury, for the purpose of paying the expenses of any

committee, or any portion of the same, while absent from the city of Boston, unless authorized by special vote of the Board.

SPECTATORS.

RULE 29. No person, except a member of the Board, shall be permitted to occupy the seat of any member while the Board is in session.

RULE 30. No person or persons, excepting members of the City Government and reporters, and those invited by members of the Board of Aldermen, shall be allowed in the chamber of the Board of Aldermen, or in the anteroom of the same, while the Board is in session. The City Messenger shall enforce this rule.

RULE 31. The foregoing Rules shall not be altered, amended, suspended, or repealed at any time, except by the vote of two-thirds of the members of the Board present and voting.

JOINT RULES AND ORDERS

OF THE

CITY COUNCIL.

Rule 1. There shall be appointed at the commencement of the municipal year the following Joint Committees, the members of which shall be appointed by the respective branches in such manner as they may determine. Said committees shall respectively examine, as often as they deem necessary, the accounts of public moneys received and expended by the several departments. To the said committees severally shall be referred all estimates and applications for appropriations of the respective departments, and said committees shall, from time to time, report on all matters which may be referred to them, namely: —

1. A Committee on *Architect's Department*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

2. A Committee on *Assessors' Department*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

3. A Committee on *City Auditor's Department*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

4. A Committee on *Bridges*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

5. A Committee on *Public Buildings*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

6. A Committee on *Cemeteries*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

7. A Committee on the *City Clerk's Department*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

8. A Committee on the *City Collector's Department*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

9. A Committee on *Common and Public Grounds*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

10. A Committee on the *Engineer's Department*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

11. A Committee on *East Boston Ferries*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

12. A Committee on the *Fire Department*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

13. A Committee on *Harbor*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

14. A Committee on *Health Department*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

15. A Committee on the *City Hospital*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

16. A Committee on the *Department for the Inspection of Buildings*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council, who shall be authorized to exercise the powers in regard to granting permits given to a committee by Section 11 of Chapter 48 of the Revised Ordinances of 1885.

17. A Committee on *Public Institutions*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

18. A Committee on *Lamp Department*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

19. A Committee on *Public Lands*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

20. A Committee on *Law Department*, to consist of three

Aldermen and five members of the Common Council. (The Committee on Ordinances, provided in Rule 2.)

21. A Committee on *Public Library*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

22. A Committee on *Markets*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

23. A Committee on *Overseers of the Poor*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

24. A Committee on *Public Park Department*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

25. A Committee on *Paving Department*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

26. A Committee on *Police Department*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

27. A Committee on *Printing*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

28. A Committee on the *Registrar's Department*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

29. A Committee on *Schools and School-houses*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

30. A Committee on *Sewer Department*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

31. A Committee on *Laying out and Widening Streets*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

32. A Committee on the *Surveyor's Department*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

33. A Committee on the *City Treasurer's Department*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

34. A Committee on *Water*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

All departments not above specified shall for these purposes be in charge of the Joint Standing Committee on Finance.

Rule 2. There shall also be appointed annually, in like manner, the following Joint Standing Committees to perform the duties assigned them: —

1. A Committee on Appropriations, to consist of seven Aldermen and seven Councilmen, to whom shall be referred the estimates of the departments prepared by the Auditor in February annually, and also any suggestions thereon from His Honor the Mayor.

They shall, on or before the fifteenth day of March, report an order appropriating such sums as they deem necessary for the lawful public uses, and setting forth in detail, as far as convenient, the purposes.

2. A Committee on Claims, to consist of three Aldermen and five Councilmen, to whom shall be referred all claims against the city arising from the act or neglect of any of its departments. They shall report monthly the number and nature of the claims approved by them, and the amount of money awarded or paid in settlement thereof.

3. A Committee on the Contingent Expenses of the City Council, to consist of three Aldermen and five Councilmen, to whom shall be referred all matters involving expenditures from any appropriation for such purposes. They shall examine all bills and vouchers for expenditures chargeable to such appropriation, and, if the same are correctly certified to, shall authenticate them, if correct, by the signature of their chairman, and send the same to the City Auditor on or before the twentieth day of each month, to be paid in accordance with the provisions of the Revised Ordinances of 1885.

They shall report in print to the City Council, on the first of every month, the Auditor's statement of expenditures from said fund, in reasonable detail, and the amount remaining unexpended. They shall have the supervision of City Hall and the Clerk of Committees' Department and the City Messenger's Department.

4. A Committee on Finance, to consist of three Aldermen and five Councilmen, to whom shall be referred all applications for expenditures which involve a loan, or a transfer of any part of an appropriation named in the general appropriation order, or from the Reserved Fund.

5. A Committee on the City Hall Reference Library, to consist of two Aldermen and three Councilmen, to have charge of said library, and to expend any sums appropriated therefor.

6. A Committee on Legislative Matters, to consist of two Aldermen and three Councilmen, who shall, unless otherwise ordered, appear before committees of the General Court and represent the interests of the city; *provided* said committee shall not, unless directed so to do by the City Council, oppose any legislation petitioned for by the preceding City Council. It shall report in print to the City Council all bills, resolves, and petitions presented to the Legislature affecting the City of Boston or any department thereof. Such printed report shall be made at the next meeting of either branch after such application is made, or earlier, at the discretion of said committee.

7. A Committee on Ordinances, to consist of three Aldermen and five Councilmen, to whom shall be referred all ordinances introduced in either branch, or transmitted to them by vote of any standing committee. Unless specially instructed they shall merely pass upon the question of the form and legality of the ordinance so referred, but they may append an order that such ordinance "ought not to pass," and give their reasons therefor. Such reports shall be made in not over two weeks from the meeting at which the reference was ordered in the ordinance received from a committee.

To them shall be referred all requests of the Corporation Counsel for additional legal assistance, as provided in the Revised Ordinances of 1885, Chap. 25, § 3.

They shall also constitute the Standing Committee on the Law Department.

8. A Committee on Printing, to consist of three Aldermen and five Councilmen, who shall have the charge of all printing, advertising, or publishing ordered by or for the City Council, or either branch, as one of its contingent or incidental expenses, and the supply of all stationery or binding for the same purpose. They shall annually appoint an agent to transact the business, and, unless otherwise ordered by vote of the City Council, they shall employ the person appointed as Superintendent of Printing under the provisions of Chap. 33 of the Revised Ordinances of 1885. When so employed he shall receive for both positions only the salary fixed by ordinance for the Superintendent of Printing.

The committee shall fix the number of copies to be printed of any document printed as above, the minimum, however, to be six hundred; and they shall have the right to make rules and regulations for the care, custody, and distribution of the same by the City Messenger.

They shall constitute the Standing Committee on the Department of the Superintendent of Printing, provided in Joint Rule No. 1.

9. A Committee on Underground Wires, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

ORGANIZATION OF COMMITTEES.

RULE 3. The member of the Board of Aldermen first named on every Joint Standing Committee shall be its chairman; and, in case of his resignation or inability, the other members of the same Board in the order in which they are named, and after them the members of the Common Council in the order named, shall act as chairman. The chairman shall call meetings of the committee at his discretion, or at the written request of a majority of the members. Every Joint Special Committee may choose its own chairman.

Rule 4. The Joint Standing Committees shall cause records of their proceedings to be kept in books provided for that purpose; and at all meetings of committees the records of the previous meeting shall be read, unless otherwise ordered by the committee. In all such meetings of committees all votes shall, at the request of any member, be taken by yeas and nays and recorded.

Rule 5. No meeting of any committee shall, without the consent of all the members thereof, be called upon less notice than twenty-four hours from the time the clerk shall have mailed the notices or despatched them by special messenger.

Rule 6. Any Joint Committee may expend from the appropriation for Contingent Expenses an amount not exceeding two hundred dollars in any one year, for purposes connected with the duties of said committee for which no provision has been otherwise made, except for refreshments or carriage-hire.

CONFERENCE COMMITTEES.

Rule 7. In every case of disagreement between the two branches of the City Council, if either branch shall request a conference, and appoint a committee of conference, the other branch shall also appoint such a committee. Both committees shall, at an hour to be agreed upon by their chairmen, meet and state to each other, verbally or in writing, as either shall choose, the reasons for the action of their respective branches in relation to the matter in controversy, shall confer freely thereon, and shall report to their respective branches.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES.

Rule 8. No report of a Joint Committee shall be received by either branch of the City Council unless agreed to by such committee at a duly notified meeting thereof.

Rule 9. Either branch of the City Council may commit or recommit to a Joint Committee; the reference of a

matter by either branch to its successor, or to the next City Council, or a reference with instructions, shall require concurrent action. The report back upon a matter so referred to a Joint Committee, and the action of the branch thereon, shall be noted on the record, but shall not require action by the other branch. The report of a committee upon any subject referred to it shall, unless otherwise ordered by the City Council or by the committee, be presented to the branch in which the order of reference originated. It shall be the duty of every Joint Committee to which any subject may be specially referred, to report thereon within four weeks, or to ask for further time.

Rule 10. All reports and other papers submitted to the City Council shall be written or printed, and no indorsement of any kind shall be made on the reports, memorials, or other papers, excepting those made by the officers of either branch. Every report of a committee shall be signed by a member belonging to the body to which it shall be presented, unless otherwise directed by the committee. Every order and notice of reference shall have indorsed upon it the name of the member offering it or making the motion. Such member shall be informed, by the clerk of the committee to which the matter is referred, of the time fixed for its consideration, if he give notice of his desire to be heard thereon.

CLERK OF COMMITTEES.

Rule 11. The Clerk of Committees shall, at the request of the chairman of any committee of which he is clerk, make copies of any papers to be reported by it, and he shall notify each member of the City Council of all public committee hearings. He shall post daily in the corridor of the City Hall, and in the chamber of the Board of Aldermen, and in the City Messenger's office, a list of the committee meetings to be held that day.

ORDINANCES, ORDERS, AND RESOLUTIONS.

RULE 12. If any ordinance, order, or resolution, originating in one branch, shall fail to pass in the other, notice shall be given, under the signature of the clerk, to the branch in which the same originated.

RULE 13. In all votes requiring concurrent action the form of expression shall be "Ordered" for everything by way of command; and the form shall be "Resolved" for everything expressing opinions, principles, facts, or purposes.

APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURES.

RULE 14. Whenever the City Council shall order an expenditure by any committee, board, or officer, either in addition to the estimates on which the appropriation was made, or for an object not included in such estimates, it shall provide for the payment of the same.

No expenditure shall be made from the Reserved Fund except by a transfer to some other appropriation, or to a new appropriation to be established.

No expenditure shall be charged to the appropriation for Incidentals excepting the amounts necessary to pay judgments, or to settle claims against the city, and transfers.

RULE 15. When application shall be made for an additional appropriation, to be provided for by transfer or loan, such appropriation shall not be made until the application has been referred to, and reported upon, by the Committee on Finance.

RULE 16. No order authorizing the borrowing of money, or the transfer of one appropriation or part of an appropriation to another appropriation, shall be passed, unless two-thirds of the whole number of the members of each branch of the City Council vote in the affirmative, by vote taken by yea and nay.

RULE 17. No presiding officer of a board, or chairman of a committee, unless duly authorized by such board or committee, shall approve any bill or account against the city.

REFRESHMENTS AND CARRIAGES.

RULE 18. No bills for refreshments or carriages shall be paid, unless such bills shall specify in detail the names of the members to whom such refreshments or carriages are furnished, and the dates of furnishing the same. No member of the City Council shall incur any such bills, unless the same be furnished while performing some duty with which he has been charged by a committee of which he is a member, and by the vote of such committee authorizing such special expenditure. All bills for refreshments shall be presented at the time incurred, and shall be approved by the members of the City Council incurring the same; *provided, however*, that all bills contracted by sub-committees shall be submitted to and approved by the full committee.

All carriages shall be ordered through the City Messenger, who shall examine and audit the bills therefor within twenty days from the date they are incurred, and the Clerk of Committees shall furnish the City Messenger a copy of the vote, in each case, authorizing the use of such carriages.

All bills for refreshments, or carriages, shall be paid from the appropriation for the Contingent Expenses of the City Council, and, if containing items incurred more than three months previous to the date of their presentation to the Auditor, shall go before the City Council for approval. The prices paid for all carriages hired under this rule shall be in conformity with the rates established by the Board of Police.

NOTICE TO OTHER BRANCH.

RULE 19. All papers requiring concurrent action shall be transmitted from one branch of the City Council to the other before the next regular meeting of the latter branch,

with the action of the branch sending them indorsed thereon, and signed by the regular presiding officer of such branch, or, in his absence, by the clerk, or assistant clerk, of such body. In case of votes or action by either branch, not based on written orders or papers, notice of the same shall be transmitted to the other branch, signed as hereinbefore directed.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES.

RULE 20. Any report containing any recommendation, other than "leave to withdraw," or "inexpedient to take further action," or reference to another board or committee, shall be accompanied by an ordinance, order, or resolve, embodying such recommendation; and such report shall be acted upon separately.

RULE 21. Any member of a Joint Committee may submit a minority report at the same time as the majority report, and, if the latter be in print, he shall be allowed to submit his report also in print. Either branch may order to be printed the report of any committee submitted to it, or any document relating to a subject under consideration, the expense thereof to be charged to the general appropriation for Printing.

REPEAL.

RULE 22. The foregoing rules shall not be altered, amended, suspended, or repealed, at any time, except by the votes of two-thirds of the members of each branch of the City Council present and voting thereon.

RULES AND ORDERS

OF THE

COMMON COUNCIL.

RULE 1. Unless otherwise ordered from time to time, the regular meeting of the Common Council shall be held on every Thursday, at half-past seven o'clock P.M., and, on the appearance of a quorum, the Council shall be called to order. In the absence of the President the oldest senior member present shall take the chair, and a President *pro tempore* shall be chosen by ballot; and, if an election is not effected on the first trial, on subsequent trials a plurality vote shall elect.

PRESIDENT.

RULE 2. The President shall appoint and announce all committees, unless otherwise ordered, and shall communicate his appointments to the Council at the meeting following such action, if not made during a session. All vacancies upon committees shall be filled in the manner of original appointment; and members so appointed shall take rank according to the date of their appointment.

RULE 3. The President may at any time call another member to the chair; but such substitution shall not continue beyond an adjournment. In all cases the President may vote.

RULE 4. The President may make any rules that he deems proper to preserve order in the Council Chamber during sessions of the Council, and he shall forbid smoking in the Council Chamber during a session.

CLERK.

RULE 5. The Clerk shall keep a record of the acts, votes, and proceedings of the Common Council, and a separate record of all decisions of the Chair upon questions of order. He shall have the care and custody of all papers belonging to this branch of the City Council; and shall prepare a schedule of business in order for each meeting, in such manner as the President may direct.

He shall draw up and send all messages to the Board of Aldermen; and shall retain in his possession all papers until the right to file a notice of reconsideration has expired, and after such notice he shall keep the papers pertaining thereto until the right of reconsideration has expired.

CONDUCT OF MEMBERS.

RULE 6. Except when otherwise provided, no member shall speak for more than fifteen minutes, and a further equal time if the Council so vote. No member shall speak a second time on a question, if another member, who has not spoken, claims the floor.

RULE 7. No member shall interrupt another while speaking, except by rising to call to order, in which case the speaker shall not lose his right to the floor.

Every member, while speaking, shall confine himself to the question under debate, and shall refrain from personalities, and shall not refer to any other member of the Council except by a respectful designation; and no member shall speak or vote out of his place without leave of the President.

QUORUM.

RULE 8. Whenever, on a rising vote or on a roll-call, a quorum does not vote, or whenever a member raises the

doubt of a quorum being present, the Chair shall ascertain and declare whether a quorum is present. If there is no quorum present he shall immediately declare the Council adjourned.

COMMITTEES.

RULE 9. All matters relating to the elections of members shall be referred to the Standing Committee on Elections, which shall consist of five members.

RULE 10. There shall be a Standing Committee on Judiciary, consisting of five members, who shall have the power to obtain the opinion of the Corporation Counsel on all matters that shall be referred to them.

RULE 11. All committees of this Council shall be notified of their meetings by the Clerk of Committees. They shall not sit during sessions of the Council without special leave, nor be called on less notice than twenty-four hours from the time the notices are mailed by the clerk or despatched by special messenger, unless all the members consent; and they shall keep a record of their doings. The member first named shall be chairman, unless otherwise ordered by the committee, in which case the Council shall be notified of the change; and the same rule shall apply to the members serving on Joint Committees.

RULE 12. Special Committees of this Council shall consist of three members, unless otherwise ordered.

RULE 13. No report of any committee shall be received unless agreed to by such committee at a duly notified meeting thereof. Such report, when presented, may be ordered to be printed, and shall then take its place among the unfinished business for consideration at the next meeting.

RULE 14. Committees of this Council, to whom any matter is referred, shall report within four weeks, or ask for further time.

COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

Rule 15. When the Council shall determine to go into a Committee of the Whole the President shall appoint the member who shall take the chair.

Rule 16. The rules of proceedings in the Council shall be observed in Committee of the Whole, so far as they are applicable; but a motion to rise, report progress, and ask leave to sit again, shall be first in order, and shall be decided without debate; and the previous question shall not be moved.

COURSE OF PROCEEDINGS.

Rule 17. At every regular meeting of the Council the order of business shall be as follows: —

First. Reading of the records of the preceding meeting, if called for by any member.

Second. Papers from the Board of Aldermen.

Third. Reports of Committee on Finance.

Fourth. Reports of Committees, which shall be called for by divisions in numerical order.

Fifth. Motions, orders, and resolutions. They shall be read once, and may be referred or specially assigned, and, if no objection is made and no suspension of the rules is necessary, they may be given a second reading and passed.

Sixth. Unfinished business of preceding meetings.

Seventh. Communications and reports from city officers.

Eighth. Presentation of petitions, remonstrances, and memorials.

Ninth. Notices of motions for reconsideration.

Tenth. Motions, orders, and resolutions.

Provided, however, that not more than thirty minutes shall be allowed for the presentation of papers under the fifth order of business. Papers shall be called for by divisions

in numerical order, and only one member in a division shall be recognized until each division has been called.

Rule 18. All papers addressed to the Council shall be presented by the President, or by a member; and, unless the Council shall otherwise determine, they shall be read by the President, or such other person as he may request, and be taken up in the order in which they are presented.

Rule 19. All ordinances, orders, and resolutions shall, unless rejected, have two several readings, after each of which debate shall be in order, and they shall then be put on their passage. Whenever the second reading immediately follows the first the document may be read by its title only, unless objection is made.

Rule 20. No ordinance, and no order or resolution imposing penalties, or authorizing a loan or the expenditure of money, shall have more than one reading on the same day; but this rule shall not apply to an order to print a document or to provide refreshments during a session.

MOTIONS.

Rule 21. Every motion shall be reduced to writing, if the President shall so direct, and no other motion shall be entertained until a reasonable time be afforded for compliance with such direction.

Rule 22. In naming sums and fixing times the largest sum and longest time shall first be put to the question.

Rule 23. When a question is under debate the President shall receive any of the following motions, but no others: —

1. To adjourn.
2. The previous question.
3. To lay on the table.
4. To close debate at a specified time.
5. To especially assign to a time certain.
6. To refer to a committee.

7. To amend.
8. To refer to another Board.
9. To postpone indefinitely.

These several motions shall not be applied to each other, except that the motion to assign, refer, amend, or to close debate at a specified time, may be amended; and the previous question may be demanded upon an amendment, which motion shall be decided without debate. When one of these motions has been made, none of the others, inferior to it in precedence, shall be made, and, in proceeding to vote, motions pending shall be put in the order of their rank, as above arranged. No motion or proposition of a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment.

Rule 24. When a matter has been especially assigned to be taken up at a fixed hour, or at a certain stage of proceedings, such matter shall, at the time appointed, or at any time subsequent thereto, during the same or succeeding meetings, be in order upon the call of any member, and take precedence of all other business.

Rule 25. When a motion is made to refer any subject, and different committees are proposed, the motion shall be put in the following order:—

A Standing Committee of the Council.
A Special Committee of the Council.
A Joint Standing Committee.
A Joint Special Committee.

Rule 26. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order, provided business of a nature to be recorded on the journal has been transacted since a motion to adjourn was rejected; and such motion shall be decided without debate.

Rule 27. Debate on a call for the previous question, or on a motion to close debate at a specified time, or on a mo-

tion to lay on the table, or take from the table, shall not exceed ten minutes, and no member shall speak more than three minutes. In such debate, however, the merits of the main question shall not be discussed.

RULE 28. Any member may require the division of a question when the sense will admit of it; and any member may move at any time for the suspension of any rule or rules.

PREVIOUS QUESTION.

RULE 29. When the previous question is ordered the vote shall be taken upon all pending amendments, and finally upon the main question.

RULE 30. All incidental questions of order, arising after a motion is made for the previous question, shall be decided without debate, except on an appeal; and on such an appeal no member shall be allowed to speak more than once, without leave of the Council.

RULE 31. The previous question shall be put in the following form: "*Shall the main question be now put?*" and all debate upon the main question shall be suspended until the previous question has been decided.

APPEAL.

RULE 32. No appeal from the decision of the President shall be entertained unless it is seconded; and no other business shall be in order till the question on the appeal has been decided. The question shall be put as follows: "*Shall the decision of the Chair stand as the judgment of the Council?*" And it shall be deemed to be decided in the affirmative unless a majority of the votes given are to the contrary.

VOTING.

RULE 33. If the President is unable to decide, or if any member doubts a vote, the President shall cause a rising vote

to be taken on the question, without further debate. The President shall appoint two tellers for each division of the Council, as fixed by him, who shall agree on a count, and report the result aloud to him.

Rule 34. A motion that any pending vote shall be taken by yeas and nays shall be in order at any time, and no debate shall be allowed thereon, but it shall be passed by the assent of one-fifth of the members present.

Rule 35. After the announcement of a vote not taken by yeas and nays any member may move for a verification thereof by yeas and nays, and on such motion a debate of the original question, not exceeding five minutes, shall be permitted; and the yeas and nays shall be taken, provided one-fifth of the members voting shall so require.

RECONSIDERATION.

Rule 36. When a vote has been passed, any member may move a reconsideration thereof at the same meeting, either immediately after the announcement of such vote, or whenever motions are in order; or if any member, who is not shown by a yea and nay vote to have voted against the prevailing side, shall give notice to the Clerk, before ten o'clock A.M. of the next day but one following that on which a meeting was held (except the final meeting of the year, or that preceding any adjournment for over two weeks), of his intention so to do, he may move a reconsideration at the next meeting at which said motion is reached in the order of proceedings.

Rule 37. Debate on motions to reconsider shall be limited to thirty minutes, and no member shall speak more than five minutes. Whenever a matter has been especially assigned, a notice, as above specified, to reconsider any vote affecting it shall be considered whenever such special assignment takes effect.

Rule 38. When a motion for reconsideration has been

decided that decision shall not be reconsidered, and no question shall be twice reconsidered unless it has been amended after the reconsideration; nor shall any reconsideration be had upon either of the following motions: —

To adjourn.
The previous question.
To lay on the table.
To take from the table.
To close debate at a specified time.

ELECTIONS.

Rule 39. All officers receiving any compensation from the City of Boston, who are primarily elected by the City Council, shall be chosen in this branch by ballot, at a meeting subsequent to the one at which they are reported as nominated by a committee, or as elected by the Board of Aldermen.

Rule 40. In all elections by ballot the number of blanks cast shall be reported, but shall not be counted in the returns. Ballots cast for ineligible persons shall be counted and reported, but only for the purpose of ascertaining the whole number of ballots cast. Where a plurality elects, if an ineligible person receive a plurality there shall be no choice.

SEATS OF MEMBERS.

Rule 41. No person, except a member of the Council, shall be permitted to occupy the seat of any member while the Council is in session. The seats of the members of the Council shall be numbered, and shall be determined, in the presence of the Council, by drawing the names of members and the numbers of the seats simultaneously; and each member shall be entitled for the year to the seat bearing the number so drawn against his name, and shall not change it, except by the permission of the President.

SPECTATORS.

RULE 42. The City Messenger shall allow no person upon the floor of the Council Chamber, or in either of the anterooms, except members of the City Government and reporters, without the permission of the President; and, while the Council is in session, no person except members of the City Government and reporters shall be allowed in either of the anterooms on the easterly side. The President shall order such accommodations on the floor for reporters and spectators as he shall deem proper; *provided*, *however*, that no spectators shall be seated behind the members of the Council.

RULE 43. The Council Chamber shall be used for meetings of the Council only, unless by special vote of the Common Council; *provided*, that during the summer recess the President may allow the chamber to be used for public purposes, in all cases reporting his action to the Council at its next meeting. The anteroom and large committee-room on the east shall be subject to the same rules; except that the President may allow committee-meetings to be held therein at times when the Council is not in session. The Clerk's room shall be assigned to the Clerk of the Common Council for occupancy and use. The anteroom between the Council Chamber and the Clerk's room shall be used during the meetings of the Council to give access to the seats on the floor, and such other purposes as the President may direct; *provided*, that smoking there shall not be allowed on the part of visitors. The general care and supervision of these rooms are hereby intrusted to the City Messenger, subject to the direction of the President; but no expenditure of money shall be made except by direct vote of the Common Council.

REFRESHMENTS AND CARRIAGE-HIRE.

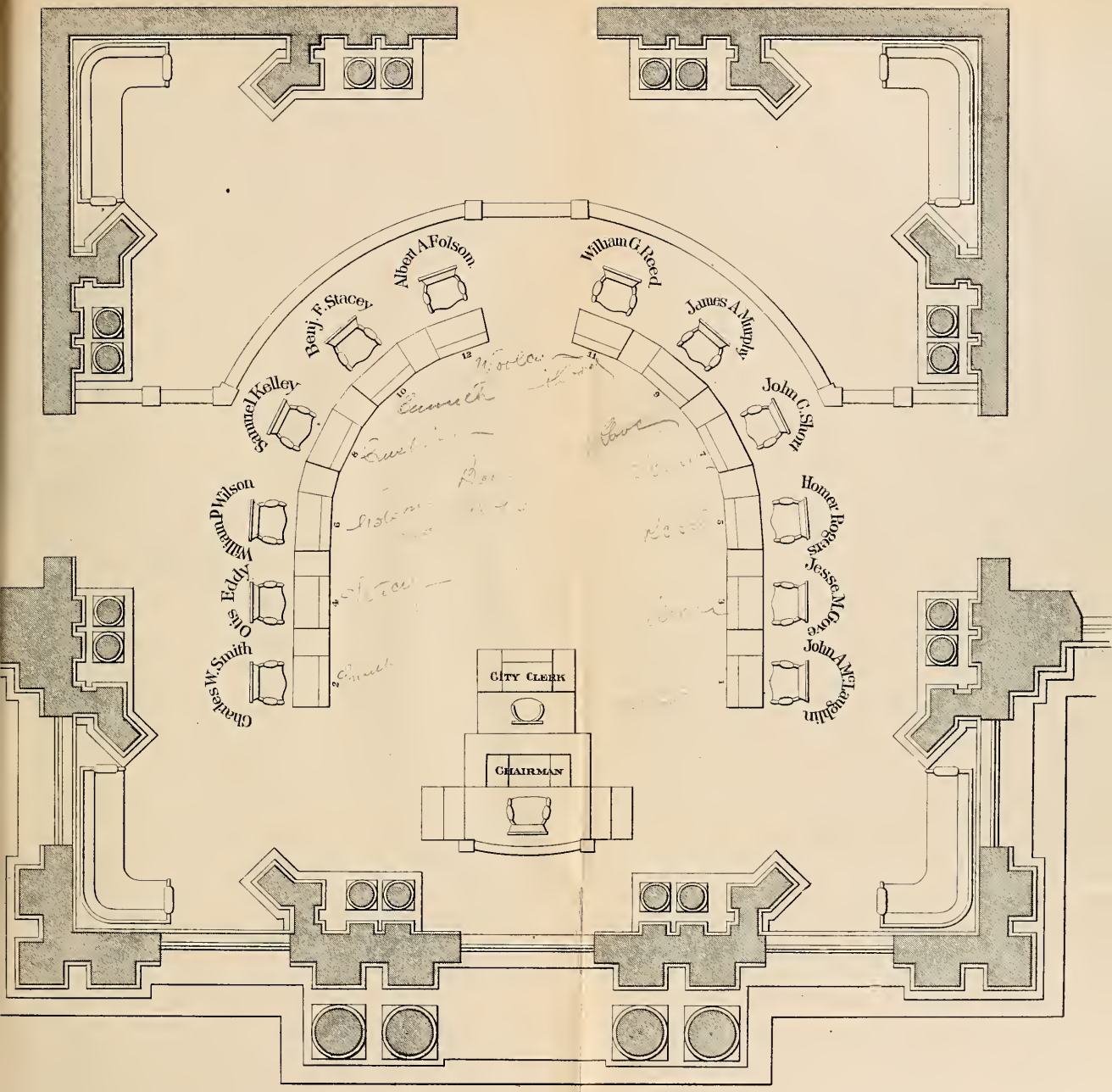
RULE 44. No bill for refreshments or carriage-hire shall be incurred by any member of the Common Council, ex-

cept in the discharge of official duty, and all bills for refreshments, after being duly certified to by the members incurring the same, shall be submitted to the auditing committee as hereinafter provided. All carriages shall be hired through the City Messenger, who shall obtain and verify the bills within twenty days from the date when they were incurred, and the Clerk of Committees shall furnish to the City Messenger a copy of the vote, in each case, authorizing the use of such carriages. When the Common Council is in session at eleven P.M., the City Messenger is directed to provide carriages to convey members to their respective homes, if they so desire. The President is hereby authorized to incur bills for refreshments or carriage-hire while in the discharge of his official duties. The prices paid for all carriages hired under this rule shall be in conformity with the rates established by the Board of Police. All bills so incurred for refreshments and carriage-hire shall be charged to the Contingent Fund of the Common Council, and all bills for refreshments shall be audited, before presentation to the City Auditor, by a committee of three members of the Common Council. Said committee shall satisfy themselves of the correctness of such bills, both as to authority and amount, and may require evidence before approving them for payment; such audit shall be completed monthly, on or before the twenty-fifth day of the month, and no bill shall be considered unless presented within three months of the date of incurring the same.

The City Auditor shall report in print every three months, giving in detail the bills allowed and the votes authorizing the same.

SUSPENSION, AMENDMENT, AND REPEAL.

Rule 45. No rule or order of the Council shall be dispensed with, altered, or repealed, unless two-thirds of the members present consent thereto.



PLAN OF

ALDERMEN'S ROOM

BOSTON 1889

JOHN A. LOWELL & CO. BOSTON.

Homer Rogers.

GOVERNMENT

OF THE

CITY OF BOSTON.

1889.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

THOMAS N. HART, *Mayor*,

Residence, 298 Commonwealth avenue.

Salary, $10,000, with use of horse and carriage. Also, $10,000 for clerks.
[Stat. 1885, chap. 266, § 11. Rev. Ord., chap. 6, § 1.]

C. W. ERNST, *Secretary.*

JOHN S. SHERBURNE, *Assistant Secretary.*

JOSEPH A. JOSSELYN, *Messenger.*

EDWARD A. ARMISTEAD, *Assistant Messenger.*

[Rev. Ord., chap. 10.]

CITY COUNCIL.

BOARD OF ALDERMEN.

Salary, $1,500, each, per annum.
[Stat. 1888, chap. 286. Ord. of 1888, chap. 11.]

HOMER ROGERS, *Chairman.*

FIRST DISTRICT.
[Wards 1, 2.]

JESSE M. GOVE, 263 Lexington street.

SECOND DISTRICT.
[Wards 3, 4, 5.]

BENJAMIN F. STACEY, 33 High street.

THIRD DISTRICT.
[Wards 6, 7, 8.]

JOHN A. McLAUGHLIN, 22 Crescent place.

FOURTH DISTRICT.
[Wards 9, 10.]

WILLIAM POWER WILSON, 82 Mt. Vernon street.

FIFTH DISTRICT.
[Wards 11, 16.]

CHARLES W. SMITH, 34 Gloucester street.

SIXTH DISTRICT.
[Wards 12, 13.]

JAMES A. MURPHY, 313 West Fourth street.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.
[Wards 14, 15.]

SAMUEL KELLEY, 226 West Fifth street.

JOHN A. LOWELL & CO. BOSTON.

Horace G. Allen

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

[Wards 17, 18.]

ALBERT A. FOLSOM, 97 Appleton street.

NINTH DISTRICT.

[Wards 19, 22.]

JOHN C. SHORT, 1562 Tremont street.

TENTH DISTRICT.

[Wards 20, 21.]

WILLIAM G. REED, 23 Savin street.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

[Wards 23, 25.]

HOMER ROGERS, 42 Gardner street.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

[Ward 24.]

OTIS EDDY, Nelson street.

Clerk.

EDWIN U. CURTIS, *ex-officio*.

[Rev. Ord., chap. 8, § 1.]

Regular meetings, Mondays, at 4 o'clock P.M.

COMMON COUNCIL.

HORACE G. ALLEN, *President*.

Ward 1.

Lewis Burnham	.	.	148 Brooks street.
John A. Campbell	.	.	87 Trenton street.
Frank C. Wood	.	.	406 Meridian street.

Ward 2.

Frank Casey	45 Decatur street.
Robert C. Fanning	227 Everett street.
Patrick H. Quinn	141 London street.

Ward 3.

Frank E. Bagley	65 Tufts street.
Francis H. Dillon	166 Chelsea street.
William J. Doherty	20 Medford street.

Ward 4.

William H. Oakes	25 Russell street.
Israel F. Pierce	7 School-house court.
Tobias Beck	115 Bartlett street.

Ward 5.

Edward E. Drew	32 Adams street.
Benjamin F. Hatch	4 Wallace court.
William T. Graham	16 Miller street.

Ward 6.

John W. Fraser	195 Salem street.
William J. Mahoney	20 North square.
Neil F. Doherty	42 Sheafe street.

Ward 7.

Patrick Cannon	216 Endicott street.
James D. Doherty	34 Salem street.
James J. Donnelly	130 Prince street.

Ward 8.

Thomas F. Keenan	41 McLean street.
Daniel F. Breen	359 Charles street.
Nathaniel G. Robinson	96 Leverett street.

Ward 9.

Albert H. Hall	85 W. Cedar street.
Charles E. Harris	24 Phillips street.
George Von L. Meyer	54 Beacon street.

Ward 10.

Francis W. Sprague, 2d	Hotel Winthrop.
Bowdoin S. Parker	54 Bowdoin street.
Charles J. Brooks [1]	6 Beacon street.
Charles F. Sprague [2]	20 Ashburton place.

Ward 11.

Perlie A. Dyar	78 Berkeley street.
Francis C. Lowell	159 Beacon street.
Ira L. Moore	Hotel Vendome.

Ward 12.

Edward J. Jenkins	1 Maple place.
Cornelius F. Desmond	104 Hudson street.
John J. Mulhall	8 Hudson street.

Ward 13.

Martin T. Folan	64 B street.
John J. Teevens	146 West Sixth street.
Michael W. Norris	230 Athens street.

Ward 14.

Charles J. Chance	792 East Sixth street.
Nicholas F. McCarthy	897 East Broadway.
Samuel H. Wise	771 East Broadway.

Ward 15.

Michael J. Carroll	47 Mercer street.
Thomas F. Nunan	18 F street.
Edward P. Barry	294 East Eighth street.

[1] Died Jan. 21.

[2] From Feb. 12.

Ward 16.

Isaac Rosnosky	11 Dwight street.
David F. Barry	5 Taylor street.
James M. O'Brien	6 Oneida street.

Ward 17.

S. Edward Shaw	607 Tremont street.
John A. Keefe	89 Waltham street.
William W. Towle	72 Waltham street.

Ward 18.

Wm. Stanford Stevens	7 East Newton street.
Maurice J. Hahlo	7 East Chester park.
George E. Lovett	36 Greenwich park.

Ward 19.

James H. Sullivan	33 Culvert street.
Thomas F. Lyons	26 Elmwood street.
Andrew P. McCauley	56 Berlin street.

Ward 20.

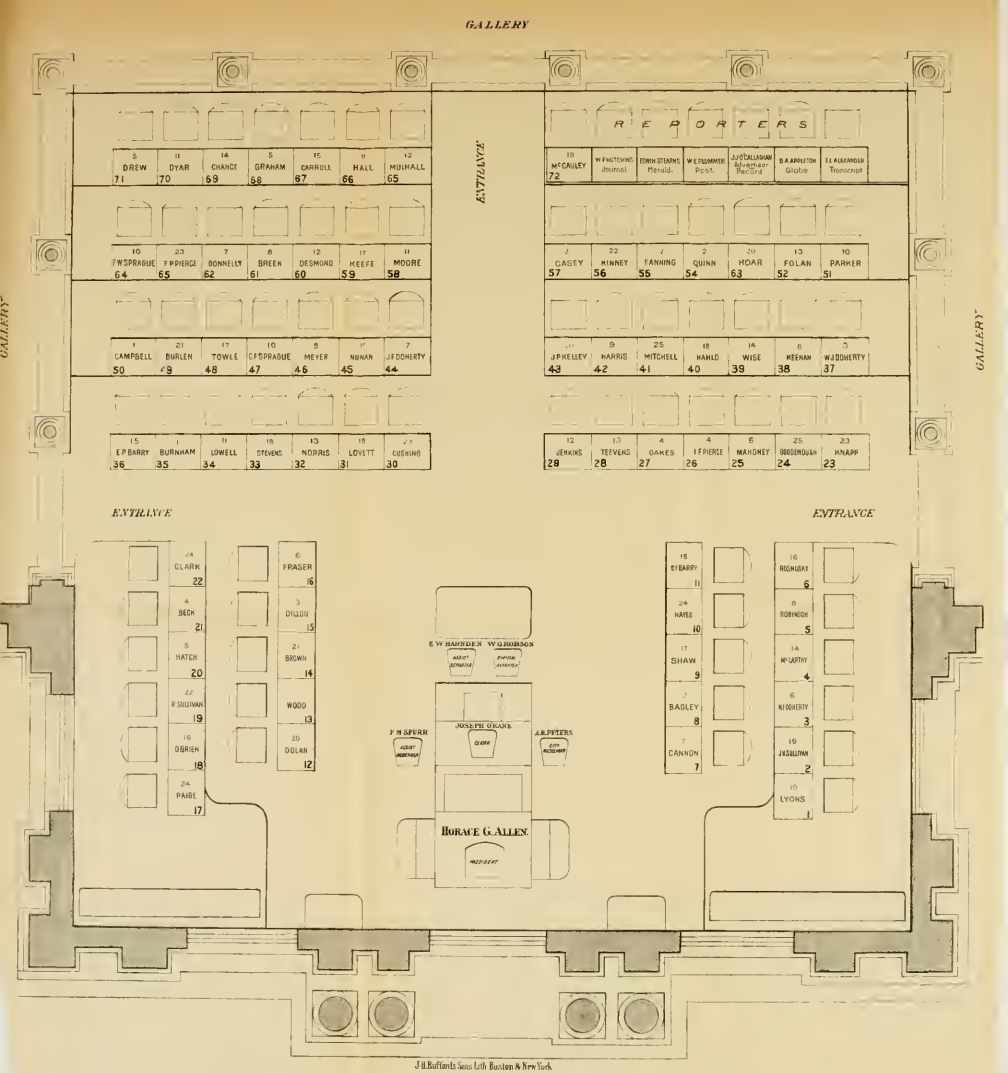
Charles H. Dolan	48 Adams street.
John J. Hoar	22 Marshfield street.
John P. Kelley	190 Eustis street.

Ward 21.

Horace G. Allen	30 Lambert street.
Benjamin F. Brown	24 Cliff street.
M. W. Burlen	27 Waumbeck street.

Ward 22.

Richard Sullivan	91 Smith street.
John F. Kinney	174 Ward street.



PLAN OF

COMMON COUNCIL ROOM

BOSTON 1889

Ward 23.

Sidney Cushing	275 Chestnut avenue.
Frederick P. Knapp	7 Conway street.
Franklin P. Pierce	8 Greenwood ave.

Ward 24.

Louis M. Clark	Harrison square.
Walter L. Hayes	58 Savin Hill avenue.
Harlan P. Paige	12 Euclid street.

Ward 25.

Henry B. Goodenough	Foster street.
George F. Mitchell	Parsons street.

Clerk.

JOSEPH O'KANE. Salary, $3,000. [Rev. Ord., chap. 11.]

Regular meetings, Thursdays, 7.30 P.M.

City Messenger.

ALVAH H. PETERS. Salary, $3,000. [Rev. Ord., chap. 11.]

Assistant Messengers.

FOSTER M. SPURR. Salary, $1,500.
CHARLES E. SILLOWAY. Salary, $1,400.
HARRY H. OSBORN. Salary, $1,200.
TIMOTHY MOONEY. Salary, $600.

Reporters.

WILLIAM O. ROBSON, — *Official Stenographer.*
JOHN J. O'CALLAGHAN, — *Advertiser and Record.*
BENJAMIN A. APPLETON, — *Globe.*
EDWIN STEARNS, — *Herald.*
WESTON F. HUTCHINS, — *Journal.*
WILLIAM E. PLUMMER, — *Post.*
EDWARD L. ALEXANDER, — *Transcript.*
WILLIAM H. ROSS, — *Traveller.*

COMMITTEES.

[Stat. 1885, c. 226, § 2. Rev. Ord., chap. 9.]

JAMES L. HILLARD, *Clerk of Committees.* Salary, $3,500. Elected annually by concurrent vote.

JOHN P. BRAWLEY, *Assistant Clerk of Committees.* Salary, $1,800. Appointed by Clerk subject to approval of City Council.

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD OF ALDERMEN.

ARMORIES AND MILITARY AFFAIRS.

Aldermen McLaughlin, Folsom, Rogers.

BONDS.

Aldermen Short, Smith, Wilson.

COUNTY ACCOUNTS.

Aldermen Eddy, Murphy, Reed.

ELECTRIC WIRES.

Aldermen Kelley, Gove, Stacey.

FANEUIL HALL AND COUNTY BUILDINGS.

Aldermen Rogers, Wilson, Stacey.

LAMPS.

Aldermen Gove, Smith, Short.

LICENSES.

Aldermen Kelley, Folsom, Stacey.

MARKETS.

Aldermen Smith, McLaughlin, Reed.

PAVING AND REPAIRS OF STREETS.

Aldermen Eddy, Murphy, Reed.

RAILROADS.

Aldermen Wilson, Short, Rogers.

SEWERS AND DRAINS.

Aldermen McLaughlin, Eddy, Kelley.

STEAM-ENGINES AND FURNACES.

Aldermen Short, Gove, Murphy.

STREETS.

Aldermen Murphy, Reed, Eddy.

SPECIAL COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD OF ALDERMEN.

STATE AID.

Aldermen McLaughlin, Folsom, Stacey.

SEWER ASSESSMENTS.

Aldermen McLaughlin, Wilson, Rogers.

RULES AND ORDERS.

Aldermen Wilson, Eddy, Short.

VOTING PRECINCTS.

Aldermen Smith, Murphy, Gove.

LICENSING ENGINEERS.

Aldermen Short, Gove, Murphy, Kelley, Eddy.

FREE CONCERTS.

[Order, May 1, 1889.]

Aldermen McLaughlin, Gove, Eddy.

JOINT STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE CITY COUN

APPROPRIATIONS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
William Power Wilson,	Sidney Cushing,
Jesse M. Gove,	Horace G. Allen,
Charles W. Smith,	John W. Fraser,
Homer Rogers,	George Von L. Meyer,
Otis Eddy,	Wm. Stanford Stevens,
John A. McLaughlin,	Robert C. Fanning,
Samuel Kelley.	Charles H. Dolan.

ASSESSORS' DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Otis Eddy,	Maurice J. Hahlo,
Charles W. Smith,	Frank Casey,
Albert A. Folsom.	Charles H. Dolan,
	Frederick P. Knapp,
	Neil F. Doherty.

ARCHITECT'S DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Jesse M. Gove,	Francis W. Sprague, 2d,
John C. Short.	David F. Barry,
	Benjamin F. Brown.

BRIDGES.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Charles W. Smith,	William H. Oakes,
John C. Short,	Robert C. Fanning,
Samuel Kelley.	William W. Towle,
	George E. Lovett,
	Daniel F. Breen.

CEMETERIES.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Samuel Kelley,	Israel F. Pierce,
John C. Short,	Thomas F. Nunan,
James A. Murphy.	Martin T. Folan,
	Frederick P. Knapp,
	Harlan P. Paige.

CITY AUDITOR'S DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
John C. Short,	William J. Mahoney,
Albert A. Folsom.	William T. Graham,
	Charles F. Sprague.

CLAIMS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Jesse M. Gove,	Sidney Cushing,
Charles W. Smith,	Charles H. Dolan,
Samuel Kelley.	Edward J. Jenkins,
	Francis C. Lowell,
	Charles F. Sprague.

CITY CLERK'S DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Charles W. Smith,	William W. Towle,
James A. Murphy.	Cornelius F. Desmond,
	George E. Lovett.

CITY COLLECTOR'S DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Albert A. Folsom,	Frank E. Bagley,
John C. Short.	Bowdoin S. Parker,
	Albert H. Hall.

CITY TREASURER'S DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
John C. Short,	Frank Casey,
Albert A. Folsom.	John A. Keefe,
	Ira L. Moore.

CONTINGENT EXPENSES.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Albert A. Folsom,	S. Edward Shaw,
William G. Reed,	William H. Oakes,
Benjamin F. Stacey.	Patrick Cannon,
	Lewis Burnham,
	Nathaniel G. Robinson.

COMMON AND PUBLIC GROUNDS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
William G. Reed,	Wm. Stanford Stevens,
Albert A. Folsom,	Benjamin F. Hatch,
Benjamin F. Stacey.	Thomas F. Lyons,
	M. W. Burlen,
	Michael W. Norris.

ENGINEER'S DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
John C. Short,	Henry B. Goodenough,
Samuel Kelley.	John P. Kelley,
	Edward P. Barry.

EAST BOSTON FERRIES.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Jesse M. Gove,	Frank Casey,
James A. Murphy,	Frank C. Wood,
Albert A. Folsom,	William W. Towle,
	James J. Donnelly,
	Frederick P. Knapp.

FINANCE.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Chairman of the Board of Aldermen, *ex-officio.*	Sidney Cushing,
William Power Wilson,	David F. Barry,
John A. McLaughlin.	Thomas F. Keenan,
	Horace G. Allen,
	George Von L. Meyer.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
John C. Short,	Horace G. Allen,
Albert A. Folsom.	Samuel H. Wise,
	Tobias Beck.

CITY HALL REFERENCE LIBRARY.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Albert A. Folsom,	Walter L. Hayes,
James A. Murphy.	Charles E. Harris,
	John F. Kinney.

HARBOR.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
John A. McLaughlin,	Lewis Burnham,
Jesse M. Gove.	John A. Keefe,
	Charles J. Chance.

HEALTH DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Otis Eddy,	Ira L. Moore,
Charles W. Smith,	John A. Campbell,
Benjamin F. Stacey.	William T. Graham,
	Isaac Rosnosky,
	Martin T. Folan.

CITY HOSPITAL.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Jesse M. Gove,	Wm. Stanford Stevens,
Benjamin F. Stacey.	Walter L. Hayes,
	Frank E. Bagley.

DEPARTMENT FOR THE INSPECTION OF BUILDINGS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Samuel Kelley,	William H. Oakes,
James A. Murphy,	John A. Campbell,
Otis Eddy.	John T. Teevens,
	M. W. Burlen,
	John P. Kelley.

LAMP DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Jesse M. Gove,	Israel F. Pierce,
Charles W. Smith,	Charles E. Harris,
William G. Reed.	Nathaniel G. Robinson.
	Benjamin F. Brown,
	Francis H. Dillon.

LEGISLATIVE MATTERS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Jesse M. Gove,	Edward J. Jenkins,
William Power Wilson.	Francis C. Lowell,
	John A. Keefe.

MARKETS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Charles W. Smith,	Richard Sullivan,
John A. McLaughlin,	James H. Sullivan,
Samuel Kelley.	Maurice J. Hahlo,
	Henry B. Goodenough,
	Charles E. Harris.

ORDINANCES AND LAW DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
William Power Wilson,	Louis M. Clark,
Jesse M. Gove,	Richard Sullivan,
William G. Reed.	Edward J. Jenkins,
	Francis C. Lowell,
	Bowdoin S. Parker.

OVERSEERS OF THE POOR.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
John A. McLaughlin,	Frank C. Wood,
Charles W. Smith.	Patrick H. Quinn,
	John J. Mulhall.

PUBLIC PARK DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Samuel Kelley,	Wm. Stanford Stevens,
John A. McLaughlin,	Cornelius F. Desmond,
Jesse M. Gove.	Michael W. Norris,
	Franklin P. Pierce,
	Walter L. Hayes.

PAVING DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Otis Eddy,	Sidney Cushing,
James A. Murphy,	James M. O'Brien,
William G. Reed.	Lewis Burnham,
	Benjamin F. Hatch,
	William J. Doherty.

POLICE DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
John C. Short,	Sidney Cushing,
Otis Eddy.	William J. Mahoney,
	Andrew P. McCauley.

PRINTING.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
William Power Wilson,	S. Edward Shaw,
John A. McLaughlin,	Cornelius F. Desmond,
Otis Eddy.	William T. Graham,
	M. W. Burlen,
	John J. Teevens.

PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Homer Rogers,	David F. Barry,
William Power Wilson,	Horace G. Allen,
Benjamin F. Stacey.	Edward E. Drew,
	Perlie A. Dyar,
	John J. Hoar.

PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Otis Eddy,	Sidney Cushing,
Jesse M. Gove,	Ira L. Moore,
James A. Murphy.	Thomas F. Nunan,
	John J. Hoar,
	Harlan P. Paige.

PUBLIC LANDS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
William Power Wilson,	Francis W. Sprague, 2d,
Charles W. Smith.	Isaac Rosnosky,
	Benjamin F. Brown.

PUBLIC LIBRARY.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Otis Eddy,	Louis M. Clark,
John C. Short,	Thomas F. Keenan,
Samuel Kelley.	Francis C. Lowell,
	John J. Teevens,
	Albert H. Hall.

SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL-HOUSES.

Aldermen.	*Common Council*
William Power Wilson,	Francis W. Sprague, 2d,
Jesse M. Gove,	S. Edward Shaw,
Charles W. Smith.	John W. Fraser,
	Horace G. Allen,
	Edward P. Barry.

SEWER DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
John A. McLaughlin,	Wm. Stanford Stevens,
Otis Eddy,	Isaac Rosnosky,
Samuel Kelley.	Franklin P. Pierce,
	Michael W. Norris,
	Edward E. Drew.

REGISTRAR'S DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Jesse M. Gove,	Bowdoin S. Parker,
John C. Short.	James D. Doherty,
	Nicholas F. McCarthy.

LAYING OUT AND WIDENING STREETS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
James A. Murphy,	John W. Fraser,
William G Reed,	Francis W. Sprague, 2d,
Otis Eddy.	William T. Graham,
	George Von L. Meyer,
	Franklin P. Pierce.

SURVEYOR'S DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Samuel Kelley,	Lewis Burnham,
John C. Short.	Maurice J. Hahlo,
	George F. Mitchell.

UNDERGROUND WIRES.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Samuel Kelley,	Wm. Stanford Stevens,
Jesse M. Gove,	Benjamin F. Brown,
Benjamin F. Stacey.	Frank Casey,
	Patrick Cannon,
	Samuel H. Wise.

WATER.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Charles W. Smith,	Louis M. Clark,
Jesse M Gove,	George Von L. Meyer,
William Power Wilson.	Frank C. Wood,
	James J. Donnelly,
	Thomas F. Lyons.

JOINT SPECIAL COMMITTEES.

JOINT RULES AND ORDERS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Jesse M. Gove,	Wm. Stanford Stevens,
William Power Wilson,	David F. Barry,
James A. Murphy,	William H. Oakes,
Samuel Kelley,	Thomas F. Keenan,
Benjamin F. Stacey.	Louis M. Clark.

MAYOR'S ADDRESS.

[Order, Jan. 11, 1889.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Charles W. Smith,	Richard Sullivan,
Samuel Kelley,	Francis W. Sprague, 2d,
James A. Murphy.	Edward J. Jenkins,
	Ira L. Moore,
	William T. Graham.

OFFICE AND DUTIES OF MAYOR AND LAW DEPARTMENT.

[Order, Jan. 11, 1889.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Chairman of the Board of Aldermen,	Horace G. Allen,
John A. McLaughlin.	Francis W. Sprague, 2d,
	David F. Barry.

CHARLES-RIVER BRIDGES.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
William Power Wilson,	Thomas F. Keenan,
Otis Eddy,	Louis M. Clark,
Benjamin F. Stacey.	Isaac Kosnosky,
	George Von L. Meyer,
	Henry B. Goodenough.

CONSOLIDATION OF CITY DEPARTMENTS.

[Order, Jan. 24, 1889.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
William Power Wilson,	Horace G. Allen,
Jesse M. Gove,	Sidney Cushing,
William G. Reed,	Ira L. Moore,
Homer Rogers,	Henry B. Goodenough,
John A. McLaughlin.	Isaac Rosnosky,
	Edward J. Jenkins,
	Thomas F. Keenan.

USE OF STREETS.

[Order, April 3, 1889.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
William Power Wilson,	Edward S. Shaw,
Charles W. Smith,	Edward J. Jenkins,
John A. McLaughlin.	Bowdoin S. Parker,
	Albert H. Hall,
	Patrick Cannon.

BUNKER HILL TABLETS.

[Order, Feb. 6, 1889.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Benjamin F. Stacey,	Thomas F. Keenan,
Albert A. Folsom,	William H. Oakes,
Homer Rogers.	Frank E. Bagley,
	Israel F. Pierce,
	William J. Doherty.

WORK OF CITY LABORERS.

[Order, Feb. 13, 1889.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Otis Eddy,	Michael W. Norris,
William G. Reed.	John A. Keefe,
	Tobias Beck.

STATUES TO GRANT AND OTHERS.

[Order, Feb. 19, 1889.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Homer Rogers,	Horace G. Allen,
John A. McLaughlin,	Louis M. Clark,
Albert A. Folsom.	Thomas F. Keenan,
	Benjamin F. Hatch,
	Richard Sullivan.

SOUTH BAY.

[Order, Feb. 20, 1889.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Samuel Kelley,	Wm. Stanford Stevens,
James A. Murphy,	Michael J. Carroll,
William G. Reed.	John P. Kelley,
	Samuel H. Wise,
	John A. Keefe.

SUBWAY EXPLOSIONS.

[Order, Feb. 20, 1889.]

Aldermen,	*Common Council.*
Charles W. Smith,	Francis W. Sprague,
Jesse M. Gove,	Wm. Stanford Stevens,
James A. Murphy.	David F. Barry,
	John W. Fraser,
	Lewis Burnham.

ORCHARD PARK.

[Order, March 6, 1889.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
William G. Reed,	John J. Hoar,
Albert A. Folsom,	Benjamin F. Brown,
Benjamin F. Stacey.	Thomas F. Lyons,
	Michael W. Norris,
	Benjamin F. Hatch.

LIGHTING STREETS.

[Order, Feb. 20, 1889.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Samuel Kelley,	Bowdoin S. Parker,
Jesse M. Gove,	Sidney Cushing,
Benjamin F. Stacey.	Thomas F. Lyons,
	Ira L. Moore,
	Daniel F. Breen.

INVESTIGATION OF CHINESE QUARTER.

[Order, March 13, 1889.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
William Power Wilson,	Bowdoin S. Parker,
John A. McLaughlin,	Charles J. Chance,
Homer Rogers.	John J. Mulhall.

STONY BROOK.

[Order, April 3, 1889.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
John C. Short,	John F. Kinney,
Samuel Kelley,	Ira L. Moore,
Otis Eddy.	Sidney Cushing,
	Michael W. Norris,
	Benjamin F. Brown.

CELEBRATION OF SEVENTEENTH OF JUNE.

[Order, April 3, 1889.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Benjamin F. Stacey,	Israel F. Pierce,
Charles W. Smith,	Francis H. Dillon,
Albert A. Folsom.	Benjamin F. Hatch,
	Tobias Beck,
	Edward E. Drew.

CELEBRATION OF FOURTH OF JULY.

[Order, April 3, 1889.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Homer Rogers,	The President, and
Jesse M. Gove,	John A. Campbell,
Benjamin F. Stacey,	Robert C. Fanning,
John A. McLaughlin,	Frank E. Bagley,
William Power Wilson,	William H. Oakes,
Charles W. Smith,	William T. Graham,
James A. Murphy,	John W. Fraser,
Samuel Kelley,	James J. Donnelly,
Albert A. Folsom,	Thomas F. Keenan,
John C. Short,	Charles E. Harris,
William G. Reed,	Francis W. Sprague,
Otis Eddy.	Perlie A. Dyer,
	Cornelius F. Desmond,
	John J. Teevens,
	Samuel H. Wise,
	Thomas F. Nunan,
	David F. Barry,
	S. Edward Shaw,
	Maurice J. Hahlo,
	Thomas F. Lyons,
	John J. Hoar,
	M. W. Burlen,
	John F. Kinney,
	Sidney Cushing,
	Louis M. Clark,
	Henry B. Goodenough.

SOUTH BOSTON PLAY-GROUNDS.

[Order, May 6, 1889.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
James A. Murphy.	Martin T. Folan,
Samuel Kelley.	Charles J. Chance,
	Michael W. Norris.

LABOR DAY.

[Order, May 7, 1889.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
John C. Short,	Frank Casey,
Samuel Kelley,	Benjamin F. Hatch,
Albert A. Folsom.	Walter L. Hayes,
	Edward P. Barry,
	Nathaniel G. Robinson.

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE COMMON COUNCIL.

MONITORS.

First Division. — S. Edward Shaw, David F. Barry.
Second Division. — William H. Oakes, Edward J. Jenkins.
Third Division. — Sidney Cushing, Michael W. Norris.
Fourth Division. — Benjamin F. Brown, John W. Fraser.

CONTINGENT EXPENSES.

S. Edward Shaw, Ira L. Moore, Thomas F. Lyons.

ELECTIONS.

Louis M. Clark, Samuel H. Wise, Robert C. Fanning, John J. Hoar, Perlie A. Dyar.

JUDICIARY.

Louis M. Clark, Richard Sullivan, Francis C. Lowell, Edward J. Jenkins, John A. Keefe.

RULES AND ORDERS.

John W. Fraser, Horace G. Allen, Louis M. Clark.

SPECIAL COMMITTEES OF THE COMMON COUNCIL.

BADGES.

S. Edward Shaw, Israel F. Pierce, Michael W. Morris.

SEWER DEPARTMENT.

[Order, Feb. 9, 1889.]

Robert C. Fanning, Thomas F. Keenan, William W. Towle, Walter L. Hayes, J. H. Sullivan.

DEPARTMENTS AND BOARDS.

APPOINTMENTS AND TERMS OF OFFICE.

The tables given below show the manner of appointment of officers of the city, together with the times of appointment and the terms of office as prescribed by statutes and ordinances.

All subordinates are appointed by the principals of their respective departments.

HEADS OF DEPARTMENTS, COMMISSIONS AND BOARDS.

Office.	How Appointed.	When Appointed.	Term Begins.	Length of Term.
Assessors of Taxes . . .	Mayor and Aldermen.	One in 1892	April 1	Three years.
Assessors of Taxes . . .	" "	Two in 1891	" 1	" "
Assessors of Taxes . . .	" "	Two in 1890	" 1	" "
Board of Health	" "	One annually	1st Monday in May.	" "
Board of Police	Governor and Executive Council.	One in 1888, 1889, 1890.	" " "	Five years.
City Architect	Mayor and Aldermen.	Annually	1st Monday in Apr.	One year.
City Auditor	" "	May or June	July 1	" "
City Clerk	Concurrent vote . .	January	When qualified . .	" "
City Collector	Mayor and Aldermen.	May or June	July 1	" "
City Engineer	" "	Annually	1st Monday in Apr.	" "
City Messenger	Concurrent Vote . .	"	" " "	" "
City Registrar	Mayor and Aldermen.	"	" " "	" "
City Solicitor	" "	"	1st Monday in July.	" "
City Surveyor	" "	"	1st Monday in Apr.	" "
City Treasurer	" "	May or June	July 1	" "
Clerk of Committees . . .	Concurrent Vote . .	Annually	1st Monday in Apr.	" "
Commissioner on West Boston, Craigie's, and Prison-Point Bridges . .	Mayor and Aldermen.	"	1st Monday in May.	" "

Office.	How Appointed.	When Appointed.	Term Begins.	Length of Term.
Commissioners of Public Institutions	Mayor and Aldermen.	One annually . . .	1st Monday in Apr.	Three years.
Corporation Counsel . . .	" "	Annually	1st Monday in July.	One year.
Directors of East Boston Ferries	" "	Five anuually	1st Monday in Apr.	" "
Fire Commissioners . . .	" "	One annually	1st Monday in May.	Three years.
Inspector of Buildings . .	" "	1889, and every third year thereafter . .	November 15 . . .	Three years.
Inspector of Milk	" "	Annually	1st Monday in Apr.	One year.
Inspector of Vinegar . . .	" "	"	" " "	" "
Overseers of Poor	" "	Four annually, in Feb. or March	1st Monday in Apr.	Three years.
Park Commissioners . . .	" "	One annually, before May 1	May 1	" "
Record Commissioners . .	" "	Two annually . . .	1st Monday in Apr.	One year.
Registrars of Voters . . .	" "	One annually, in February or March.	April 1	Three years.
Sealer and Deputy-Sealers of Weights and Measures; also, Seizers of Charcoal Baskets . .	" "	March or April . . .	1st Monday in Apr.	One year.
Sinking-Fund Commissioners	" "	Two annually, in Feb.	May 1	" "
Supt. of Bridges	" "	Annually	1st Monday in Apr.	" "
Supt. of Common, etc. . .	" "	"	" " "	" "
Supt. Faneuil-Hall Market.	" "	"	" " "	" "
Supt. of Health	" "	"	" " "	" "
Supt. of Lamps	" "	"	" " "	" "
Supt. of Printing	" "	"	" " "	" "
Supt. of Public Buildings .	" "	"	" " "	" "
Supt. of Sewers	" "	"	" " "	" "
Supt. of Streets	" "	"	" " "	" "
Trustees City Hospital . .	" "	One annually	1st Monday in May.	Five years.
Trustees Public Library .	" "	One annually, in April	" " "	" "
Water Board	" "	One annually	" " "	Three years.
Water Registrar	" "	Annually	1st Monday in Apr.	One year.

OTHER CITY OFFICERS.

Office.	How Appointed.	When Appointed.	Term Begins.	Length of Term.
Clerk of Common Council .	Common Council . .	January	When chosen . . .	Municipal y'r.
Constables	Mayor and Aldermen.	Annually	Sept. (by custom) .	One year.
Cullers of Hoops and Staves	" "	"	1st Monday in Apr.	" "
Election Officers and Deputies	" "	September 1–20 . . .	November 1 . . .	" "
Fence-Viewers	" "	Annually	1st Monday in Apr.	" "
Field-Drivers and Pound-Keepers	" "	"	" " "	" "
Inspectors of Lime	" "	"	" " "	" "
Inspectors of Petroleum, etc.	" "	"	" " "	" "
Inspectors of Pressed Hay, etc.	" "	"	" " "	" "
Inspectors of Provisions .	" "	"	" " "	" "
Measurers of Grain . . .	" "	"	" " "	" "
Measurers of Upper Leather	" "	"	" " "	" "
Measurers of Wood and Bark	" "	"	" " "	" "
Supts. of Hay Scales . . .	" "	"	" " "	" "
Surveyors of Marble, etc. .	" "	"	" " "	" "
36 First Ass't Assessors .	By Assessors and confirmed by Mayor.	"	" " "	" "
36 Second Ass't Assessors.	By Assessors and confirmed by Mayor.	"	" " "	" "
Undertakers	" "	"	" " "	" "
Weighers of Beef	" "	"	" " "	" "
Weighers of Boilers and Heavy Machinery . . .	" "	"	" " "	" "
Weighers of Coal	" "	"	" " "	" "
Weighers and Inspectors of Vessels and Ballast .	" "	March or April . . .	" " "	" "

ARCHITECT'S DEPARTMENT.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 37.]

The City Architect, appointed annually, prepares plans, specifications, and estimates, and makes contracts for buildings to be erected for the city, and for improvements, and has charge of the inspection of the work while in progress.

CITY ARCHITECT.

HARRISON H. ATWOOD. Salary, $3,500.

ASSESSORS' DEPARTMENT.

BOARD OF ASSESSORS OF TAXES.

[Charter, § 37. Rev. Ord., Chap. 21, § 1.]

The Assessors are appointed for terms of three years from the first day of April, as follows: —

THOMAS HILLS, *Chairman*, term ends 1892.

FRANK A. DREW, term ends 1891.

JOHN PIERCE, term ends 1891.

JOSHUA S. DUNCKLEE, *Secretary*, term ends 1890.

JOHN J. MURPHY, term ends 1890.

[Salary $3,000 each, per annum, with $500 additional to the Chairman, and $200 additional to the Secretary.]

DENIS H. MORRISSEY, *Chief Clerk*. Salary, $2,500. Appointed by the Board of Assessors.

FIRST ASSISTANTS.

[Stat. 1885, Chap. 266, § 21. Rev. Ord., Chap. 21, §§ 2, 3, 4.]

The First Assistants are appointed annually by the Assessors, subject to approval by the Mayor, one for each assessment district, and with the Assessors organize as the Board of Assessors and Assistant Assessors, of which body the

Secretary of the Board of Assessors is, *ex officio*, the Secretary. They receive $7 each per day for street duty, and $350 each for office duty. The First Assistants for 1889, with the assessment districts to which they are assigned, are: —

1. Benjamin F. Palmer.
2. John H. Duane.
3. John Bryant.
4. Dennis G. Quirk.
5. George H. Pendergast.
6. Peter Walsh.
7. Charles B. Hunting.
8. Patrick F. Sullivan.
9. Joseph R. Grose.
10. Edward B. Daily.
11. William A. Wheeler.
12. Horace Smith.
13. George A. Comins.
14. William H. Hart.
15. William H. Cundy.
16. William B. Smart.
17. Jerome S. Macdonald.
18. Noah Mayo.
19. Hubert Pope.
20. Dudley Pray.
21. John J. Gartland.
22. Samuel Hichborn.
23. George A. King.
24. George Warren.
25. E. M. Hatch.
26. Henry L. Carter.
27. John C. Cook.
28. John H. Griggs.
29. Andrew J. Browne.
30. Robert Culbert.
31. William B. Blakemore.
32. Frank S. Pratt.
33. Richardson Hutchinson.
34. George E. Hall.
35. Henry Pierce.
36. George W. Warren.

SECOND ASSISTANTS.

[Stat. 1885, Chap. 266, § 2. Rev. Ord., Chap. 21, § 2.]

The Second Assistants are appointed annually in the same manner as the First Assistants, one for each assessment district; each Second Assistant being a resident of the ward within which the assessment district for which he is appointed is located. Salary, $5 each per day.

The assessment districts, together with the Second Assistant assigned to each, are as follows: —

Dist. 1. The whole of Ward 1 (East Boston). CHARLES W. ODIORNE.

Dist. 2. The whole of Ward 2 (East Boston). JACOB F. HOLMES.

Dist. 3. The whole of Ward 3 (Charlestown). FREDERICK H. TEMPLE.

Dist. 4. The whole of Ward 4 (Charlestown). CHARLES W. PEARSON.

Dist. 5. The whole of Ward 5 (Charlestown). PETER F. HAGERTY.

Dist. 6. That part of Ward 6 lying to the northward and eastward of a line commencing at Charles-river bridge, and drawn through the centre of Prince, Salem, Parmenter, and Richmond streets extended, and Atlantic avenue to the south boundary of Central wharf; thence to the water. DENNIS BONNER.

Dist. 7. The part of Ward 6 lying to the southward and westward of a line commencing at the junction of Salem and Parmenter streets, and drawn thence through Parmenter and Richmond streets extended, and Atlantic avenue to the boundary line of Ward 12. HUGH F. SHERAN.

Dist. 8. The whole of Ward 7. RICHARD ROACH.

Dist. 9. The whole of Ward 8. EDWARD F. KEEFE.

Dist. 10. The whole of Ward 9. CHARLES O. BURRILL.

Dist. 11. The part of Ward 10 lying to the northward and eastward of a line commencing at the junction of Joy and Beacon streets, and drawn through the centre of Beacon, Park, Tremont, Winter, and Summer streets to the boundary line of Ward 12. GEORGE F. MANSON.

Dist. 12. That part of Ward 10 lying to the southward and westward of the line described in District 11. ROGER H. SCANNELL.

Dist. 13. That part of Ward 11 bounded by Otter, Beacon, Arlington, and Boylston streets to Park square; thence through Providence street to Berkeley street and north-east side of the Boston and Providence Railroad to West Chester square; thence to the water-line. JOHN CARLTON.

Dist. 14. That part of Ward 11 lying southwardly of a line drawn through Park square, Providence street to Berkeley street, and the Boston and Providence Railroad to West Newton street. STEPHEN MURPHY.

Dist. 15. That part of Ward 12 lying north and east of a line drawn from the junction of Kneeland and Hudson streets; thence through Kneeland street and Mount Washington avenue to the boundary line of Ward 13. JOHN D. MULCHINOCK.

Dist. 16. That part of Ward 12 lying to the south and west of the line described in District 15. HENRY J. IRELAND.

Dist. 17. The whole of Ward 13. JOHN T. CASSIDY.

Dist. 18. That part of Ward 14 lying westerly of a line running through the centre of K street from the ward line in Boston harbor to the ward line in Dorchester bay. HENRY J. MCKEE.

Dist. 19. That part of Ward 14 lying easterly of the line described in District 18. WILLIAM H. QUINN.

Dist. 20. The whole of Ward 15. JOHN B. LYNCH.

Dist. 21. The whole of Ward 16. DANIEL W. TYLER.

Dist. 22. The whole of Ward 17. Charles H. Brigham.

Dist. 23. The whole of Ward 18. Henry S. Harris.

Dist. 24. The whole of Ward 19. Jonas Hagar.

Dist. 25. That part of Ward 20 lying south and west of a line commencing at the junction of Albany and Swett streets; thence through the centre of Swett and Magazine streets and Blue Hill avenue to the boundary line of Ward 21. Charles H. Snow.

Dist. 26. That part of Ward 20 not included in the above description of District No. 24. Charles D. Stiles.

Dist. 27. That part of Ward 21 lying north and west of a line commencing at the junction of Washington and Warren streets; thence running through Warren street, Walnut avenue, Circuit and Washington streets to Codman avenue. Henry H. Page.

Dist. 28. That part of Ward 21 lying south and east of the line described in District 26. John S. Kemp.

Dist. 29. That part of Ward 22 lying northerly of a line commencing at the boundary line between the city of Boston and the town of Brookline; thence running through Longwood avenue, Parker and Tremont streets to the ward line at the junction of Tremont street and the Boston and Providence Railroad. James P. Fox.

Dist. 30. That part of Ward 22 lying southerly of the line described in District 29. William A. Folsom.

Dist. 31. That part of Ward 23 lying northward and westerly of the Boston and Providence Railroad to Forest Hills station, and from thence all to the north of the Dedham Branch Railroad to Dedham. John McDonald.

Dist. 32. That part of Ward 23 lying south-easterly of the line described by District 29. Edward L. Goodwin.

Dist. 33. That part of Ward 24 lying easterly of a line commencing at the ward line at the junction of Mt. Vernon street and Dorchester avenue; thence running through Dorchester avenue to the boundary line between the city of Boston and the town of Milton. John J. Dailey.

Dist. 34. That part of Ward 24 lying westerly and northerly of a line commencing at the ward line and the junction of Mt. Vernon street and Dorchester avenue; thence running through Dorchester avenue, Centre, Washington, and Harvard streets to the ward line at Blue Hill avenue. Charles J. Upham.

Dist. 35. That part of Ward 24 lying westerly and southerly of a line commencing at the boundary line between the city of Boston and the town of Milton; thence running through Dorchester avenue, Centre avenue, Centre, Washington, and Harvard streets to the ward line at Blue Hill avenue. Benjamin Mann.

Dist. 36. The whole of Ward 25. Edward C. Scates.

DEPARTMENT OF BRIDGES.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 45.]

The several bridges within the limits of the city, whether constructed over navigable streams or railroads, are under the supervision of a Superintendent of Bridges, appointed annually. The Superintendent appoints draw-tenders and other employés, and has charge of all repairs, except such as affect the structure of the bridges. The latter are performed by the City Engineer.

Superintendent of Bridges.

James H. Nugent. Salary, $2,500. Appointed annually. Office, 14 Beacon street.

BRIDGES WHOLLY SUPPORTED BY THE CITY.

Ashland street, in Ward 23, over Boston and Providence Railroad.

Athens street, over New York and New England Railroad.

Berkeley street, over Boston and Albany Railroad.

Berkeley street, over Boston and Providence Railroad.

Broadway, over Fort Point channel. *Draw-tender*, John C. Poole. Salary, $1,150; $800 each for two Engineers, and three assistants at $700 each.

Brookline Avenue, over Muddy river, Ward 22.

Charles river, over Charles river, from Boston to Charlestown. *Draw-tender*, Henry A. Bolan. Salary, $1,000; one assistant at $800, and three assistants at $700 each.

Chelsea street, from East Boston to Chelsea. *Draw-tender*, John Gill. Salary, $300.

Columbus avenue, over Boston and Albany Railroad.

Commercial point, in Dorchester. *Draw-tender*, Morton Alden. Salary, $50.

Congress street, over Fort Point channel to A street, South Boston. *Draw-tender*, Cornelius J. Callahan. Salary, $1,200; $800 for an Engineer, and three assistants at $700 each.

Dartmouth street, over Boston and Albany and Boston and Providence Railroads.

Dover street, over Fort Point channel. *Draw-tender*, Francis O'Brien. Salary, $1,000; one assistant at $800, and three assistants at $700 each.

Federal street, over Fort Point channel. *Draw-tender*, Jacob Norris. Salary, $1,150; one assistant at $800, and two assistants at $700 each.

Ferdinand street, over Boston and Albany Railroad.

Huntington avenue, over Boston and Albany Railroad.

Malden bridge, over Mystic river, from Charlestown to Everett. *Draw-tender*, John F. Ormond. Salary, $800; one assistant at $700. [Stat. 1874, c. 139.]

Meridian street, from East Boston to Chelsea. *Draw-tender*, Michael H. Enwright. Salary, $900; one assistant at $700.

Mill-dam, over sluices from Back Bay basins.

Mount Washington avenue, over Fort Point channel. *Draw-tender*, Daniel J. Holland. Salary, $1,200; one assistant at $800, and three assistants at $700 each.

Newton street, over Boston and Providence Railroad.

Public Garden foot-bridge, over Public Garden Pond.

Shawmut-avenue bridge, over Boston and Albany Railroad.

Swett street, east of the New York and New England Railroad.

Swett street, west of the New York and New England Railroad.

Warren bridge, over Charles river, from Boston to Charlestown. *Draw-tender*, Matthew Welch. Salary, $1,000; one engineer at $800, and four assistants at $700 each.

West Chester park, over Boston and Albany Railroad.

West Chester park, over Boston and Providence Railroad.

Winthrop bridge, from Breed's Island to Winthrop. *Draw-tender*, John S. Tewksbury. Salary, $100.

BRIDGES OF WHICH BOSTON SUPPORTS THE PARTS WITHIN ITS LIMITS.

Cambridge street, over Charles river, from Brighton to Cambridge. *Draw-tender*, William Norton. Salary for care of this bridge, Western-avenue bridge, and North Harvard-street bridge, $1,000 per annum.

Central avenue, over Neponset river, from Dorchester to Milton.

Chelsea (North), over north channel of Mystic river. *Draw-tender*, Miles Koen. Salary, $1,000; one assistant at $800 per annum.

Chelsea (South), over south channel of Mystic river. *Draw-tender*, Daniel S. Lawrence. Salary, $900; two assistants at $800 each. [Stat. 1868, c. 309, § 6.]

Essex-street bridge, over Charles river, from Brighton to Cambridge. *Draw-tender*, John E. Pickell. Salary, $400 per annum. [Stat. 1874, c. 220.]

Granite bridge, over Neponset river, from Dorchester to Milton. *Draw-tender*, Dennis Murphy. Salary, $240.

LONGWOOD AVENUE, from Ward 22 to Brookline.

MATTAPAN RRIDGE, from Dorchester to Milton.

MILTON BRIDGE, from Dorchester to Milton.

NEPONSET BRIDGE, over Neponset river, from Dorchester to Quincy. *Draw-tender*, John Glavin. Salary, $400.

NORTH BEACON STREET, from Brighton to Watertown. *Draw-tender*, Samuel Merchant. Salary for care of this bridge and of Western-avenue bridge to Watertown (see below), $150.

NORTH HARVARD STREET, from Brighton to Cambridge. *Draw-tender*, William Norton. [See Cambridge-street bridge.]

SPRING STREET, from West Roxbury to Dedham.

WESTERN AVENUE, from Brighton to Cambridge. *Draw-tender*, William Norton. [See Cambridge-street bridge.]

WESTERN AVENUE, from Brighton to Watertown. *Draw-tender*, Samuel Merchant. [See North Beacon-street bridge.]

BRIDGES OF WHICH BOSTON PAYS A PART OF THE COST OF MAINTENANCE.

ALBANY STREET, over Boston and Albany Railroad.

CANAL OR CRAIGIE'S,[1] over Charles river, from Boston to Cambridge *Draw-tender*, Alfred W. Smith. Salary, $1,000 for himself and assistant.

DORCHESTER STREET, over Old Colony Railroad.

PRISON POINT,[1] over Miller's river, from Charlestown to Cambridge. *Draw-tender*, Nathaniel E. Story. Salary, $200.

WEST BOSTON BRIDGE,[1] over Charles river, from Boston to Cambridge. *Draw-tender*, M. F. Corkery. Salary, $880 for himself and engineer.

All other bridges within the limits of the city are supported wholly by the several railroad corporations whose tracks are located under them.

HARVARD BRIDGE.

By Chap. 155 of the Acts of 1882 the cities of Boston and Cambridge were authorized to construct a bridge and avenue across Charles river from a point on Beacon street, in Boston, to a point in Cambridge west of the westerly line of the Boston and Albany Railroad. Plans for such bridge, prepared by the late Henry M. Wightman, City Engineer, have

[1] West Boston, Craigie's, and Prison-Point bridges are under the care of commissioners, one of whom is appointed annually by the City of Cambridge, and one by the City of Boston. The commissioners at the present time are Frederic W. Lincoln, of Boston, and William J. Marvin, of Cambridge. Term of office, one year from the first Monday in May. Salary of the Boston Commissioner, $333⅓ as Commissioner of Canal or Craigie's and West Boston bridges; and $166⅔ as Commissioner of Prison-Point bridge. [Stat. 1870, Chaps. 300, 302. Rev. Ord., Chap. 45, §§ 7–11.]

been accepted, and construction is in progress under a commission, created by Stat. 1887, chap. 282, consisting of the mayors of the cities of Boston and Cambridge and Mr. Leander Greely, of Cambridge. W. F. Spalding is Secretary of the Commission; William Jackson, Engineer; John E. Cheney, Assistant Engineer. The cost of the bridge, estimated at $500,000, is divided equally between the cities of Boston and Cambridge.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 36.]

JAMES C. TUCKER, *Superintendent of Public Buildings.* Salary, $3,600, and $5,700 for assistants. Appointed annually.

HORACE B. FISHER, *Clerk.* Salary, $2,400.

CHARLES JENKINS, *Assistant Superintendent.* Salary, $2,400.

The *Public Buildings* of the city and county comprise the City Hall, the Registry of Deeds, the Court-House, Faneuil Hall, and Faneuil Hall Market-House, the Jail and Dead House, the Institutions at South Boston and Deer Island, the Old State-House, the Public Library, the City Hospital, the City Building (12 and 14 Beacon street), the Armories, the School-houses (numbering 170), and all the Engine, Hydrant, and Hook-and-Ladder Houses in the city, including Roxbury, Dorchester, West Roxbury, Brighton, and Charlestown, besides other buildings used for public purposes, numbering in all 132, together with 4 leased buildings.

OLD-SOUTH ASSOCIATION.

[1877, Chap. 222, § 2. Ord., Jan. 3, 1880.]

Managers on the part of the City of Boston are the MAYOR, *ex officio* and Homer Rogers and Horace G. Allen.

[Two managers are elected annually by the City Council, for the municipal year.]

DEPARTMENT FOR THE INSPECTION OF BUILDINGS.

INSPECTOR.

[Stat. 1885, Chap. 374, § 2.]

JOHN S. DAMRELL. Appointed for a term of three years from Nov. 15, 1886. Salary, $3,500. Office, Old State-House.

CHARLES S. DAMRELL, *Clerk.* Appointed during good behavior by the Inspector, subject to approval by the Mayor. Salary, $2,000. (Stat. 1885, Chap. 374, § 3.)

ASSISTANT INSPECTORS.

[Stat. 1885, Chap. 374, § 3. Rev. Ord., Chap. 48, § 10.]

WILLIAM FRYE,
HARTFORD DAVENPORT,
GEORGE W. GRIFFIN,
LEVI W. SHAW,
MICHAEL W. FITZSIMMONS,
MARTIN T. GLYNN,
JOHN KELLEY,
JAMES J. BARRY,
NAHUM H. MORRISON,
JAMES H. COLLINS,
THOMAS A. SLATER,
MATTHEW WALSH,
MICHAEL H. HARTNETT,
WILLIAM B. BOTHAMLY,
JOHN MARLEY,
JOHN J. REAGAN,
HENRY L. JONES,
ABRAHAM J. ROGERS,
JOHN T. DALY,
PATRICK H. COSTELLO.

Appointed during good behavior, by the Inspector, subject to approval by the Mayor. Salary, $2,000 each.

Under the provisions of the statutes relating to buildings in the City of Boston, and under provisions of the City Ordinances relating to buildings, the department has supervision over the following matters: —

The erection of brick, stone, and iron buildings, under statute provisions, throughout the entire city limits.

The erection of wooden or frame buildings of limited dimensions and range, outside of the building limits, under the provision of the city ordinance.

Additions, alterations, and repairs on all classes of buildings, with especial reference to their compliance with the present requirements of the building law.

The inspection of unsafe buildings and structures, with full power to require the securing or removal of the same, and in cases of immediate danger, where the security of the public is imperilled in life and limb, authority to enter upon, secure, or take down the same, as the exigencies of the public safety, in the opinion of the Inspector, may require.

The examination of buildings damaged by fire or accident, with authority to enter upon the premises and investigate the orgin of fires.

The inspection of buildings liable to take fire from unsafe flues and heating apparatus.

The supervision and the protection of the building limits; the district in which the erection of independent wooden buildings is prohibited by statute law, with certain limitations as to wharves, market buildings, and elevators for grain and coal.

Special authority invested in the Inspector of Buildings to issue permits for wooden and frame sheds for special purposes, within the building limits of the city.

The examination for approval of plans and specifications of all proposed buildings.

The examination for approval of plans of proposed tenement-houses, public and family hotels, with especial reference to their compliance with special statute provisions, regulating area for light and ventilation, material of construction of water-closets, drainage, cesspools, height of habitable rooms, window openings, hall-ways, construction of stair-ways, fire-escapes, and the height of the buildings as regulated by the width of the street upon which they are proposed to be erected.

The enforcement of statutory provisions requiring fire-escapes upon certain buildings in which operatives are employed, in factories, mills, or manufactories, tenement-houses and hotels, etc.

Authority invested in the Inspector of Buildings, under the act relating to the inspection and construction of buildings in the City of Boston in buildings used for public purposes, to regulate the entrances, door-ways, passage-ways; their width, construction, and number, and obstructions that may be placed therein; the arrangement of the seatings, and the use of combustible materials, draperies, scenery, properties, etc.

The inspection of all hoist-ways and elevators in buildings, with reference to their construction and use in conformity with the requirements of the Public Statutes, authority being invested in the Inspector of Buildings to prohibit their use if unsafe or dangerous, or not conforming to the requirements of law, a notice of said action to be placarded on the door or entrance of cab or car.

Compliance with the requisitions of the Board of Health.

The setting of steam-engines and boilers. The building of furnaces for melting iron, glass, or other metals.

The building of ovens, kilns, etc. The setting of heating apparatus in all classes of buildings.

The examination of the grade of cellar-bottoms of buildings built upon filled land; reporting violations of the same to the Board of Aldermen.

The storage of combustible material in buildings occupied in whole or in part as dwellings, situated within the building limits of the city.

Buildings authorized by the Board of Aldermen to be used for stables are licensed to be occupied for this purpose, under the direction of the Inspector of Buildings.

Authority invested in the Inspector of Buildings to regulate the number of watchmen, red lights, gongs, etc., and require any further provisions he may deem necessary for the protection of life in hotels, boarding and lodging houses.

Examination for approval of the construction of bay-windows and other projections over or into the highways, for which the Board of Aldermen may grant licenses.

The examination of buildings, with reference to their being provided with ample and sufficient means of egress, and their compliance with statute requirements, upon petition for license to occupy the same as a place of public amusement.

Examination of private signs, druggists' mortars, etc., located in the public highways, upon a petition to the Board of Aldermen to maintain the same, if secured satisfactory to the Inspector of Buildings.

Authority to apply to the Supreme Judicial Court for an injunction restraining the erection or alteration of a building which does not conform to the requirements of law, and the construction of windows, steps, and porches, etc., projecting into or over any public highway, without a license from the Board of Aldermen.

The inspection of all steam-boilers, so that the facts and returns relative to them, required to be made, may be returned to the Tax Commissioners.

The projection of electric and gas lights throughout the entire city.

The construction, management, and inspection of hoist-ways and elevators throughout the entire city.

The occupancy of streets for building purposes, for setting tar-kettles, and for hoisting and lowering safes.

The regulation of plumbing.

Authority invested in the Inspector of Buildings, on complaint of any officer empowered to serve criminal process, to enter and inspect any building which is believed to be resorted to for gaming purposes, and to cause any obstructions of unusual strength to be removed.

BUILDING LIMITS.

[Stat. 1885, Chap. 374. Rev. Ord., Chap. 48, § 1.]

Among other restrictions imposed by the law and ordinances on the erection of buildings, it is provided that no *wooden* building shall be hereafter erected within the following limits: —

Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Dover and Albany streets, and thence running east through the centre of said Dover street to the Harbor Commissioners' line; thence by the said Harbor Commis-

sioners' line around the northerly portion of the "City Proper" to a point on Charles river at the intersection of said line with the boundary line between Brookline and Boston; thence along said boundary line to the centre of Longwood avenue; thence through the centre of said avenue to the centre of Bumstead lane; thence through the centre of said lane to the centre of Ward street; thence through the centre of said Ward street to the centre of Parker street; thence through the centre of said Parker street to the centre of Ruggles street; thence through the centre of said Ruggles street to the centre of Washington street; thence through the centre of said Washington street to a point opposite the centre of Palmer street; thence through the centre of said Palmer street and through the centre of Eustis street to the centre of Hampden street; and thence through the centre of said Hampden street and the centre of Albany street to the point of beginning.

CITY CLERK'S DEPARTMENT.

[Charter, § 30. Stat. 1885, Chap. 266, § 2. Rev. Ord., Chap. 8.]

The City Clerk, chosen annually in January by concurrent vote of the two branches of the City Council, has the care and custody of the City Records, and of documents, maps, plans, and papers of the city. He also records chattel mortgages, assignments of wages, liens upon vessels, and performs other duties imposed by statute.

The City Clerk is, *ex officio*, clerk of the Board of Aldermen, and attends in the same capacity all meetings of both branches of the City Council when met in convention.

The Assistant City Clerk is appointed annually by the City Clerk, subject to the approval of the Mayor, and discharges the duties of the City Clerk in his absence or in case of a vacancy in that office [Rev. Ord., Chap. 8, §§ 3, 4]. By Stat. 1869, Chap. 72, the certificate or attestation of the Assistant City Clerk has equal validity with that of the City Clerk.

Edwin U. Curtis, *City Clerk*. Salary, $4,000; and $13,000 for clerk-hire.

John T. Priest, *Assistant City Clerk*. Salary, $3,000.

Timothy W. Willard, *Chief Mortgage Clerk*.

John H. Colby, *Index Clerk*.

COMMON AND PUBLIC GROUNDS.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 42.]

WILLIAM DOOGUE, *Superintendent.* Salary, $3,000. Appointed annually for one year from the first Monday of April. Office at Deer Park, on the Common. MARY R. ROCHE, *Clerk.*

The Superintendent has charge of all the trees in the streets of the city, and of all the public grounds and squares, except the parks established under Stats. 1875, Chap. 185. [See Public Parks.]

PUBLIC GROUNDS AND SQUARES.

CITY PROPER. — The Common and Malls, containing forty-eight and one-quarter acres, exclusive of the Cemetery, which contains one and one-quarter acres. The length of the exterior boundary of the Common is one mile and one-eighth.

Public Garden, on the west side of Charles street, containing about twenty-four and one-quarter acres.

Commonwealth Avenue, from Arlington street to West Chester Park, malls containing about 429,500 square feet.

Franklin Square, on the east side of Washington street, containing about 105,205 square feet.

Blackstone Square, on the west side of Washington street, containing about 105,100 square feet.

East Chester Park, between Albany street and Harrison avenue, mall containing about 9,300 square feet.

Chester Park, between Harrison avenue and Washington street, mall containing about 13,050 square feet.

Chester Square, between Washington and Tremont streets, malls and square containing about 74,000 square feet.

West Chester Park, between Tremont street and Columbus avenue, mall containing about 10,150 square feet.

Concord Square, between Tremont street and Columbus avenue, containing 5,000 square feet.

Rutland Square, between Tremont street and Columbus avenue, containing 7,400 square feet.

Berwick Park, off Columbus avenue, containing 3,800 square feet.

Greenwich Park, off Columbus avenue, containing 4,100 square feet.

Union Park, between Shawmut avenue and Tremont street, containing about 16,000 square feet.

Worcester square, between Washington street and Harrison avenue, containing about 16,000 square feet.

Lowell Square, on Cambridge street, containing about 5,772 square feet.

Fort Hill Square, between Oliver and High streets, containing about 29,480 square feet.

Park Square, at the corner of Columbus avenue, Eliot and Pleasant streets, containing about 2,867 square feet.

Montgomery Square, at the junction of Tremont, Clarendon, and Montgomery streets, containing about 550 square feet.

Pemberton Square, containing about 3,390 square feet.

Copley Square, between Huntington avenue and Dartmouth and Boylston streets, containing about 33,809 square feet.

South Boston. — Telegraph Hill, on which the reservoir stands. Independent of the reservoir there is a lot named Thomas Park, containing about 190,000 square feet, reserved for a public walk.

Independence Square, situated between Broadway, Second, M, and N streets, contains about six and one-half acres.

Lincoln Square, situated between Emerson, Fourth, and M streets, and east of the Primary school-house, containing 9,510 square feet.

East Boston. — Maverick Square, between Sumner and Maverick streets, containing about 4,398 square feet.

Central Square, between Meridian and Border streets, containing about 32,310 square feet.

Putnam Square, between Putnam, White, and Trenton streets, containing about 11,628 square feet.

Prescott Square, between Trenton, Eagle, and Prescott streets, containing about 12,284 square feet.

Belmont Square, surrounded by Webster, Sumner, Lamson, and Seaver streets, containing 30,000 square feet.

Roxbury. — Madison Square, located between Sterling, Marble, Warwick, and Westminster streets, containing about 122,191 square feet.

Orchard Park, located between Chadwick, Yeoman, and Orchard Park streets, containing about 99,592 square feet.

Washington Park, located between Dale and Bainbridge streets, containing about 396,125 square feet.

Lewis Park, between Highland street, Highland avenue, and Linwood street, containing about 5,600 square feet.

Longwood Park, between Park and Austin streets, containing about 21,000 square feet.

Walnut Park, between Washington street and Walnut avenue, containing about 5,736 square feet.

Bromley Park, between Albert and Bickford streets, containing about 20,975 square feet.

Fountain Square, on Walnut avenue, between Monroe and Townsend streets, containing about 116,000 square feet.

Cedar Square, on Cedar street, containing about 26,163 square feet.

Linwood Park, at junction of Centre and Linwood streets, containing about 3,625 square feet.

Public Ground, Centre and Perkins streets, containing about 3,200 square feet.

Highland Park is the old Fort lot, containing about 114,360 square feet, and occupied partly by the Roxbury stand-pipe, and is in charge of the Boston Water Board.

DORCHESTER. — Dorchester Square, located on Meeting-House Hill, between Church, Winter, and Adams streets, containing 56,200 square feet. The Soldiers' Monument is on this square.

Eaton Square, between Church, Bowdoin, and Adams streets, containing 13,280 square feet.

Mt. Bowdoin Green, on top of Mt. Bowdoin, containing about 25,170 square feet.

Richardson Square, between Pond and Cottage streets, containing 75,982 square feet.

CHARLESTOWN. — City Square, in front of Old City Hall, containing about 8,739 square feet.

Sullivan Square, bounded by Main, Cambridge, Sever, and Gardner streets, containing about 56,428 square feet.

Winthrop Square, bounded by Winthrop, Adams, and Common streets, containing 38,450 square feet. The Soldiers' Monument is on this square.

Public Ground, between Essex and Lyndeboro' streets, containing 930 square feet.

Public Ground, on Water street, Charles River and Warren avenues, containing 3,055 square feet.

WEST ROXBURY. — Soldiers' Monument lot, bounded by South and Centre streets, containing about 5,870 square feet.

Shore of Jamaica Pond, containing 31,000 square feet.

Mt. Bellevue, public ground, containing 27,772 square feet.

BRIGHTON. — Public Ground, bounded by Franklin and Pleasant streets, containing about 1,900 square feet.

Jackson Square, between Chestnut-Hill avenue, Union and Winship streets, containing 4,300 square feet.

Brighton Square, between Chestnut-Hill avenue and Rockland street, and opposite the Branch Public Library, containing 25,035 square feet.

STATUES AND MONUMENTS.

In addition to the Soldiers' and Sailors' Monument on Monument Hill, Common, and the Soldiers' Monuments in the Charlestown, West Roxbury, and Dorchester Districts, there are the following in charge of this department: Statues of Edward Everett, Washington, and Charles Sumner in the Public Garden, Hamilton and General Glover on Commonwealth avenue, Benjamin Franklin and Josiah Quincy in front of City Hall, Samuel Adams on Adams square, John Winthrop on Scollay square, Emancipation Group on Park square, and the Ether Monument in the Public Garden.

FOUNTAINS.

The public fountains in charge of this department are one each on Franklin, Blackstone, Chester, Worcester, Independence, Central, Maverick, Sullivan, and Jackson squares, Chester and Union parks; the Lyman fountain, on Eaton square; the Brewer and Cogswell fountains, on the Common; and the "Maid of the Mist," on the Public Garden.

ENGINEER'S DEPARTMENT.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 18.]

The City Engineer is appointed annually. His duties include the care and maintenance of bridges, designing and superintending the construction of new bridges, retaining-walls, city wharves, and such public works as the City Council may direct.

The City Engineer is the Engineer of the Boston Water Board, and has the general superintendence of the Sudbury River, Cochituate, and Mystic Water-Works, including charge of new constructions for these works. He is also in charge of the construction of a system of intercepting and outlet sewers (Improved Sewerage or Main Drainage), and of the engineering work in connection with the Back Bay and other proposed parks.

William Jackson, *City Engineer.* Salary, $6,000 and the use of a horse and carriage.

John E. Cheney, *Assistant City Engineer.* Salary, $3,300.

Charles S. Parsons, *Chief Clerk.*

DEPARTMENT OF FERRIES.

By Chapter 155 of the Acts of the year 1869 the City Council of Boston was authorized to purchase the property and franchise of the East Boston Ferry Company, incorporated by Stat. 1852, c. 244. December 17, 1869, the city voted to purchase the ferry property and franchise for the sum of $250,000; and the property was delivered to the city, April 1, 1870. [See City Doc. No. 115 of 1869.][1]

BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE EAST BOSTON FERRIES.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 44.]

The general care and management of the East Boston Ferries are intrusted to a Board of Directors, five in number, appointed annually, and exercising the powers vested in the City Council by statute.

The present board is constituted as follows: —

Alfred C. Whitney, *Pres't.* | John E. Lynch,
Edwin R. Webster, | William McKie,
Coleman Cook.

William J. Burke, *Supt. of Ferries.* Salary, $2,500.
Horace B. Butler, *Clerk.* Salary, $2,000.

[Office, East Boston side of North Ferry.]

TARIFF OF TOLLS.

[Established by Board of Aldermen, May 1, 1887.]

FOOT-PASSENGERS.

Foot-passengers, each	1 cent.
A package of ten or more tickets . . .	½ cent for each ticket.

[1] By a vote of the City Council, passed July 30, 1877, it was determined that the ferries should be run free of all tolls on and after January 1, 1878. At the request of some citizens a mandamus was issued by the Sup. Jud. Court for the city to show cause why an injunction should not issue to prevent the execution of said order. After a hearing of the case the court decided that the city had no authority to pass the order of July 30, 1877. — 123 Mass., 460.

LIGHT VEHICLES.

Pleasure-carriages drawn by one horse, with not more than two persons and driver, twenty tickets for 50 cents.

With two horses, and not more than four persons and driver, twenty tickets for $1.

With three horses, and not more than six persons and driver, eight cents.

With four horses, and not more than eight persons and driver, ten cents.

For every additional passenger one cent each.

All light carriages, without horse, two cents.

All heavy carriages, without horse, four cents.

Funeral cars and processions pass free of tolls.

TEAMS.

Carts and wagons drawn by one horse, and weighing not more than 4,000 pounds, exclusive of horse and vehicle, four cents, or packages of sixteen tickets for 50 cents.

With two horses, and weighing not more than 8,000 pounds, eight cents, or packages of sixteen tickets for $1.

With three horses, and weighing not more than 12,000 pounds, ten cents, or packages of eighteen tickets for $1.50.

With four horses, and weighing not more than 16,000 pounds, thirteen cents, or packages of twenty tickets for $2.

TRUCKS AND CARAVANS.

Drawn by one horse, and weighing not more than 4,000 pounds, seven cents.

Drawn by two horses, and weighing not more than 8,000 pounds, ten cents.

Drawn by three horses, and weighing not more than 12,000 pounds, fifteen cents.

Drawn by four horses, and weighing not more than 16,000 pounds, twenty cents.

DRAG-WHEELS.

Drawn by one or two horses, and weighing not more than 8,000 pounds, loaded, fifteen cents; not loaded, seven cents.

Drawn by three horses, and weighing not more than 12,000 pounds, loaded, twenty cents; not loaded, ten cents.

Drawn by four horses, and weighing not more than 16,000 pounds, loaded, thirty cents; not loaded, fifteen cents.

No load weighing more than 16,000 pounds allowed to pass over the ferry, unless by special permit from the Superintendent.

Ox-teams the same as horse-teams; one driver allowed to each team.

Teams to be weighed when required by the Superintendent.

The scale of weights will be strictly adhered to; and loads weighing more than the specified amount may be prohibited from passing over the ferry.

Horses or oxen not allowed to be detached from the vehicle and paid for separately.

Each additional horse, in a carriage or team of any description, two cents.

A horse with a rider or leader, two cents.

A man with a handcart or wheelbarrow, one cent.

Horses or oxen not belonging to teams, each one cent.

Swine, sheep, or goats, per dozen, five cents.

Other cattle, each, two cents.

BAGGAGE.

Each and every barrel, not in a vehicle, one cent.

Each and every half-barrel, not in a vehicle, one cent.

All other articles in proportion.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

TREASURER.

[Charter, § 42. Rev. Ord., Chap. 12.]

ALFRED T. TURNER, *City and County Treasurer.* Salary, $6,000, and $28,000 for regular clerks; $800 for clerk-hire on County account. Appointed annually for one year from July 1.

COLLECTOR.

[Stat. 1875, Chap. 176. Rev. Ord., Chap. 13.]

JAMES W. RICKER, *Collector of Taxes, Betterments, and all other sums due to the city.* Salary, $5,000, and $13,500 for regular clerks; $4,700 for extra clerks; $300, out of receipts for liquor licenses, for one clerk; $400, out of the Cochituate water revenue, for one clerk. Appointed annually for one year from July 1.

DEPUTY COLLECTORS FOR TAXES, ETC.

Sylvester H. Hebard,
Abraham G. Wyman,
Edwin B. Spinney,
William H. McIntosh,
Elbridge G. Wallis,
Denis A. Sullivan,
Isaac W. Derby,
James E. Priest,
George W. Conant,
John A. Devlin,
William H. Badlam,
Romanzo N. Wiswall,
Leavitt B. Palmer,
Charles A. Barry,
James G. Davis,
Charles H. Orr,
Frederick L. Donnelly,
James J. Nolan,
William H. Pearson.

FOR WATER-RATES.

Cochituate. — Charles H. Little. | *Mystic.* — Joseph H. Caldwell.

The Deputy Collectors are appointed by the Collector, to whom they give bonds in the sum of $5,000 each, and are also appointed constables by the Mayor and Aldermen. Salaries, $1,400 to $1,700, according to length of service, with an allowance for horse-hire, not exceeding $500 in the aggregate, to the Deputy Collectors for Dorchester, Brighton, and West Roxbury.

AUDITOR.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 14.]

JAMES H. DODGE, *City Auditor.* Salary, $5,000, and $17,700 for clerk-hire. Appointed annually for one year from July 1.

[The first day of each month is pay-day. Bills presented to the several departments on or before the 15th of one month are ready for payment at this office on the first of the next month, if properly approved.]

[Pub. Stat., Chap. 23, § 34.]

JAMES H. DODGE, *Auditor of County of Suffolk.*

The Standing Regulations of the Board of Aldermen (Chap. 2, § 3) provide that the Auditor of the County of Suffolk shall receive $800 per annum for services and clerical assistance. This sum is drawn upon only for the payment of clerk-hire, the salary of City Auditor (Rev. Ord., Chap. 6) being fixed to cover services as Auditor of the county.

SINKING-FUND COMMISSION.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 16.]

A Board of Commissioners on the Sinking-Funds for the payment or redemption of the city debt was established by an ordinance passed Dec. 24, 1870. This Board consists of six members, two of whom are appointed annually in February for a term of three years from May 1.

The Board for the current year is constituted as follows: —

Newton Talbot, Samuel Johnson, term ends 1892.
Henry R. Reed, Henry C. Weston, term ends 1891.
A. Davis Weld, Jos. H. Gray, term ends 1890.
Alfred T. Turner, *Treasurer*. [Pub. Stat., Chap. 29, § 10.] Salary, $700 per annum.
James H. Dodge, *Secretary*. Salary, $700 per annum.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

[Charter, § 70. Rev. Ord., Chap. 21.]

The Fire Department consists of a Board of three Fire Commissioners, who have entire control of the department, a Chief Engineer, thirteen Assistant Engineers, a Superintendent of Fire-Alarms, and officers, engine-men, telegraph operators, etc., to the number of about six hundred and seventy in all.

BOARD OF FIRE COMMISSIONERS.

One member is appointed annually to hold office for three years from the first Monday in May. Salary, $3,500, each, per annum.

Robert G. Fitch, *Chairman*, term ends 1892.
John R. Murphy, term ends 1891.
Richard F. Tobin, term ends 1890.

Frederick W. Smith, Jr., *Clerk*. Salary, $2,400.

Chief Engineer.

Lewis P. Webber. Salary, $3,500.

Assistant Chief Engineer.

John W. Regan, assigned to District 5. Salary, $2,400.

Assistant Engineers. (Salaries, $2,000 each.)

John F. Egan, assigned to District 1.
John Bartlett, " " 2.
Louis P. Abbott, " " 3.
Wm. T. Cheswell, " " 4.
John A. Mullen, " " 6.
Patrick E. Keyes, " " 7.
E. H. Sawyer, " " 8.
Williston A. Gaylord, " " 9.
J. Foster Hewins, " " 10.

Call Engineers.

William E. Delano, assigned to District 2.

Granville A. Fuller, assigned to that part of District 8 located in Brighton.

James F. Rogers, assigned to that part of District 10 located in West Roxbury.

FIRE DISTRICTS.

The city is divided into ten fire districts, as follows: —

District 1. Comprises all that part of Boston known as East Boston.

Dist. 2. All that part of Boston formerly known as Charlestown.

Dist. 3. All that part east of a line beginning at the Charles-river drawbridge, and running through the centre of Charlestown street, Haymarket square, and Washington to Summer street, and north of Summer street and the N.Y. & N.E. R.R. passenger depot, to the water.

Dist. 4. All that part west of District 3, and north of a line running through the centre of Winter and Park streets, and west of Beacon, to Arlington street, west side of Commonwealth avenue, to Chester park, to the water.

DIST. 5. All that part south of Districts 3 and 4 to the centre of Dover-street drawbridge, and a line running through the centre of Dover, Berkeley, Boylston, east side of Commonwealth avenue, to Arlington, to Boylston street.

DIST. 6. All that part of Boston known as South Boston.

DIST. 7. All that part of Boston south of District 5 to the centre of Albany street; thence through the centre of Albany and Northampton streets, Columbus avenue, and West Chester park, to east side of Commonwealth avenue, to centre of Berkeley, to Dover street.

DIST. 8. All that part south and west of District 7 to the boundary line of Ward 23 (formerly West Roxbury), and west of Shawmut avenue, to the Brookline boundary line, and including Ward 25, formerly Brighton.

DIST. 9. All that part south of Districts 6 and 7 to Ward 23, and a line running through the centre of Blue Hill avenue, Columbia, Green, Bowdoin, Church, and East streets, and east of District 8, to the water.

DIST. 10. All the southerly part of Boston south of Districts 8 and 9, including Ward 23 (formerly West Roxbury).

STEAM FIRE-ENGINES.

No. 1. Dorchester street, corner Fourth, South Boston. Robt. E. Bartlett, *Foreman.*

No. 2. Fourth, corner of O street, South Boston. John W. Chase, *Foreman.*

No. 3. Harrison avenue, corner Bristol street. James H. Le Favor, *Foreman.*

No. 4. Bulfinch street. Hiram D. Smith, *Foreman.*

No. 5. Marion street, East Boston. George A. Jones, *Foreman.*

No. 6. Wall street. John F. Ryan, *Foreman.*

No. 7. East street. E. F. Martin, *Foreman.*

No. 8. Salem street. P. F. McDonough, *Foreman.*

No. 9. Paris street, East Boston. E. B. Smith, *Foreman.*

No. 10. River, foot of Mt. Vernon street. John Knights, *Foreman.*

No. 11. Sumner street, East Boston. G. W. Warren, *Foreman.*

No. 12. Corner Winslow and Dudley streets, Roxbury. B. McCarthy, *Foreman.*

No. 13. Cabot street, Roxbury. Daniel T. Marden, *Foreman.*

No. 14. Centre street, Roxbury. Daniel H. Sennott, *Foreman.*

No. 15. Corner Broadway and Dorchester avenue. Isaac A. Williams, *Foreman.*

No. 16. Temple street, Dorchester. Edwin R. Merrill, *Foreman.*

No. 17. Meeting-house Hill, Dorchester. Alex. Glover, *Foreman.*

No. 18. Harvard street, Dorchester. John Colligan, *Foreman.*

No. 19. Norfolk street, Dorchester. George F. Fenno, *Foreman.*

No. 20. Walnut street, Dorchester. Wm. G. Blanchard, *Foreman.*

No. 21. Boston street, Dorchester. T. W. Gowan, *Foreman.*

No. 22. Dartmouth street. Charles F. Poor, *Foreman.*

No. 23. Northampton street. Nathan L. Hussey, *Foreman.*

No. 24. Corner Warren and Quincy streets, Roxbury. William Childs, *Foreman.*

No. 25. Fort Hill square. C. O. Poland, *Foreman.*

No. 26. Mason street. C. C. Willett, *Foreman.*

No. 27. Elm street, Charlestown District. G. F. Titus, *Foreman.*

No. 28. Centre street, West Roxbury. Geo. B. Reiley, *Foreman.*

No. 29. Chestnut-Hill avenue, Brighton District. C. H. Champney, *Foreman.*

No. 30. Mt. Vernon, near Centre street, West Roxbury. James B. Prescott, *Foreman.*

No. 31. South side of India Wharf. Fire-boat, "Wm. Flanders." Has four steam-pumps and high-pressure boiler and engine of 80 horse-power, throwing 2,500 gallons of water per minute. S. L. Low, *Captain.*

No. 32. Bunker Hill, near Main street, Charlestown. M. V. B. Kimball, *Foreman.*

No. 33. Boylston and Hereford streets. Geo. W. Frost, *Foreman.*

No. 34. Western avenue. Geo. C. Fernald, *Foreman.*

LADDER CARRIAGES.

No. 1. Friend street. A. R. Johnson, *Foreman.*

No. 2. Sumner, corner Orleans street, East Boston. John H. Elliot, *Foreman.*

No. 3. Harrison avenue, corner of Bristol street. John Grady, *Foreman.*

No. 4. Dudley street, Roxbury. James M. Littleton, *Foreman.*

No. 5. Fourth, near Dorchester street. E. A. Perkins, *Foreman.*

No. 6. Located in Engine-house No. 16, Temple street, Dorchester Geo. S. Bourne, *Foreman.*

No. 7. Meeting-house Hill, Dorchester. L. P. Bird, *Foreman.*

No. 8. Fort Hill square. George F. Griffin, *Foreman.*

No. 9. Main street, Charlestown District. C. H. W. Pope, *Foreman.*

No. 10. Centre street, West Roxbury District, in house with steamer. John F. Boothby, *Foreman.*

No 11. Chestnut-Hill avenue, Brighton District. James A. Dooley, *Foreman.*

No. 12. Tremont street, Roxbury. John W. Godbold, *Foreman.*

No. 13. Washington, near Dover street. C. Henry Webber, *Lieut. in charge.*

No. 14. Fort Hill square, in charge of Ladder No. 8.

No. 15. Boylston and Hereford streets. Thos. W. Conway, *Foreman.*

No. 16. Washington street, West Roxbury. Thomas P. Lally, *Lieut. in charge.*

Water Tower, Bulfinch street, in charge of Engine Co. No. 4.

HORSE HOSE-CARRIAGES.

Hose No. 3. Winthrop street, Charlestown. Owen Tulley, *Foreman.*

Hose No. 4. Corner Bunker Hill and Tufts street, Charlestown. G. Getchell, *Foreman.*

Hose No. 5. Shawmut avenue. J. D. Kelley, *Hoseman in charge.*

Hose No. 6. Chelsea street, East Boston. John H. Weston, *Foreman.*

Hose No. 7. Tremont street, Roxbury. Albert B. Fry, *Foreman.*

Hose No. 8. North Grove street. John H. Ewers, *Lieutenant.*

Hose No. 10. Washington Village. H. T. Bowers, *Foreman.*

Hose No. 12. Fourth, near K street, South Boston. Albert Schell, *Foreman.*

CHEMICAL ENGINES.

No. 1. Bulfinch street. Hiram D. Smith, in charge.

No. 2. Church street. Jos. Smith, *Lieut. in charge.*

No. 3. Longwood avenue. T. Henry Weltch, *Driver*, in command.

No. 4. Corner Washington and Poplar streets, West Roxbury. Thomas P. Lally, *Lieut. in charge.*

No. 5. Washington street, near Eggleston square. John T. Byron, in command.

No. 6. South Harvard, near Cambridge street, Brighton. E. T. Smith, *Lieut. in charge.*

No. 7. Corner of Saratoga and Byron streets, East Boston. George W. Stoddard, *Lieut. in charge.*

No. 8. B street, South Boston. Henry J. Hart, *Lieut. in charge.*

The Engines, Hose, Hats, Axes, Ladders, and all the other apparatus used by the Fire Department, are owned by the city, and are under the care and control of the Board of Fire Commissioners.

FIRE-ALARM TELEGRAPH.

Brown S. Flanders, *Superintendent.* Salary, $3,200, and the use of a horse and vehicle. Office, City Hall. He has also the care and charge of all the public Bells and Clocks.
Cyrus A. George, *Asst. Superintendent.*

Operators, Charles M. Chaplin, Uzziel Putnam, James L. Crowley.

Foreman of Construction, Wm. H. Godfrey.

Repairers, G. J. H. Gutermuth, J. M. Morris, J. W. Bird, G. S. Mendall, J. Flavell, Issachar Wells, Wm. H. Barker, H. W. Cherrington.

Laborers, Charles Penny, David Isaacs.

Battery-man, James L. Gethins.

The above are appointed by the Board of Fire Commissioners.

A constant watch is kept at the head-quarters, City Hall, night and day, by the operators. Each operator has assigned to him certain hours of duty, during which time he is responsible for the correct working of the apparatus in giving alarms, and all testing of the circuits and other details pertaining to the service. An automatic arrangement is connected with the receiving apparatus, by which assistance may be called from the sleeping apartments, if at any time the operator should be suddenly incapacitated by illness from performing his duties. No operator is permitted to sleep during his watch, unless expressly relieved by some one else, and by consent of the Superintendent.

An accurate account is kept of the time of giving each alarm, and of the station from which it originates, and all other necessary information.

Alarms are transmitted to the Central Office, from the Signal Stations, or Boxes, by pulling a slide in the box. The police-officers and one other person resident near each station have keys to the boxes. There are 466 fire-alarm boxes in connection with the head-quarters, numbered variously from 2 to 874.

Alarms are sounded by striking the number of the box upon the alarm-bells, and upon the gongs in the engine-houses, for three rounds.

Second Alarms are sounded by striking ten blows, followed by box

number. *Third Alarms* are sounded by striking ten blows twice, followed by the box number.

In cases where the entire department is required, alarms are sounded by striking twelve blows twice, followed by the box number.

In cases where Hook and Ladder Companies *only* are wanted, the signal is given by striking fifteen blows once, with the number of the Company struck twice, thus: Hook and Ladder No. One, 15 — 1 — 1. Hook and Ladder No. Four, 15 — 4 — 4.

If more than one Hook & Ladder Company is wanted, the signal is given thus: Hook & Ladder One and Three, 15 — 1 — 1 — 3 — 3. Hook & Ladder Two and Four, 15 — 2 — 2 — 4 — 4.

Of other signals given on the fire-alarm bells, **189** indicates a fire at Deer Island; **198** indicates a call from Chelsea for assistance; **22** indicates no school; eleven blows indicates Police call.

Meridian Bells, at their various locations on churches, schoolhouses, in engine-houses, are struck from the Fire-Alarm office precisely at noon (Standard time), every day. Correct time is furnished by telegraph from Cambridge Observatory, so that absolute accuracy is secured.

All bells in the city proper north of Dover street, except the Faneuil Hall bell, have been cut out from sounding public alarms.

FIRE-MARSHAL.

[Stat. 1886, Chap. 354; 1887, Chap. 231; Charter, § 79.]

The Fire-Marshal is appointed by the Governor, to hold office for three years from the date of his appointment, or until his successor is appointed, with the duty of examining into the cause, circumstances, and origin of fires in the City of Boston, for which purpose he is vested with certain judicial and police powers. The Board of Fire Commissioners makes rules and regulations for the performance of the duties of the Fire-Marshal, and supervises his investigations and proceedings when in its opinion the public interests will be subserved thereby. The salary and expenses of the Fire-Marshal are repaid to the City of Boston from the treasury of the Commonwealth, to an extent not exceeding 25 per cent. of the State tax collected on premiums for writing fire risks in the City of Boston during the preceding year.

Charles W. Whitcomb, *Fire-Marshal.* Salary, $3,000 per annum. Term ends Nov. 5, 1889. Office, 6 Pemberton square.

HARBOR DEPARTMENT.

[Stat. 1882, Chap. 216; 1889, Chap. 147. Rev. Ord., Chap. 60.]

Bryon F. Bragdon, *Harbor-Master;* office, Police Station 8, corner Commercial and Battery streets.

Assistant Harbor-Masters. The Harbor-Master performs the duties of Captain of the Harbor Police, commanding the Police steamboat "Protector," whose officers and crew are appointed *Assistant Harbor-Masters.* These are: Lieut. Louis W. Swan, John W. Jackson, Ithamer A. Mereen, John J. Middleton, Nicholas C. Tallon, George H. Adams, Edward A. Pease, Erdix S. Dearing, James Russell.

The Harbor-Master and Assistant Harbor-Masters are appointed from the police force by the Board of Police, and receive pay in accordance with their rank in the force.

ISLANDS.

The following islands in the harbor of Boston belong to the city, viz.: —

1. *Deer Island.* Containing 134 acres of upland and 50 acres of flats; conveyed to the inhabitants of Boston, March 4, 1634–5.

2. *Thompson's Island.* Annexed to Boston by Act of March 15, 1834.

3. *Great Brewster Island.* Containing 16 acres; was purchased, in 1848, for $4,000.

4. *Gallop's Island.* Containing 16 acres; purchased, in 1860, for $6,600.

5. *Apple Island.* Containing 9½ acres; was purchased, in 1867, for $3,750.

6. *Rainsford Island.* Containing 11 acres; was purchased, together with all the hospital buildings and dwellings thereon, in 1871, for $40,000.

7. *Moon Island.* Containing about 30 acres; was taken by right of eminent domain from the heirs of James Huckins and others, in 1859, and constitutes the point of discharge of the Main Drainage system.

8. *Long Island.* Containing about 182 acres; purchased in 1885 from the heirs of Thomas J. Dunbar and others, for $220,791, for the location of public institutions.

HEALTH DEPARTMENT.

[Charter, § 40. Rev. Ord., Chap. 23.]

By an ordinance passed Dec. 2, 1872, the powers of the Board of Health were removed from the Board of Aldermen, which had theretofore exercised them, and were vested in an independent Board, consisting of three persons, styled the Board of Health. One member of this Board is appointed annually for a term of three years from the first Monday of May. Salary, $3,000 each per annum.

BOARD OF HEALTH.

[Office, 12 Beacon street.]

Edwin L. Pillsbury. Term ends 1892.
George F. Babbitt. Term ends 1891.
Samuel H. Durgin, M.D., *Chairman*. Term ends 1890.

Charles E. Davis, Jr., *Clerk*. Salary, $2,500 per annum.
John H. McCollom, *City Physician*. Office, Chardon street. Salary, $2,700.
Morton Prince, *Assistant City Physician*. Office, Chardon street. Salary, $1,200.
C. H. Cogswell, *Port Physician*. Resident at Deer Island. Salary, $1,200.
Thomas B. Shea, *Assistant Port Physician*. Salary, $1,000.
William G. Macdonald, *Medical Inspector*. Salary, $1,200.

QUARANTINE GROUNDS.

The Quarantine Grounds comprise that part of Boston Harbor known as the "President Roads," lying between Long, Deer, and Spectacle Islands. The steamer "Vigilant," employed in the quarantine service, is subject to the orders of the Board of Health. *Captain of Steamer*, Geo. T. Ranlett.

BATH-HOUSES.

By an ordinance passed Dec. 27, 1879, the Board of Health was appointed and invested with authority to carry into effect the provisions

of Chapter 214 of the Statutes of 1874, entitled, "An act to authorize cities and towns to erect and maintain public baths and wash-houses," which act was accepted by this city, Jan. 2, 1875. Seventeen free bath-houses have been established; open daily from June 1 to Sept. 30, at which, during the season of 1887, the number of persons bathing was 784,385.

MORGUE.

The City Morgue is located on North Grove street. F. L. Briggs, *Superintendent*. Salary, $360.

LYING-IN HOSPITALS.

The following are the only persons, at this time, duly authorized by the Board of Aldermen, pursuant to Chapter 157 of the Acts of 1876, and under the supervision and inspection of the Board of Health, to maintain Lying-in Hospitals for the reception, care, and treatment of women requiring such aid: —

St. Mary's Infant Asylum, Cushing avenue, Dorchester.
New England Hospital for Women and Children, Dimock street.
Mrs. J. M. Twitchell, 134 Dorchester street, South Boston.
New England Moral Reform Society, 6 Oak Place.
Mrs. J. A. Woodbury, 706 Fifth street, South Boston.

SUPERINTENDENT OF HEALTH.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 24.]

The Superintendent of Health, appointed annually, has charge of the city teams and stables, the cleaning of the public ways and catch-basins, and the removal of ashes and offal, under regulations approved by the Board of Health.

George W. Forristall, *Superintendent of Health*. Salary, $3,500.

William G. Davies, *Chief Clerk*. Salary, $1,600.

Joseph H. Kingsley, *Assistant Clerk*. Salary, $1,400.

[Office, 12 Beacon street.]

INSPECTION OF MILK.

[Pub. Stat., Chap. 57.]

Charles Harrington, *Inspector*. Office, 1151 Washington street. Salary, $1,800 per annum. [Rev. Standing Regulations, Chap. 2, § 4.] Appointed annually.

INSPECTION OF VINEGAR.

[Pub. Stat., Chap. 60, §§ 69–71.]

CHARLES HARRINGTON, *Inspector*. Office, 1151 Washington street. Salary, $1,200 per annum. Appointed annually.

MOUNT HOPE CEMETERY.

[Stat. 1849, Chap. 150. Rev. Ord., Chap. 47.]

This Cemetery, now containing 104$\frac{3}{5}$ acres, situated in Ward 23, West Roxbury, is under the care and control of a Board of Trustees, five in number, appointed annually, two of whom, at least, are owners of lots in said Cemetery.

Board of Trustees.

SAM'L W. CREECH, JR., *Pres't*, | HENRY RICHARDSON,
FREDERIC H. NEWTON, | ADONIRAM J. LITTLEFIELD,
AARON B. BABCOCK.

Secretary, N. A. Apollonio.

Superintendent of the Cemetery, Samuel A. B. Bragg. Salary, $2,500. Residence at the Cemetery.

[In accordance with the provisions of Chap. 265 of the Acts of 1889, a corporation has been organized by the name of the "Proprietors of Mount Hope Cemetery," of which corporation Samuel W. Creech, Jr., is the President. When the City of Boston shall convey to said corporation the property rights now held by the city in Mount Hope Cemetery, as provided by the act aforesaid, the authority of the Board of Trustees above named will terminate.]

UNDERTAKERS.

[Appointed annually.]

[Pub. Stat., Chap. 32, § 6.]

Alexander, Alexis.
Atherton, Frederick.
Barry, David.
Barry, Michael.
Barry, Simon.
Baxter, Alonzo T.
Belgard, Philip.
Bird, Ebenezer.
Brown, William E.
Brown, Edwin G.
Bryant, John.
Burke, Edward,
Burke, John B.
Caro, Solomon M.

Cleary, James P.
Coburn, C. H.
Coburn, Ethan N.
Colbert, Charles E.
Cole, George S.
Cole, Jabez B.
Costello, William.
Crosby, Frederick J.
Dacey, Charles M.
Daly, Richard J.
Dolan, James W.
Doolin, John.
Fallon, James P.
Fallon, John D.
Farrell, James.
Feeney, John.
Feely, Thomas.
Field, George V.
Folan, Martin T.
Gleason, Edward F.
Gleason, Reuben.
Green, William D.
Hawes, John H.
Haynes, James.
Haynes, John.
Heintz, John.
Hill, George.
Horne, Lewis.
Jacobs, Lewis.
Johnson, George.
Jones, Lewis.
Jones, Lewis L.
Keating, John J.
Kelly, John A.
Kennedy, Patrick T.
Kilroy, Peter.
Lavery, Alphonsus L.
Lavery, John W.
Levi, Robert.
Lippa, William.
Lyons, Patrick F.
Maloney, Frank S.
Manning, Alfred C.
Manning, Timothy F.
McCaffrey, John.
McCartney, Timothy.
Miranda, Samuel.
Mitchell, Michael J.
Morris, John.
Mullen, James.
Mullen, Matthew J.
Mullen, Patrick H.
Murphy, Michael J.
Murray, Bernard E.
Murray, Edward A.
O'Donnell, James F.
Orcutt, Ira W.
Osborn, William T.
Peak, Charles A.
Peak, John H.
Perry, Charles L.
Pierce, John W.
Reade, John.
Regan, Martin.
Rockwood, William D.
Shannon, James B.
Smith, Benjamin F.
Smith, Lorenzo.
Sprague, John W.
Sullivan, Jeremiah F.
Swanton, John J.
Taylor, Hugh.
Tinkham, Jeremiah.
Tinkham, Charles F.
Waterman, George H.
Waterman, Joseph S.
Willard, George A.
Williams, Nicholas M.
Williamson, Joseph.

[For fees of Undertakers, see Rev. Ord., Chap. 23, § 17.]

CITY HOSPITAL.

[Stat. 1880, Chap. 174. Charter, § 75. Rev. Ord., Chap. 39.]

The City Hospital is situated on Harrison avenue, between Springfield and Concord streets, and was commenced in 1861. It consists of eleven pavilions, connected with a central structure. This hospital is established for the reception of those only who require temporary relief during sickness, or from injuries. The Trustees may admit other cases temporarily, when necessity requires, to be removed elsewhere as soon as their condition will permit.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

The Trustees of the City Hospital are incorporated by Chap. 174 of the Acts of 1880, and are authorized to receive and hold real and personal estate bequeathed or devised to said corporation to an amount not exceeding $1,000,000.

The Trustees are five in number, one of whom is appointed annually, for the term of five years from the first Monday of May. Following is the Board as at present constituted: —

Henry H. Sprague, *Secretary*. Term ends 1894.
George B. Nichols. Term ends 1893.
Joseph A. Tucker, *Chairman*. Term ends 1892.
John F. Young. Term ends 1891.
A. Shuman. Term ends 1890.

Superintendent. — George H. M. Rowe, M.D., residence and office in the Hospital. Salary, $3,000, and board at the Hospital.

Consulting Physicians and Surgeons.

Benjamin E. Cotting, M.D.,
Alex. D. Sinclair, M.D.,
Fitch Edw. Oliver, M.D.,
William Ingalls, M.D.,
W. C. B. Fifield, M.D.,
Benj. Cushing, M D.

Visiting Physicians.

John G. Blake, M.D.,
George H. Lyman, M.D.,
O. W. Doe, M.D.,
A. L. Mason, M.D.,
A. M. Sumner, M.D.,
Geo. B. Shattuck, M.D.,
Edward J. Forster, M.D.,
Chas. F. Folsom, M.D.,
Thomas M. Rotch, M.D.

Senior Visiting Surgeon.

David W. Cheever, M.D.

Visiting Surgeons.

Geo. W. Gay, M.D.,
Wm. P. Bolles, M.D.,
E. H. Bradford, M.D.,
Abner Post, M.D.,
M. F. Gavin, M.D.

Ophthalmic Surgeons.

Henry W. Williams, M.D.,
Oliver F. Wadsworth, M.D.,
Myles Standish, M.D., *Assistant.*

Thoral Surgeon.

J. Orne Green, M.D.

OUT-PATIENTS' DEPARTMENT.

Physicians.

Francis H. Williams, M.D.,
Edw. H. Buckingham, M.D.,
Chas. F. Withington, M.D.

Surgeons.

H. L. Burrell, M.D.,
Francis S. Watson, M.D.,
H. W. Cushing, M.D.

Physician for Diseases of Women.

C. M. Green, M.D.

Physicians for Diseases of the Skin.

E. Wigglesworth, M.D.,
George H. Tilden, M.D.

Thoral Surgeons for Diseases of the Ear.

Geo. A. Leland, M.D.
Edward D. Spear, M.D.

Physicians for Diseases of the Throat.

Thos. Amory DeBlois, M.D.,
F. H. Hooper, M.D.,
George A. Leland, M.D., *Assistant.*

Physicians for Diseases of the Nervous System.

Morton H. Prince, M.D., Philip Coombs Knapp, M.D.,
Wm. N. Bullard, M.D., *Assistant.*

Medico-Legal Pathologist.

F. W. Draper, M.D.

PUBLIC CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

[Stat. 1889, Chap. 245. Charter, § 67.]

The House of Industry, the House of Reformation, and Truant School at Deer Island; the Almshouse at Charlestown; Retreat for Insane, Dorchester; Home for Paupers at Rainsford and Long Islands; the Marcella-street Home for pauper and neglected children; the House of Correction for the County of Suffolk, and the Boston Lunatic Hospital at South Boston, are under the care and government of a Board of three Commissioners of Public Institutions, one of whom is appointed annually, to serve for a term of three years from the first Monday in May, receiving compensation not less than $3,000 each per annum.

COMMISSIONERS OF PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.

[Office, No. 14 Beacon street.]

Thomas L. Jenks, *Chairman.* Term ends 1892.
Charles J. Prescott. Term ends 1891.
Vincent Laforme. Term ends 1890.

MICHAEL T. DONOHOE, *Clerk of Directors.* Salary, $3,000.
Francis W. Knowles, John E. Gilman, Joshua T. Fuller, and William A. Prescott, *Office Clerks.*

The steamer "J. Putnam Bradlee," which is under the direction of the Board, runs daily from the city to Deer Island; Jerome W. Bartlett, *Captain*, who is appointed by the Board. The steamer's dock is at the Eastern-avenue wharf.

INSTITUTIONS AT DEER ISLAND.

JAMES R. GERRISH, *Superintendent.* Salary, $2,500.
HOWARD W. UPTON, *Assistant Superintendent.* Salary, $1,200.
THOMAS F. ROCHE, *Resident Physician.* Salary, $1,500.
REV. JOHN W. DADMUN, *Chaplain.* Salary, $1,050; of which about $350 is received from the income of the Mason Fund.

HOME FOR PAUPERS, RAINSFORD'S AND LONG ISLANDS.

JOHN GALVIN, *Superintendent.* Salary, $2,000.
JOSEPH I. MCLAUGHLIN, *Physician.* Salary, $100.

ALMSHOUSES.

CHANDLER EASTMAN, *Superintendent* at Charlestown. Salary, $1,300.
A. B. HEATH, M.D., *Superintendent* and *Physician* of Marcella-street Home. Salary, $2,000.

HOUSE OF CORRECTION, SOUTH BOSTON.

JOHN C. WHITON, *Master.* Salary, $2,500.
WILLIAM A. WITHAM, *Deputy Master.* Salary, $1,200.
GEORGE H. BROWN, *Clerk.* Salary, $800.
REV. JONAS B. CLARK, *Chaplain.* Salary, $1,000.
WILLIAM H. DEVINE, *Physician.* Salary, $500.

BOSTON LUNATIC HOSPITAL, SOUTH BOSTON.

THEODORE W. FISHER, M.D., *Superintendent.* Salary, $2,500.
CHARLES G. DEWEY, M.D., *First Assistant Superintendent.* Salary, $1,000.
CHARLES J. BOLTON, M.D., *Second Assistant Superintendent and Apothecary.* Salary, $500.
REV. JONAS B. CLARK, *Chaplain.* Salary, $200.

RETREAT FOR INSANE, DORCHESTER.

FREDERICK J. MCNULTY, M.D., *Superintendent.* Salary, $1,500.
GEORGE W. RAWSON, *Assistant Physician.* Salary, $300.

DEPARTMENT OF LAMPS.

[Stat. 1825, Chap. 3. Rev. Ord., Chap. 34.]

GEORGE H. ALLEN, *Superintendent of Lamps.* Salary, $3,500, and the use of a horse and vehicle. Appointed annually.

GEORGE H. RYMILL, *Clerk.* Salary, $1,200.

No. of Gas Lamps in the City Proper	3,289
" " " East Boston	736
" " " South Boston	800
" " " Roxbury	1,954
" " " Dorchester	1,312
" " " Jamaica Plain	723
" " " Brighton	506
" " " Charlestown	781
" " " Meridian-st. bridge, Chelsea	3
Total number of gas-lamps	10,104

The above lamps burn 4 feet of gas per hour. In addition are 74 lamps consuming 30 feet or more per hour.

There are in the City Proper, East Boston, South Boston, Roxbury, Dorchester, Brighton, and West Roxbury, 2,994 oil-lamps.

There are in the City Proper, South Boston, East Boston, Roxbury, Charlestown, and Dorchester, 704 electric lights. These lights have displaced a number of gas-lamps, the proportion being about 3½ to 1.

The number of men employed as lamplighters is 150.

LAW DEPARTMENT.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 25.]

[Office, No. 14 Beacon street.]

JAMES B. RICHARDSON, *Corporation Counsel.* Salary, $6,000.

ANDREW J. BAILEY, *City Solicitor.* Salary, $5,750.

Both officers are appointed annually for one year from the first Monday in July.

THOMAS M. BABSON, *First Assistant Solicitor.* Salary, $4,000.

ROBERT W. NASON, *Second Assistant Solicitor.* Salary, $3,500.

Charles F. Day and Roscoe P. Owen, *City Conveyancers.* Salaries, $3,000 each.

Fisher Ames, *Clerk.* Salary, $2,000.

The Assistant Solicitors, Conveyancers, and Clerk are appointed by the Corporation Counsel and City Solicitor jointly.

PUBLIC LIBRARY.[1]

[Stats. 1878, Chap. 114. Charter, § 69. Rev. Ord., Chap. 40.]

The Trustees of the Public Library are incorporated by an act of the Legislature, passed April 4, 1878, and are authorized to receive and hold real and personal estate which may be given, bequeathed, or devised to said corporation, to an amount not exceeding $1,000,000.

The Trustees are five in number, one of whom is appointed annually in April, for the term of five years from the first Monday of May.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Samuel A. B. Abbott, *President.* Term ends 1891.
Henry W. Haynes. Term ends 1894.
Frederick O. Prince. Term ends 1893.
Phineas Pierce. Term ends 1892.
William R. Richards. Term ends 1890.
Mellen Chamberlain, *Librarian and Clerk.*

[1] New Library Building. — By Chap. 222 of the Acts of 1880, amended by Chap. 141 of the Acts of 1883, the Commonwealth granted to the City of Boston a lot of land on the southerly corner of Dartmouth and Boylston streets "for the purpose of erecting and maintaining thereon a building for the use of the Public Library of said city." By Chap. 143 of the Acts of 1882 said city was authorized to take, by purchase or otherwise, land "for the erection thereon of a Public Library, and for a yard for the same," with authority to "appropriate and use therefor any land now owned by it." Under the provisions of the last-named act, by an order approved April 17, 1883, certain lands adjacent to the land granted by the State were taken, and by order, approved April 14, 1883, loans were authorized as follows, viz.: $180,000, to pay for the land taken as above, and $450,000 for the erection of a Library building. By Chap. 60 of the Acts of 1887 the construction of the new building was placed in the hands of the Board of Trustees of the Public Library; and by Chap 68 of the Acts of 1889, and by order of March 11, 1889, a further loan of $1,000,000 was authorized for the completion of the building. The architects are Messrs. McKim, Mead & White.

CENTRAL LIBRARY.

BATES HALL, 302,886 volumes; LOWER HALL, 45,787 volumes. CENTRAL READING ROOM, 443 periodicals. Public Library Building, Boylston street. James L. Whitney, *Principal Assistant Librarian.* Arthur M. Knapp, *Librarian of Bates Hall.* Edward Tiffany, *Librarian Lower Hall.* José F. Carret, *Registrar.* A. P. C. Griffin, *Custodian of the Shelves.* Louis F. Gray, *Office Secretary.* Edwin F. Rice, *Registration Clerk.* William E. Ford, *Janitor.*

Bates Hall is open from 9 A.M. to 6 P.M. in winter, to 7 P.M. in summer; the Lower Hall, from 8.30 A.M. to 9 P.M.; the Central Reading Room, from 9 A.M. to 10 P.M., and on Sundays from 2 P.M. to 10 P.M.

In addition to the collections above mentioned, the Newspaper Room contains 4,202 volumes, the Duplicate Room, 16,783 volumes, and Bates Hall several hundred periodicals of less popular interest.

BRANCH LIBRARIES.

CHARLESTOWN BRANCH, 27,696 volumes. Reading Room, 66 periodicals. Miss Elizabeth F. Cartée, *Librarian.*

SOUTH BOSTON BRANCH, 13,273 volumes. Reading Room, 69 periodicals. Miss N. Josephine Bullard, *Librarian.*

EAST BOSTON BRANCH, 12,848 volumes. Reading Room, 35 periodicals. Miss Sarah C. Godbold, *Librarian.*

ROXBURY BRANCH, 31,300 volumes. Reading Room, 75 periodicals. Miss Helen M. Bell, *Librarian.*

BRIGHTON BRANCH, 14,105 volumes. Reading Room, 51 periodicals. Miss Mary E. Brock, *Librarian.*

DORCHESTER BRANCH, 15,193 volumes. Reading Room, 40 periodicals. Miss Mary G. Coffin, *Librarian.*

JAMAICA PLAIN BRANCH, 11,394 volumes. Reading Room, 39 periodicals. Miss Anna J. Barton, *Assistant in charge.*

SOUTH END BRANCH, 10,748 volumes. Reading Room, 28 periodicals. Miss Margaret A. Sheridan, *Librarian.*

NORTH END DELIVERY, 1,398 volumes. Reading Room, 30 periodicals. Mrs. Eliza R. Davis, *Librarian.*

WEST ROXBURY DELIVERY, 3,297 volumes. Miss Julia W. Richards, *Custodian.*

LOWER MILLS DELIVERY, Dorchester. Miss Mary A. Hill, *Custodian,* Reading Room, 57 periodicals.

MATTAPAN DELIVERY. Mrs. Harriet L. Atkinson, *Custodian.*

NEPONSET DELIVERY. Miss Lottie Curtis, *Custodian.*

ROSLINDALE DELIVERY. Samuel T. Bowthorpe, *Custodian.*

MT. BOWDOIN DELIVERY. Mrs. Bessie G. Fairbrother, *Custodian.*

Allston Delivery. Frank H. Howe, *Custodian.*

The total number of volumes in the Public Library and Branches is 510,910; number of periodicals, 933.

[For a general sketch of the Library, and of the various donations received by it, see Municipal Register of 1878; also the annual report of the trustees.]

MARKETS.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 46.]

George E. McKay, *Superintendent of Faneuil Hall Market.* Salary, $2,500. Appointed annually.

Samuel Warden, *Deputy Superintendent.* Salary, $1,500.

Charles H. Webster, *Weigher.* Salary, $800 per annum.

Inspectors of Provisions.

William Mackin, at large. Salary, $1,700. Appointed annually. [Statutes of 1876, Chap. 180. Accepted by City Council June 2, 1876. P.S., c. 58.]

George W. Boynton, for Brighton Abattoir. Salary, $1,500. Appointed by Board of Health. [Statutes of 1876, Chap. 144.]

DEPARTMENT OF PARKS.

[Stat. 1875, Chap. 185. Charter, § 71.]

Power to establish parks in this city was granted by the Legislature May 6, 1875, subject to acceptance by the people. This act was accepted by a vote of the citizens June 9, 1875. Yeas, 3,706; Nays, 2,311.

COMMISSIONERS OF PUBLIC PARKS.

Thomas L. Livermore. Term ends 1892.

Isaac Fenno. Term ends 1891.

Benjamin Dean, *Chairman.* Term ends 1890.

George F. Clarke, *Secretary.*

[Office, corner of Congress street and Post-office square.]

One Commissioner is appointed annually before the first day of May, for three years, and the Commissioners serve without pay.

PUBLIC PARKS.

Arnold Arboretum	167	acres.
West Roxbury Park	518	"
Back Bay	106	"
Riverdale, now being purchased under a partial appropriation. Area, in Boston, 81; in Brookline, 29; total	110	"
Wood Island Park, East Boston, land and flats	81	"
Marine Park, City Point, South Boston, land and flats	50	"
Charles River Embankment, land and flats	10	"
Total	1,042	"

The Arnold Arboretum contained originally 122.6 acres, belonging to Harvard University. This, together with about 45 acres of other land, was taken by the Park Commissioners for a Public Park, and 122 of the whole area of 167 acres were leased to the university, under perpetual lease, to be used only for the purposes of an arboretum.

"Riverdale" is the only one of the above for which all the money needed has not yet been appropriated.

For the history and cost of the Public Parks see Reports of the Board of Commissioners; also City Doc. 134 of 1881.

POLICE DEPARTMENT.

[Stat. 1885, Chap. 323. Charter, § 77. Rev. Ord., Chap. 26.]

By Chapter 323 of the Acts of 1885, all the powers vested in the Board of Police Commissioners of the City of Boston by Stat. 1878, Chap. 244, are conferred upon a Board of Police appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the Executive Council.[1] This Board is composed of three citizens of Boston, chosen from the two principal political parties, and the full term of office is five years from the first Monday in May. The present Board assumed office July 23, 1885.

[1] See charter, § 46, for authority of the Mayor to assume temporary control of the police.

The Board of Police has authority to appoint and establish and organize the police force of the city of Boston, and make all needful rules and regulations for its efficiency; to grant licenses for the sale of liquor, and to license and regulate billiard-tables, bowling-alleys, auctioneers, hawkers and pedlers, carriages, wagons, and other vehicles, intelligence offices, itinerant musicians, pawnbrokers, and dealers in second-hand articles and old junk.

BOARD OF POLICE.

William H. Lee. Term ends 1894.
William M. Osborn. Term ends 1893.
Albert T. Whiting, *Chairman*. Term ends 1890.

Salary, $4,500 for chairman; $4,000 for each of the others, paid from the treasury of the City of Boston.

Thomas Ryan, *Clerk*. Salary, $2,500.
Office, 7 Pemberton square.

OFFICERS.

7 Pemberton square.

Cyrus Small, *Superintendent of Police*. Salary, $3,500.
Joseph R. Burrill, *Deputy Superintendent*. Salary, $2,800.
Benjamin P. Eldridge, *Chief Inspector*. Salary, $2,500.
Thomas F. Gerraughty, Joseph Dugan, Patrick A. Mahony, William H. Cogan, Charles L. Skelton, Joseph Knox, William B. Watts, Charles Glidden, Andrew Houghton, William Burke, *Inspectors*.
Edward F. Gaskin, *Inspector of Carriage Licenses*.
Lieut. Henry O. Goodwin. *Director of Signal Service*.
Sergt. George Munroe, detailed to obtain evidence for medical examiners.
William H. Dyer, *Inspector of Claims*.
George E. Savory, *Property Clerk*.

The salary of the Property Clerk is $1,800 per annum, and the salaries of the several inspectors are $1,600 each per annum.

On day service: *Lieut.* William B. Daley, and Eben S. Crocker, *Sergeant*.
On night service: Isaac Hines and Osgood W. Knowles, *Sergeants*.

FIRST DIVISION.

Hanover street.

Lawrence Cain, *Captain.*
Wm. H. Pierce, John J. Hanley, *Lieutenants.*
Nathan A. Simonds, Thomas C. Evans, Oscar E. Boynton, *Sergeants.*

SECOND DIVISION.

Court square.

Henry C. Hemmenway, *Captain.*
John F. Gardiner, Thomas Weir, *Lieutenants.*
John A. Brickley, Curtis Trask, Otis F. Kimball, *Sergeants.*

THIRD DIVISION.

Joy street.

Timothy A. Hurley, *Captain.*
William S. Kendall, James E. Sargent, *Lieutenants.*
Patrick Lee, Jason W. Butters, Daniel A. Ritter, *Sergeants.*

FOURTH DIVISION.

La Grange street.

Richard F. Irish, *Captain.*
Philemon D. Warren, Ira C. Foster, *Lieutenants.*
Cyrus K. Thomas, Irving A. H. Peabody, Oscar H. Peare, *Sergeants.*

FIFTH DIVISION.

East Dedham street.

Martin L. White, *Captain.*
Orison Little, Hiram H. Rich, *Lieutenants.*
Daniel H. Bridgham, Timothy J. Murphy, George F. Howe, *Sergeants.*

SIXTH DIVISION.

Broadway, South Boston.

James M. Coulter, *Captain.*
George A. Wyman, Thomas W. Coleman, *Lieutenants.*
Joseph B. Emerson, Eugene M. Johnson, Timothy Enwright, *Sergeants.*

SEVENTH DIVISION.

Meridian street, East Boston.

James H. Lambert, *Captain.*
George W. Adams, Joseph H. Warren, *Lieutenants.*
Samuel A. Todd, Samuel D. Blanchard, Frederick G. Hoffman, *Sergeants.*

EIGHTH DIVISION.

Corner Commercial and Battery streets.

Byron F. Bragdon, *Captain and Harbor-Master.*
Louis W. Swan, *Lieutenant.* Stephen Henton, *Engineer.*
Jacob W. Glynn, George H. Adams, *Sergeants.*

NINTH DIVISION.

Mt. Pleasant avenue and Dudley street.

George A. Walker, *Captain.*
Edward M. Johnson, Charles W. Hunt, *Lieutenants.*
William O. Libby, Jeremiah J. Driscoll, Millard M. Frohock, *Sergeants.*

TENTH DIVISION.

Corner Roxbury and Tremont streets.

William H. Brown, *Captain.*
Charles C. J. Spear, Daniel E. Curran, *Lieutenants.*
Eben T. Hitchcock, James J. Curry, George C. Garland, *Sergeants.*

ELEVENTH DIVISION.

Corner Adams and Arcadia streets.

Joseph H. Bates, *Captain.*
Michael Merrick, Jr., William C. Downing, *Lieutenants.*
Luther H. Collyer, Edward F. Hallahan, James P. Keelan, *Sergeants.*

TWELFTH DIVISION.

Fourth street, near K street, South Boston.

Elijah H. Goodwin, *Captain.*
Thomas H. Brown, Geo. W. Wescott, *Lieutenants.*
David M. Pierce, Harrison B. Vinal, Charles H.Tighe, *Sergeants.*

THIRTEENTH DIVISION.

Seaverns avenue, West Roxbury.

Paul J. Vinal, *Captain.*
Andrew J. Chase, George E. Haines, *Lieutenants.*
William Fottler, George F. McCausland, Daniel F. Egan, *Sergeants.*

FOURTEENTH DIVISION.

Old Town Hall, Brighton.

David W. Herrick, *Captain.*
John T. O'Lalor, William McBryan, *Lieutenants.*
James T. Comee, Lowell M. Stevenson, Forrest F. Hall, *Sergeants.*

FIFTEENTH DIVISION.

Old City Hall, Charlestown.

Oliver Ayers, *Captain.*
William H. Brown, Benjamin Williams, *Lieutenants.*
Sullivan A. Johnston, Benjamin A. Durgin, Geo. D. Yeaton, *Sergeants.*

SIXTEENTH DIVISION.

Boylston street, corner of Hereford street.

Henry Dawson, *Captain.*
Joseph B. Blanchard, Francis H. Briggs, *Lieutenants.*
Pat'k Houghton, Jr., John G. Eichorn, John H. Morse, *Sergeants.*

ON DUTY IN CITY-HALL CORRIDORS.

William C. F. Tracy, Owen T. Winn, *Lieutenants.*

STREET-RAILWAY POLICE.

Charles W. Boyer, *Sergeant*

HOUSE OF DETENTION.

Temporary location: Basement of Court House, Court square.

Emma Onthank, *Chief Matron.*
Anna M. Gregg, *Assistant Chief Matron.*
Mary Stevens, Myra C. Clark, *Assistant Matrons.*

CITY PRISON.

Basement of Court-House.

Romanzo H. Wilkins, *Keeper of the Lockup.*
Thomas Fitzgerald and Theodore H. Kesselhuth, *Assistants.*
John Cowdry, *Steward.*

Salary of Keeper $2,000 per annum, and of assistants $3.50, each, per day.

The whole number in the Police Department, of all ranks, is 820.

Salaries, in addition to those recited above: Captains, $2,000 per annum; Lieutenants, $1,600 per annum; Sergeants, $1,400 per annum; Patrolmen, first year's service, $1,000; second year's service, $1,100; third and successive years' service, $1,200.

PROBATION OFFICERS.

[Pub. Stat., Chap. 212, § 78; Stat. 1882, Chap. 125.]

Edward H. Savage. Office, 14 Beacon street. Salary, $1,500 per annum.

Appointed May 2, 1881, by the Mayor and Aldermen, until removed. His duty is to recommend to the courts the placing on probation of persons convicted in the courts of this county who may be expected to reform without punishment. He is also authorized, by Chap. 129 of the Acts of 1880, to investigate and report upon application for release on probation of persons in the Jail and House of Correction. Releases on probation of inmates of the Jail are granted by the Board of Aldermen, and from other institutions by the Directors thereof.

There have also been appointed George N. Parker, for service in South Boston, and William F. Reed, for service in Roxbury. Salary, $700, each.

CONSTABLES.

[Stat. 1802, Chap. 7.]

By resolution, passed Sept. 20, 1880, the Board of Aldermen declared it expedient to limit the number of constables to forty, exclusive of those connected with the courts or holding other official positions. This number has since been slightly increased. Constables who serve civil process in the city of Boston are required to give bonds in the sum of $3,000. [See Pub. Stat., Chap. 28, § 9.]

Connected with official positions.

Ambrose H. Abbott,
Richard F. Andrews,
William H. Badlam,
Charles A. Barry,
John R. Barry,
Francis J. Baxter,
William A. Blossom,
Samuel Brackett,
Carlan A. Brown,
Moses P. Brown,
Charles Burcham,
Albert S. Buswell,
William W. Campbell,
Joseph D. Coburn,
Michael D. Collins,
George W. Conant,
William P. Cook,
Thomas A. Crawford,
James G. Davis,
Isaac W. Derby,
John A. Devlin,
Frederick L. Donnelly,
Robert Donnelly,
John A. Duddy,
George C. Dyer,
Thomas Fee,
John B. Fitzpatrick,
Thomas Folger,
Henry M. Forristall,
William A. Fort,
Elijah D. Foss,
Henry Fox,
John J. Franey,
Silas G. Gage,
William T. Gardner,
Thomas Hall,
Charles P. Harrington,
Henry Harrington,
Sylvester H. Hebard,
John J. Henry,
Robert Herter,
William L. Hicks,
Edward W. Hudson,
James A. Hussey,
Frederic P. Ingalls,
Charles P. Johnson

Stephen P. Kelley,
Edward A. Kennedy,
Henry P. Kennedy,
James M. Kilroy,
Martin M. Lomasney,
William H. McIntosh,
Adolphus G. McVey,
Benjamin Meriam,
James F. Mitchell,
James J. Nolan,
Charles H. Orr,
Leavitt B. Palmer,
Sylvester E. Partridge,
William H. Pearson,
Alvah H. Peters,
Alvin I. Phillips,
William S. Post,
J. Edward Priest,
Patrick F. Reddy,
John Rogers,
Edwin B. Spinney,
Denis A. Sullivan.
Eldridge G. Wallis,
Romanzo N. Wiswall,
Abraham G. Wyman.

Not connected with official positions, but authorized to serve and execute civil process.

Charles L. Beck,
Joseph H. Blatt,
Francis H. Blackwell,
John G. Bronner,
Joshua Brothers,
William F. Brothers,
James M. Carter,
Joseph Conneton,
Charles P. Cook,
William P. Cook, Jr.,
James W. Currier,
Hinds R. Darling,
George C. Davis,
Alvin S. Drew,
George G. Drew,
John A. Duggan,
Ephraim W. Farr,
Frank M. Flint,
George B. Freeland,
Charles G. Goussebaire,
Lewis G. Grossman,
Joseph Guttentag,
John E. Hallett,
John F. Ham,
James G. Harrington,
Edwin L. Howard,
Lewis J. N. Hurie,
Edwin Jaquith,
William K. Jones,
Frederick P. Knapp,
Russell R. Knapp,
William B. Knapp,
James F. Larkin,
George W. Lowther,
George R. Mathews,
John Mundy,
D. Frank Murphy,
Isaiah Paine, Jr.,
George B. Proctor,
John G. Ray,
William D. Rockwood,
Joseph R. Rowe,
Burnham Royce,
James H. Ryan,
Charles F. Schwaar,
Jesse L. Scott,
Jeremiah Sheehan,
Joseph P. Silsby,
Simon Simmons,
Walter Simmons,
Austin R. Smith,
Anson Stern,
Barry Sullivan,
James H. Sullivan,
William H. Swift,
Frederic S. Walker,
William F. Ward,
Frank T. Ware,
Charles L. White,
Wright W. Williams.

With the Boston Gas-Light Co., and serving without bonds.

William H. Durell.

With Society P.C.T.A., and serving without bonds.

Lemuel B. Burrill, | Thomas Langlan.

NEGLECTED CHILDREN.

The following officers, appointed by the Mayor and Aldermen, pursuant to the provisions of Chapter 283 of the Acts of 1866, to make complaints and execute warrants in cases of the violation of the Ordinance in relation to Neglected Children, are also appointed as constables without giving bonds, viz.: —

Henry M. Blackwell,
James Bragdon,
George M. Felch,
Frank Hasey,
Abraham M. Leavitt,
James P. Leeds,
George Murphy,
Hannibal F. Ripley,
William B. Shea,
Warren J. Stokes,
Daniel J. Sweeney,
Jeremiah M. Swett,
Charles E. Turner,
Richard W. Walsh,
Charles S. Wooffindale,
Warren A. Wright,
Edwin R. Smyth.

OVERSEERS OF THE POOR.

[Stat. 1864, Chap. 128. Charter, § 52. Rev. Ord., Chap. 32.]

The Overseers of the Poor in the Town of Boston, a corporation established in 1772, was, by act of the Legislature, in 1864, succeeded by the corporation styled the "Overseers of the Poor in the City of Boston," consisting of twelve residents of Boston, four of whom are appointed annually in February or March, to serve for the term of three years from the first Monday in April. The Board of 1888 is composed as follows: —

Term ends 1892.

Solomon Friedman, Thomas Sproules,
Michael C. Curry, William P. Fowler.

Term ends 1891.

Thomas F. Temple, *Chairman*, John P. Dore,
Otis K. Newell, Daniel S. Burnham.

Term ends 1890.

ISAAC T. CAMPBELL, SAMUEL D. SAWIN,
ANDREW P. FISHER, THOMAS DOWNEY, JR.

Term ends 1889.

BENJAMIN PETTEE, *Secretary.*
FREDERIC W. LINCOLN, *Treasurer.*

The Board meets on the first Wednesday of every month, at the office in the Charity Building, Chardon street.

Office Clerks. — Henry Shaw, George O. Wilson, Josephine Newmarch, Helen F. Murtagh.

Visitors. — Henry L. Richards; Charles J. Roath, East Boston; Michael J. Killion, Roxbury; Marcus Kallman, South Boston; Bernard McNellis, Charlestown; William H. Hardy, North End; Timothy J. Good, Centre District.

Agents. — E. Peabody Geary, West Roxbury; G. W. Warren, Brighton.

Physicians. — Rufus W. Sprague, Charlestown; George Faulkner, West Roxbury; H. E. Marion, Brighton; E. T. Williams, Roxbury; James J. McDevitt, East Boston.

Janitor. — John O'Brien.

Matron of Temporary Home. — Adeline E. Crockett.

The Overseers of the Poor are also incorporated as a Board of Trustees of John Boylston's and other charitable funds, left for the assistance of persons of good character and advanced age "who have been reduced by misfortune to indigence and want."

A LODGE FOR WAYFARERS who apply at station-houses for accommodations has been established in Hawkins street, where work of some kind is exacted as the equivalent for food and shelter.

Superintendent of Lodge. — Edward Riley.

STATE AID.

[Pub. Stat., Chap. 30.]

Monthly payments of allowances of State Aid to disabled soldiers and sailors, and to the families of those killed in the civil war, are made at the Paymaster's office, Charity Building, Chardon street.

REUBEN PETERSON, JR., *Paymaster.* Appointed by City Treasurer. Salary, $1,200; and $1,800 as *Clerk for Committee on State Aid.*

Elizabeth Jones, *Assistant.* Salary, $1,200.

DEPARTMENT OF PRINTING.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 33.]

THOMAS J. LANE, *Superintendent of Printing.* Salary, $2,500. Appointed annually.

Messrs. ROCKWELL & CHURCHILL, 39 Arch street, *City Printers.* Work done by contract.

RECORD COMMISSIONERS.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 35.]

WILLIAM H. WHITMORE, *Chairman.* WILLIAM S. APPLETON.

The Record Commissioners are appointed annually, the chairman receiving as salary the sum of $5 for each half day of actual service. [Ord. 1889, Chap. 4.]

The office of Record Commissioners was established by Ordinance passed July 6, 1875. The duties of the Commissioners are to supply, from the inspection of parish records and other authentic sources, any deficiencies or omissions existing in the records of births, marriages, or deaths, in the office of the City Registrar of this city, prior to the year 1849. By successive votes of the City Council the Commissioners have been authorized to copy and print the Town Records, and other similar documents. The present Commissioners have served continuously since the establishment of the office, and have published, under direction of the City Council, nineteen volumes of records.

CITY REGISTRAR.

[Pub. Stat., Chap. 32, § 16. Rev. Ord., Chap. 20.]

NICHOLAS A. APOLLONIO. Salary, $2,550. Appointed annually. The sum of $8,120 is allowed this department for regular clerk-hire.

The City Registrar keeps the records of births, deaths and marriages, and grants certificates of all intentions of marriage.

DEPARTMENT OF SEWERS.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 27.]

The Superintendent of Sewers, appointed annually, has the general supervision of all common sewers built, or permitted to be built, by the city, the charge of their building and repair, and the regulation of private drains entering into common sewers.

CHARLES MORTON, *Superintendent of Sewers.* Salary, $5,000.

MAIN DRAINAGE.

By an order of the Board of Aldermen, approved Feb. 25, 1875, the Mayor was authorized to appoint a scientific commission of three members to examine the present system of sewerage in this city, and to suggest any improvements which can be made therein. Accordingly, the following persons were selected by the Mayor for such commission: E. S. Chesborough, of Chicago, Moses Lane, of Milwaukee, and Charles F. Folsom, M.D., of Boston, who submitted their report (City Doc. No. 3 of 1876), recommending the construction of intercepting sewers, at a cost of over $6,000,000. On July 17, 1876, the sum of $40,000 was appropriated by the City Council for the purpose of making preliminary surveys for routes to Moon Island and to Castle Island.

In 1877 the Joint Special Committee upon this subject reported (City Doc. 70), recommending the immediate undertaking of this project; and on August 9, 1877, a loan of $3,713,000 was authorized to meet the expense of constructing a large intercepting sewer from Charles river across the city, in a southerly direction, to Moon Island. A further sum of $1,500,000 was appropriated for this object in May, 1882, and $200,000 in June, 1885. On the first of January, 1884, construction was sufficiently advanced to permit the works being put in operation.

STREET DEPARTMENT.

BOARD OF STREET COMMISSIONERS.

[Stat. 1870, Chap. 337; 1879, Chap. 198; Pub. Stat., Chap. 49, §§ 84–86.]

This Board has charge of the laying out and widening of streets and highways, and of the assessment and payment of damages therefor. One member of the Board is chosen by

popular vote at the annual municipal election to serve for a term of three years from the first Monday in January.

JOHN P. DORE, *Chairman*. Term expires 1892.
HUGH E. BRADY. Term expires 1891.
ISAAC S. BURRELL. Term expires 1890.
Salary, $3,000, each, per annum.

JOSEPH H. JENKINS, *Clerk*. Salary, $2,500.

SUPERINTENDENT OF STREETS.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 26, §§ 3-7.]

Under direction of the Mayor, as Surveyor of Highways, the Superintendent of Streets, appointed annually, superintends the general condition of the streets of the city, and has charge of the work of laying out, widening, paving, grading, watering, and repairs of the same, and the numbering of the buildings thereon.

J. EDWIN JONES, *Superintendent of Streets*. Salary, $4,000, and use of a horse and carriage.

MICHAEL MEEHAN, *Deputy Superintendent*. Salary, $3,000.

SURVEYOR'S DEPARTMENT.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 19.]

The City Surveyor is appointed annually. His duties consist in the giving of grades and lines of streets, surveys and levels, and plans for the Board of Street Commissioners, the Paving, Sewer, Public Building, Public Land, Assessors, Inspector of Buildings, Police, and other departments, measurement of contractor's work for the Paving Department, drawing plans and writing descriptions of land for the City Solicitor, etc.

THOMAS W. DAVIS, *City Surveyor*. Salary, $3,600. Office, City Hall.
S. CLARENCE ELLIS, *Chief Assistant*. Salary, $2,300.
J. W. MORRISON, *Head Draughtsman and Clerk*. Salary, $1,500.

REGISTRATION OF VOTERS.

[Stat. 1874, Chap. 60.]

BOARD OF REGISTRARS OF VOTERS.

CHARLES E. CLARK. Term expires 1892.
MICHAEL CARNEY. Term expires 1891.
LINUS E. PEARSON, *Chairman.* Term expires 1890.

Salary, $3,000 each, per annum. Office, No. 12 Beacon street. One member of the Board of Registrars of Voters is appointed annually, in February or March, for a term of three years from April 1.

WATER DEPARTMENT.

[Charter, § 74. Rev. Ord., Chap. 30.]

By an act passed in 1875 (Chap. 80), the City Council of Boston was authorized to unite the Cochituate and Mystic Water Boards under one Board, to be called the Boston Water Board. An ordinance to establish the Boston Water Board was passed March 22, 1876. (City Doc. No. 28.) One member of the Board is appointed annually, to serve for three years from the first Monday of May. Salary, $3,000, each, per annum.

BOSTON WATER BOARD.

ROBERT GRANT, *Chairman.* Term ends 1892.
PHILIP J. DOHERTY. Term ends 1891.
THOMAS F. DOHERTY. Term ends 1890.

WALTER E. SWAN, *Clerk.* Salary, $2,600.
JOSEPH W. SWAN, *Assistant Clerk.* Salary, $1,600.
J. F. DUSTAN, *Executive Clerk.* Salary, $1,600.
FELIX A. STRANGE, *Purchasing Agent.* Salary, $1,600.

The City Engineer is, *ex officio*, Engineer of the Water Department, has the general superintendence of all the works, and is in charge of new constructions.

WATER REGISTRAR.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 31.]

WILLIAM F. DAVIS, *Water Registrar*. Appointed annually. Salary, $3,600. Office, City Hall.

CHARLES H. LITTLE, *Deputy Collector of Rates*. Salary, $2,500.

Water-rates are payable at the office of the City Collector.

COCHITUATE WATER-WORKS.

DEXTER BRACKETT, *Superintendent Eastern Division of Water-Works*. Salary, $3,500. Office at 221 Federal street, Boston.

D. FITZGERALD, *Superintendent Western Division of Water-Works*. Salary, $3,500. Office at Chestnut-hill Reservoir.

MYSTIC WATER-WORKS.

[Acts of 1861, Chap. 105.]

EUGENE S. SULLIVAN, *Superintendent*. Salary, $1,800.

JOSEPH H. CALDWELL, *Clerk and Deputy Collector of Rates*. Salary, $2,500.

DEPARTMENT OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

[Pub. Stat., Chap. 65, § 8. Stat. 1882, Chap. 42. Rev. Ord., Chap. 62.]

JAMES H. CAMPBELL, *Sealer*. Salary, $2,500 per annum.

Daniel P. Sullivan, Benjamin Brintnall, Edward Carl, John Thornton, *Deputies*. Salaries, $1,400, each, per annum. Office, Basement of Court-House, Court square.

The Sealer and Deputy Sealers are also appointed to be *Seizers of Charcoal Baskets*. [P.S., c. 60, § 88.]

The Sealer and Deputies are appointed annually.

MISCELLANEOUS.

The following City Officers are paid by FEES, and are appointed annually for one year from the first Monday in April: —

Inspector of Lime. [P.S., c. 60, §§ 46–52.] Daniel Higgins, Patrick J. McCarthy.

Culler of Hoops and Staves. [P.S., c. 60, §§ 41–45.] Michael Hickey.

Fence-Viewers. [P.S., c. 27, § 78; c. 36, §§ 1–19.] Woodbury L. Lewis, George A. Spear, and William Barton.

Field-Drivers and Pound-Keepers. [P.S., c. 27, § 78; c. 36, §§ 20–41.] *East Boston.* — Henry J. Murray. *South Boston.* — William T. McChesney. *Roxbury.* — Bernard Crosby, Sylvester E. Partridge. *Dorchester.* — Henry Griffith. *West Roxbury.* — Michael Wheyland. *Brighton.* — Patrick J. Welch. *Back Bay District.* — William Cotter.

Weighers and Inspectors of Vessels and Ballast. [P.S., c. 69, §§ 13–22. Rev. Ord., c. 50.] John Kenney, *Inspector-in-chief.* John J. Caddigan, Edward Hughes, James Collins.

Surveyors of Marble, Freestone, and Soapstone. [P.S., c. 60, § 53. St. Reg. of Ald., c. 9, §§ 1–5.] William B. Bayley, Daniel Higgins.

Inspectors of Petroleum and Coal Oils. [P.S., c. 59, § 6. St. Reg. of Ald., c. 9, § 7.] Robert F. Means, James H. Cleaves.

Superintendent of Hay-Scales, etc. [P.S., c. 60, §§ 32–34. Rev. Ord., c. 54.] *North Scales.* — Charles J. Kidney. *South Boston Scales.* — John M. Johnson. *East Boston Scales.* — Ebenezer Hodge. *Roxbury.* — Andrew W. Newman. *Brighton.* — Benjamin F. Paine. *West Roxbury.* — George A. Newhall, Alfred F. Moulton.

Measurer of Upper Leather. [P.S., c. 62.] John J. Powers.

Measurers of Wood and Bark. [P.S., c. 60, §§ 72–78. Rev. Ord., c. 56. St. Reg., c. 9, § 8.] Morton Alden, Revere E. Atwood, Henry E. Bowden, J. B. L. Bartlett, John H. Brine, Thomas Coleman, Jr., William A. Campbell, John M. Davis, Thomas J. Eliott, Alfred A. Hall, Frederick R. Humiston, Sidney C. Higgins, Samuel Hosea, Jr., Elmore E. Locke, William D. Leeds, Charles D. Jordan, Howland Otis, Edward E. Piper, Herbert W. Pike, Washington L. Prescott, John W. Wiggin, J. Clarence Whitney, Albert Y. T. Orrall, Perry N. Waterhouse.

Measurers of Grain. [P.S., c. 60, §§ 21–28. St. Reg., c. 9, § 6.] Iris E. Collins, Patrick T. Corcoran, Cornelius Cowhig, Arthur B. Crook, W. J. Cross, Alexander Douglas, F. W. Dickinson, Fisk A. Felton, John Finn, Frank A. Folger, Michael Finn, Charles F. Gaynor, Patrick Hannon, Daniel Hurley, Arthur N. Kearn, Edward A. Kinney, A. A. McGahey, Jr., James D. Monahan, Daniel Reardon, Henry B. Sellon, John Sellon, John Savage, Charles H. Shepley, Alfred J. Sidwell, Charles H. Tucker, G. W. Towle, Jr., Richard Verling, Geo. W. Wheelock, George R. Battis, Christopher C. Tracy.

Inspectors of Pressed or Bundled Hay and Straw. [P.S., c. 60, §§ 35–40.] Morton Alden, Israel M. Barnes, Edwin C. Brown, Edwin Y.

Brown, Charles R. Davis, John M. Davis, F. W. Dickinson, Patrick Dunn, Edward F. Kearns, Edward A. Kinney, Thomas B. Gammon, William Lincoln, Jairus L. Litchfield, Edward G. Stanley, William A. Treadwell, Charles F. Thompson, Andrew N. Wyeth, Jr.

Weighers of Beef. [P.S., c. 60, §§ 1, 2.] Joel W. Bent, Frederick L. Dodge, Alexander A. McGahey, Jr., Charles H. Shepley, Perry N. Waterhouse.

Weighers of Boilers and Heavy Machinery. [P.S., c. 65, § 30.] Alexander A. McGahey, Jr., James N. Spear, Edward E. Gustin, Charles H. Shepley, James Morrison, John Flynn, Thomas Flynn.

Weighers of Coal. [P.S., c. 60, §§ 80–84.] Morton Alden, William G. Bail, Frank T. Barron, J. B. L. Bartlett, Minnie Becker, Charles W. Belyea, Thomas Coleman, Jr., John H. Brine, Edwin C. Brown, Edwin Y. Brown, Charles Bruerton, Franklin W. Burton, Jeremiah J. Callahan, W. A. Campbell, George W. Card, John H. Card, Martin S. Carney, Robert D. Carter, Martin Caulfield, Orville R. Cooper, F. W. Dickinson, Albert A. Durham, John C. Felker, Jr., Joseph G. Fields, Daniel F. Flynn, John Flynn, Thomas F. Flynn, William J. Flynn, Edward E. Gustin, Edward E. Hamlin, George P. Hamlin, Stephen Henton, Sidney C. Higgins, Jacob F. Holmes, Jeremiah F. Horrigan, Samuel Hosea, Jr., William S. Huntington, Elisha F. James, C. A. Johnston, Charles D. Jordan, Henry R. Jordan, Frank Joyce, John Kelly, W. W. Kerr, Walter Kerr, George H. Keyes, Clarence J. Libby, William H. Locke, Seth L. Low, Hedley V. Macdonald, John R. Magee, J. Lawrence Martin, John McDonough, Alexander A. McGahey, Jr., William McIsaac, H. F. McKenna, Cornelius J. McNaughton, Thomas H. McNellis, Joseph F. Mills, Frederick Monroe, William H. Moore, John Morrish, James Morrison, Edward F. Morse, Charles H. Moseley, Artemus W. Murphy, Michael J. Murray, Howland Otis, Herbert W. Pike, Edward D. Piper, James T. Pond, Washington L. Prescott, John Richardson, David W. Riley, Joseph W. Robbins, James Russell, Charles H. Shepley, Frederic H. Stacey, James P. Stewart, Charles S. Wellington, Herbert Whitcomb, Michael Whealan, J. Clarence Whitney, William Otis Wiley, James F. Wilson, Wilfred C. Wyeth, Moses E. Young, William W. Bradford, Austin Steere, William F. O'Reagan.

Weigher of Fish. [Stat. 1888, c. 163.] William P. Cherrington.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT.

Clerk. — John Noble. Salary, $5,000 from the County and $1,500 from the Commonwealth.

Assistant Clerk. — C. H. Cooper. Salary, $2,500.

SUPERIOR COURT FOR CIVIL BUSINESS.

Clerk. — Joseph A. Willard, First Session, Court-House, Court square. Salary, $6,500.

First Assistant Clerk. — Edwin A. Wadleigh, Second Session, Court-House, Court square. Salary, $2,600.

Second Assistant Clerk. — Edward A. Willard, Third Session, 30 Pemberton square. Salary, $2,500.

Third Assistant Clerk. — Henry C. Meserve, Fourth Session, 22 School street. Salary, $2,500.

Fourth Assistant Clerk. — Theodore M. Osborne, Fifth Session, 30 Pemberton square. Salary, $2,500.

SUPERIOR COURT FOR CRIMINAL BUSINESS.

District Attorney. — Oliver Stevens. Salary, $4,500. Elected by the people in 1886, for three years from the first Wednesday of January, 1887. [Pub. Stat. Chap., 10, § 2.]

First Assistant District Attorney. — Thomas W. Proctor. Salary, $2,400. *Second Assistant.* — Fred. E. Hurd. Salary, $2,400. [Appointed by the District Attorney.]

Clerk to District Attorney. — John H. Casey. Salary, $2,000. [Appointed by the District Attorney.]

Clerk of Court. — John P. Manning. Salary, $3,000, and one-half excess of fees. Elected by the people in 1886, for five years. [Gen. Stat., Chap. 10, § 3.]

SHERIFF.

Sheriff and Jailer. — John B. O'Brien. Salary as Sheriff, $2,500, as Jailer, $1,000, and room and board at Jail.

Elected by the people in 1886, for three years. [Pub. Stat., Chap. 10, § 5.]

Deputy Sheriffs [P.S., c. 25, §§ 2, 3] are appointed by the Sheriff, as follows: —

Special Deputy Sheriff.

William D. Martin.

Deputy Sheriffs for Service of Writs.

William D. Martin, John B. Fitzpatrick,
Thomas Fee, Fred H. Seavey.

Deputy Sheriffs for Court Duty.

Harum Merrill, George B. Munroe,
Daniel Noonan, Henry F. Spach.
James F. Goodwin, Daniel A. Cronan,
William G. Tyler.

MEDICAL EXAMINERS.

Frank W. Draper, 36 Worcester street.
Francis A. Harris, 43 Hancock street.
Salaries, $3,000, each.

Associate Medical Examiner.

George Stedman, 8 Park square.
Salary, $500. [All appointed by the Governor. P.S., Chap. 26.]

MEDICAL DISTRICTS.

The city is divided into two districts by a line running from the Essex-st. bridge, through Brighton avenue, to Beacon street; thence through Beacon street to Park street; thence through Park, Tremont, Winter, and Summer streets, to the water. [See Records of Aldermen, Sept. 5, 1881.]

COUNTY AND CITY COURTS.

The Justices' Court for the County of Suffolk (civil business) was established in 1822, simultaneously with the Police Court of the City of Boston. The duties of this Court were performed by the Justices of

the Police Court. The jurisdiction of the Justices' Court was transferred to the Police Court for civil business, June 1, 1860. The names of the successive justices and their terms of office are recited below.

In 1866 this Court was succeeded by the *Municipal Court* of the City of Boston.

JUSTICES OF THE POLICE COURT, AND OF THE JUSTICES' COURT FOR COUNTY OF SUFFOLK.

Benjamin Whitman, 1822 to 1833, Senior Justice.
William Simmons, 1822 to 1843.
Henry Orne, 1822 to 1830.
John Gray Rogers, 1831 to 1866.
James Cushing Merrill, 1834 to 1852.
Abel Cushing, 1843 to 1858.
Thomas Russell, 1852 to 1858.
Sebeus C. Maine, 1858 to 1866.
George D. Wells, 1858 to 1864.
Edwin Wright, 1864 to 1866.

JUSTICES OF THE MUNICIPAL COURT.

John W. Bacon, *Chief Justice*, 1866 to 1871.
Mellen Chamberlain, 1866 to 1878. *Chief Justice*, 1871 to 1878.
Francis W. Hurd, 1866 to 1870.
Joseph M. Churchill, 1870 to 1886.
William E. Parmenter, 1871. *Chief Justice*, 1883.
J. Wilder May, *Chief Justice*, 1878 to 1883.
William J. Forsaith, 1882.
Matthew J. McCafferty, 1883 to 1885.
John H. Hardy, 1885.
Benjamin R. Curtis, 1886.
Frederick D. Ely, 1888.

MUNICIPAL COURTS IN 1889.

MUNICIPAL COURT OF BOSTON.

[Judicial District, Wards 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 16, 17, and 18. Court-House, Court square. Jurisdiction within district, Acts of 1876, c. 240, and throughout the city, Acts of 1877, c. 187.]

Chief Justice. — William E. Parmenter. Salary, $4,300.

Associate Justices. — William J. Forsaith, John H. Hardy,

Benjamin R. Curtis, Frederick D. Ely. Salary, $4,000, each. [Stats. of 1887, c. 163.]

Special Justice. — George Z. Adams.

Terms of the Court.

For Civil Business. — Every Saturday, at 9 A.M., for trial of civil causes not exceeding $1,000.

John F. Brown, *Clerk.* Salary, $3,000. [Appointed by the Governor.]

Orsino G. Sleeper, *Assistant.* Salary, $2,500.

Henry E. Bellew, *Second Assistant.* Salary, $2,000.

Oscar F. Timlin, *Third Assistant.* Salary, $1,000.

For Criminal Business. — Every day in the week (Sundays and legal holidays excepted), at 9 A.M., for the trial of criminal causes.

Frederick C. Ingalls, *Clerk.* Salary, $3,000. [Appointed by the Governor.]

Charles A. Barnard, *First Assistant Clerk.* Salary, $2,000.

Edward J. Lord, *Second Assistant Clerk.* Salary, $1,800.

William W. Davis, *Third Assistant Clerk.* Salary, $1,600.

William H. Libby, *Fourth Assistant Clerk.* Salary, $1,400.

Sidney P. Brown, *Additional Assistant Clerk.* Salary, $1,400.

MUNICIPAL COURT, ROXBURY DISTRICT.

[Jurisdiction, Wards 19, 20, 21, and 22. Court-House, Old Washington School-house, Roxbury street.]

Justice, Solomon A. Bolster. Salary, $2,000.

Special Justices, George R. Wheelock and Walter S. Frost.

Clerk, Alfred Williams. Salary, $1,200. [Appointed by the Governor.]

Assistant, Giles H. Rich. Salary, $800.

The Court sits for transaction of *criminal* business every week-day, except legal holidays, commencing at 9 o'clock A.M.

For the return and entry of *civil* actions, every Saturday, at 10 o'clock A.M.

For the trial of *civil* actions, every Tuesday, at 10 o'clock A.M.

MUNICIPAL COURT, SOUTH BOSTON DISTRICT.

[Jurisdiction, Wards 13, 14, and 15. Court-House, Dorchester street, at the corner of West Fourth street.]

Justice, Robert I. Burbank. Salary, $2,500.

Special Justices, Joseph D. Fallon and Charles J. Noyes.

Clerk, Joseph H. Allen. Salary, $1,400. [Appointed by the Governor.]

Assistant, Levi Underwood, Jr. Salary, $600.

The Court sits for the transaction of *criminal* business every week-day, except legal holidays, commencing at 9 o'clock A.M.

For the return and entry of *civil* actions, every Saturday, from 9 A.M. until 12 M.

For the trial of *civil* actions, every Tuesday, at 11 o'clock A.M.

EAST BOSTON DISTRICT COURT.

[Jurisdiction, Wards 1 and 2, Boston, and Town of Winthrop. Court-House, at Public Library building, Meridian street.]

Justice, William H. H. Emmons. Salary, $1,800.

Special Justices, James L. Walsh and Albert E. Clary.

Clerk, Willard S. Allen. Salary, $1,400. [Appointed by the Governor.]

The Court sits for the transaction of *criminal* business every week-day, except legal holidays, commencing at 9 o'clock A.M.

For the return and entry of *civil* actions, every Saturday, at 9 o'clock A.M.

MUNICIPAL COURT, BRIGHTON DISTRICT.

[Jurisdiction, Ward 25. Court-House, Old Town Hall.]

Justice, Henry Baldwin. Salary, $1,600.

Special Justices, Joseph Bennett and James H. Rice.

The Court sits for the transaction of *criminal* business every week-day, except holidays, commencing at 9 A.M.

For the return and entry of *civil* actions, every Saturday, at 9 A.M.

MUNICIPAL COURT, WEST ROXBURY DISTRICT.

[Jurisdiction, Ward 23. Court-House, Seaverns avenue, Jamaica Plain.]

Justice, J. M. F. Howard. Salary, $1,600.

Special Justices, George R. Fowler and Charles G. Keyes.
Clerk, Edward W. Brewer. Salary, $800.

The Court sits for the transaction of *criminal* business every week-day, except legal holidays, commencing at 9 o'clock A.M.

For the return and entry of *civil* business every Saturday, until 12 o'clock, noon. Trials (civil cases), Mondays, at 2.30 P.M.

Communications by mail to be directed "Court-room, Jamaica Plain."

MUNICIPAL COURT, CHARLESTOWN DISTRICT.

[Jurisdiction, Wards 3, 4, 5. Court-House, Old City Hall, City Square.]

Justice, Henry W. Bragg. Salary, $1,800.
Special Justices, Joseph H. Cotton and Simon Davis.
Clerk, Daniel Williams. Salary, $1,300. [Appointed by the Governor.]

The Court sits for the transaction of business each day, at 9 o'clock A.M.

MUNICIPAL COURT, DORCHESTER DISTRICT.

[Jurisdiction, Ward 24. Court-House, Field's Corner.]

Justice, Joseph R. Churchill. Salary, $1,600.
Special Justices, George M. Reed, George A. Fisher.
Clerk, N. Thomas Merritt, Jr. Salary, $900.

The Court sits for the transaction of *criminal* business each day, at 9 o'clock A.M.; for *civil* business on Saturday, at 9.30 A.M.

COURT OF PROBATE AND INSOLVENCY.

[Office, Court square.]

Judge, John W. McKim. Salary, $5,000.
Register, Elijah George. Salary, $3,000.
Assistant Register, John H. Paine. Salary, $2,000.

The Judge of Probate is appointed by the Governor. The Register was elected by the people, in 1888, for five years. [Pub. Stat., Chap. 10, § 4.]

REGISTRY OF DEEDS.

[Office, Court square.]

Register of Deeds, Thomas F. Temple. Elected by the people, in 1885, for three years. [Pub. Stat., Chap. 10, § 9.]

Assistant Register, Charles W. Kimball. [Appointed by the Register. P.S., Chap. 24, § 9.]

COURT-HOUSE.

The Court-House for Suffolk County is located in Court square. Thomas Watson, *Keeper*. [Appointed by the Superintendent of Public Buildings, and salary determined by him.]

NEW COURT-HOUSE.

By Chap. 377, Acts of 1885, Messrs. Solomon B. Stebbins, Thomas J. Whidden, and Godfrey Morse, Commissioners previously appointed by the Mayor to make preliminary arrangements for the erection of a new Court-House, were authorized to select and take land on behalf of the city for that purpose, subject to the approval of the Mayor, and to erect a suitable building thereon. Under this authority, 67,208 feet of land has been taken on Pemberton square and Somerset street. By Chap. 122, Acts of 1886, authority was given this commission to take additional estates on Pemberton square and Somerset street, aggregating 17,854 feet, for the purpose of accommodating the Registry of Deeds and the Registry of Probate. George A. Clough, formerly City Architect, has been chosen by the Commissioners to be the architect of the new building. The Commissioners receive a salary of $2,000, each, per annum.

SCHOOL COMMITTEE.

CHARLES T. GALLAGHER, *President.*

Term expires January, 1890.

Charles T. Gallagher,	Richard J. Walsh,
James S. Murphy,	William H. Grainger,
James A. McDonald,	Nahum Chapin.
Benjamin B. Whittemore.[1]	Caroline E. Hastings.

Term expires January, 1891.

Emily A. Fifield,	George R. Swasey,
John G. Blake,	Russell D. Elliott,
Charles M. Green,	William A. Mowry,
Thomas O'Grady, Jr.,	Joseph D. Fallon.

Term expires January, 1892.

Solomon Schindler,	Liberty D. Packard,
Laliah B. Pingree.	Thomas J. Emery,
Samuel B. Capen,	Richard G. Humphreys,
J. P. C. Winship,	Willard S. Allen.

Phineas Bates, *Secretary.* Salary, $2,880.
William J. Porter, *Auditing Clerk.* Salary, $2,880.
Alvah H. Peters, *Messenger.* Salary, $200.

Eight members are elected annually at the municipal election, upon a general ticket. Any vacancies are filled for the remainder of the municipal year in a convention of the School Committee and Board of Aldermen. [Stat. 1875, Chap. 241; Pub. Stat., Chap. 44, § 22.]

[1] From May 14, to fill vacancy by death of Gerald Griffin.

Regular meetings of the School Committee are held on the evenings of the second and fourth Tuesdays in each month, except July and August.

Rooms of the Board, Mason street, open from 9 o'clock A.M. till 5 o'clock P.M. Saturdays, from 9 o'clock A.M. till 2 o'clock P.M.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

ACCOUNTS. — George R. Swasey, *Chairman;* Messrs. Capen, Packard, Allen.

ANNUAL REPORT. — George R. Swasey, *Chairman;* Messrs. Walsh and Humphreys.

DRAWING. — James A. McDonald, *Chairman;* Messrs. Gallagher, O'Grady, Green, and Miss Pingree.

ELECTIONS. — William H. Grainger, *Chairman;* Messrs. Emery and Packard.

EVENING SCHOOLS. — James S. Murphy, *Chairman;* Messrs. Gallagher, Swasey, Schindler, and Allen.

EXAMINATIONS. — Joseph D. Fallon, *Chairman;* Mrs. Fifield, Messrs. Emery, Mowry, and Winship.

HORACE MANN SCHOOL. — Caroline E. Hastings, *Chairman;* Mr. McDonald and Mrs. Fifield.

HYGIENE. — Russell D. Elliott, *Chairman;* Messrs. Blake, Granger, and Winship, Miss Hastings.

KINDERGARTENS. — Emily A. Fifield, *Chairman;* Miss Pingree, Messrs. Swasey, Grainger, and Schindler.

LEGISLATIVE MATTERS. — Joseph D. Fallon, *Chairman;* Messrs. Swasey and Mowry.

MANUAL TRAINING SCHOOLS. — James S. Murphy, *Chairman;* Messrs. Blake and O'Grady, Mrs. Fifield, Miss Pingree.

MUSIC. — Solomon Schindler, *Chairman;* Messrs. McDonald, Packard, and Miss Pingree.

NOMINATIONS. — Samuel B. Capen, *Chairman;* Messrs. Grainger, Murphy, Miss Hastings, and Mr. Humphreys.

RULES AND REGULATIONS. — Joseph D. Fallon, *Chairman;* Mr. Murphy, Mrs. Fifield, Messrs. Capen and Emery.

SALARIES. — William A. Mowry, *Chairman;* Messrs. Grainger, Walsh, and Emery.

SCHOOL-HOUSES. — Nahum Chapin, *Chairman;* Messrs. Walsh, O'Grady, Packard, and Capen.

Sewing. — Emily A. Fifield, *Chairman* Messrs. Walsh and Swasey, Miss Hastings, Miss Pingree.

Supplies. — Nahum Chapin, *Chairman;* Messrs. Elliott, Murphy, Humphreys, and Winship.

Text-books. — John G. Blake, *Chairman;* Messrs. Fallon, Green, Allen, and Schindler.

Truant-Officers. — Russell D. Elliott, *Chairman;* Messrs. Gallagher, Humphreys, and Allen.

NORMAL, HIGH SCHOOL, AND DIVISION COMMITTEES.

Normal School. — James S. Murphy, *Chairman;* Mrs. Fifield, Messrs. Walsh, Mowry, and Winship.

High Schools. — John G. Blake, *Chairman;* Messrs. Green, Emery Fallon, and Gallagher.

First Division. — Willard S. Allen, *Chairman;* Messrs. Emery, Chapin, Granger, and McDonald.

Second Division. — James A. McDonald, *Chairman;* Messrs. Murphy, Allen, Chapin, and Elliott.

Third Division. — Russell D. Elliott, *Chairman;* Miss Pingree, Messrs. Grainger, Green, and Swasey.

Fourth Division. — George R. Swasey, *Chairman;* Miss Pingree, Messrs. Green, O'Grady, and Schindler.

Fifth Division. — John G. Blake, *Chairman;* Messrs. Schindler Emery, Fallon, and Miss Hastings.

Sixth Division. — Liberty D. Packard, *Chairman;* Messrs. Walsh, Fallon, Gallagher, and Mowry.

Seventh Division. — James S. Murphy, *Chairman;* Messrs. Capen, Miss Hastings, and Mr. Humphreys.

Eighth Division. — Samuel B. Capen, *Chairman;* Mrs. Fifield, Messrs. O'Grady, and Winship.

Ninth Division. — Mrs. Emily A. Fifield, *Chairman;* Messrs. Humphreys, Mowry, Packard, and Walsh.

SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS.

Edwin P. Seaver, Newton Highlands. Office hours, Mondays to Fridays, 1 to 2 P.M. Saturdays, 12 M. to 1 P.M. Salary, $4,200.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.

SAMUEL W. MASON, 105 Washington ave., Chelsea. Office hour, Friday, 1 P.M.

ELLIS PETERSON, corner Chestnut ave. and Green street, Jamaica Plain. Office hour, Thursday, 4.30 to 5.30 P.M.

ROBERT C. METCALF, 97 Mt. Pleasant ave., Roxbury. Office hour, Friday, 1 P.M.

JOHN KNEELAND, 31 Winthrop st., Roxbury. Office hour, Wednesday, 4.30 P.M.

GEORGE H. CONLEY, 96 Mt. Pleasant ave., Roxbury. Office hour, Monday, 4.30 P.M.

MRS. LOUISA P. HOPKINS, St. James ave. Office hour, Wednesday 4.30 P.M.

Regular meetings of the Board of Supervisors on the Friday following each regular meeting of the School Committee, at 2.30 P.M. Salaries, $3,780, each.

IN CHARGE OF SCHOOLS.

SAMUEL W. MASON — Charlestown High School; Bowdoin, Brimmer, Bunker Hill, Frothingham, Harvard, Phillips, Prescott, Warren, and Wells Districts.

ELLIS PETERSON. — Latin, Girls' Latin, West Roxbury High, and Horace Mann Schools; Agassiz, Charles Sumner, Dwight, Everett, Franklin, Hillside, Hyde, Mt. Vernon, and Sherwin Districts.

ROBERT C. METCALF. — Normal, Rice Training and Roxbury High Schools; Bigelow, Gaston, Lawrence, Lincoln, Norcross, Prince, and Shurtleff Districts.

JOHN KNEELAND. — Dorchester High School; Andrew, Dearborn, Dorchester-Everett, Gibson, Harris, Hugh O'Brien, Mather, Minot, Pierce, Quincy, Stoughton, and Tileston Districts.

GEORGE H. CONLEY. — Brighton, East Boston, and English High Schools; Adams, Allston, Bennett, Chapman, Eliot, Emerson, Hancock, and Lyman Districts.

MRS. LOUISA P. HOPKINS. — Girls' High School; Comins, Dillaway, Dudley, George Putnam, Lewis, Lowell, Martin, and Winthrop Districts.

IN CHARGE OF BRANCHES OF INSTRUCTION.

SAMUEL W. MASON. — Physical Culture, Physiology and Hygiene. History, Writing.

Ellis Peterson. — Arithmetic in a part of the city (Divisions 5, 6. 7, 8, 9), Algebra, Geometry, Trigonometry, Greek, Psychology.

Robert C. Metcalf. — Language (oral and written expression), Grammar, Chemistry.

John Kneeland. — Reading, English Literature, Physics.

George H. Conley. — Arithmetic in a part of the city (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4), Book-keeping, Latin, French.

Mrs. Louisa P. Hopkins. — Observation Lessons, Geography, Astronomy, Botany, Zoölogy, Sewing.

SCHOOLS.

Normal School and Rice Training School.

Latin School, Girls' Latin School, English, Girls', Roxbury, Dorchester, Charlestown, West Roxbury, Brighton, and East Boston High Schools.

GRAMMAR SCHOOLS.

First Division. — Adams, Chapman, Emerson, Lyman.

Second Division. — Bunker Hill, Frothingham, Harvard, Prescott, Warren.

Third Division. — Bowdoin, Eliot, Hancock, Phillips, Wells.

Fourth Division. — Brimmer, Prince, Quincy, Winthrop.

Fifth Division. — Dwight, Everett, Franklin, Hyde, Sherwin.

Sixth Division. — Andrew, Bigelow, Gaston, Lawrence, Lincoln, Norcross, Shurtleff.

Seventh Division. — Comins, Dearborn, Dillaway, Dudley, George Putnam, Hugh O'Brien, Lewis, Lowell, Martin.

Eighth Division. — Agassiz, Allston, Bennett, Charles Sumner, Hillside, Mt. Vernon.

Ninth Division. — Dorchester-Everett, Gibson, Harris, Mather, Minot, Pierce, Stoughton, Tileston.

HOLIDAYS AND VACATIONS.

Every Saturday; the first Monday in September; the half day before Thanksgiving day, and the remainder of the week; one week, commencing with Christmas day; New Year's day; the Twenty-second of February; Good Friday; Fast day; the week immediately preceding the second Monday in April; Decoration day; and to the Primary Schools from the last Tuesday in June, and to the Normal, High, and Grammar Schools from their respective graduating exercises to the first Wednesday in September.

TRUANT-OFFICERS.

The following is the list of the Truant-Officers, with the school sections embraced in each district: —

George Murphy, *Chief*, 20 Atherton st., Roxbury.

Charles E. Turner, 741 Saratoga st., East Boston. Adams, Chapman, Emerson, and Lyman.

Charles S. Wooffindale, 254 Bunker Hill st. Bunker Hill, Frothingham, Harvard, Prescott, and Warren.

Daniel J. Sweeney, 237 Webster st., East Boston. Eliot and Hancock.

Richard W. Walsh, 5 Woodville sq., Roxbury. Phillips, Bowdoin, Prince, and Wells.

George M. Felch, 10 Myrtle st. Quincy, Brimmer, and Winthrop.

A. M. Leavitt, 87 W. Cottage st. Dwight, Everett, Franklin, and Rice.

Warren A. Wright, 27 Arnold st. Lawrence, Andrew, and Norcross.

James Bragdon, 15 Atlantic st., South Boston. Bigelow, Gaston, Lincoln, and Shurtleff.

Jeremiah J. Swett, 75 W. Cottage st., Roxbury. Hugh O'Brien, Dorchester-Everett and Mather.

James P. Leeds, 67 Clifford st., Roxbury. Gibson, Harris, Minot, Stoughton, and Tileston.

Frank Hasey, 12 Beacon st. Dearborn, Lewis, and George Putnam.

Henry M. Blackwell, 121 Brook ave., Roxbury. Dudley, Dillaway, and Lowell.

William B. Shea, Hotel Stuart, Huntington ave. Comins, Martin, Hyde, and Sherwin.

Warren J. Stokes, West Roxbury. Agassiz, Charles Sumner Hillside, and Mt. Vernon.

Hannibal F. Ripley, 13 Harvard ave., Allston. Bennett and Allston.

Truant-Office, 12 Beacon street. Office hours from 12.30 P.M. to 1.30 P.M.

NUMBER OF TEACHERS AND PUPILS IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

January, 1889.

General Schools.	No. Schools.	No. of Teachers.	Average No. Pupils Belonging.	Average Attendance	Average Absence.	Per cent. of Attendance.	No. at date.
Normal	1	7	123	145	5	95.	170
Latin and High	10	110	3,082	2,915	167	94.6	3,033
Grammar	54	706	31,448	28,827	2,621	91.7	30,795
Primary	471	471	24,467	21,413	3,054	87.5	25,416
Kindergartens	19	36	976	748	228	76.4	1,074
Totals	555	1,330	60,126	54,048	6,078	89.8	61,100

Special Schools.	No. Schools.	No. of Teachers.	Average No. Pupils Belonging.	Average Attendance.	Average Absence.	Per cent. of Attendance.	No. at date.
Horace Mann	1	9	76	66	10	86.	84
Spectacle Island	1	1	22	20	2	88.	23
Evening High	1	21	1,473	988	. .	. .	. .
Evening	14	109	2,330	1,468	. .	. .	. .
Evening Drawing	5	23	557	487	. .	. .	. .
Totals	22	163	4,458	3,029	. .	. .	. .

WARDS AND PRECINCTS.

In conformity with the opinion of the Supreme Court (Mass. Rep., Vol. 142, p. 601), the redivision of the city into twenty-four wards, as made by ordinance of Dec. 23, 1885, and the division of the new wards into voting precincts made by the Board of Assessors of Taxes, Jan. 25, 1886, were set aside by Act of the Legislature (Stat. 1886, chap. 283), and the wards and precincts as before existing were reëstablished. (See Municipal Register of 1886 for the redivision above mentioned.) Under authority of Stat. 1888, chap. 437, the Board of Aldermen, March 11, 1889, made a new division of the wards into precincts. The ward and precinct boundaries, as thus established and now existing, are given below. The number of voters is that of the registration of the year 1888.

WARD ONE.

Thirteen Precincts — 3,269 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Porter and London streets; thence by the centre lines of London, Marion, Bremen, and Porter streets to the point of beginning — 287 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of London and Porter streets; thence by the centre lines of Porter street, Central square, Border, Lexington, Meridian, Princeton, Marion, and London streets to the point of beginning — 291 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Princeton and Meridian streets; thence by the centre lines of Meridian, Lexington, Border, Eutaw, Marion, and Princeton streets to the point of beginning — 267 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line and the

centre line of Border street; thence following said ward line between Weeks' wharf and Jackson's ship-yard, and through Boston harbor to the centre line of Meridian-street bridge; thence by the centre line of said bridge, and the centre lines of Meridian, Condor, Brooks, Monmouth. Marion, Eutaw, and Border streets to the point of beginning — 268 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Lexington and Marion streets; thence by the centre lines of Marion, Monmouth, Brooks, and Lexington streets to the point of beginning — 239 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Havre and Marion streets; thence by the centre lines of Marion, Lexington, Brooks, and Havre streets to the point of beginning — 283 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Bremen and Marion streets; thence by the centre lines of Marion, Havre, Brooks, Saratoga, Putnam, and Bremen streets to the point of beginning — 233 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Saratoga and Brooks streets; thence by the centre lines of Brooks, Trenton, Putnam, and Saratoga streets to the point of beginning — 225 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Trenton and Brooks streets; thence by the centre lines of Brooks, Condor, and Meridian streets, and the centre line of Meridian-street bridge to the ward line; thence by said ward line through Chelsea creek to its intersection with the extension of the line separating the third from the fourth sections, as shown by the plans of the East Boston Company; thence by said extension and the line separating section three from section four to the centre line of Trenton street; thence by the centre line of Trenton street to the point of beginning — 226 voters.

Precinct Ten. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Putnam and Princeton streets; thence by the centre lines of Putnam

and Trenton streets, Eagle square, and Princeton street to the point of beginning — 240 voters.

Precinct Eleven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Bremen and Putnam streets; thence by the centre lines of Putnam and Princeton streets, Eagle square, Chelsea, Bennington, and Bremen streets to the point of beginning — 253 voters.

Precinct Twelve. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Porter and Bremen streets; thence by the centre lines of Bremen, Bennington, and Chelsea streets and Eagle square to the line separating section three from section four, as shown on the plans of the East Boston Company; thence by said line and the extension of said line to the ward line in Chelsea creek; thence by said ward line to its intersection with the centre line of Chelsea-street bridge; thence by the centre line of Chelsea-street bridge and the centre lines of Byron, Pope, Moore, Bennington, and Swift streets, and the centre line of Swift street extended to its intersection with the ward line in Boston harbor; thence by said ward line to its intersection with the centre line of Porter street extended; thence by the centre line of Porter street extended and the centre line of Porter street to the point of beginning — 227 voters.

Precinct Thirteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning in Boston harbor at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Swift street extended; thence by the centre line of Swift street extended and the centre lines of Swift, Bennington, Moore, Pope, and Byron streets and the centre line of Chelsea-street bridge to the ward line; thence following said ward line through Chelsea creek, Belle-isle inlet, and Boston harbor to the point of beginning — 230 voters.

WARD TWO.

Eleven Precincts — 2,716 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Bremen and Decatur streets; thence by the centre lines of Decatur, Havre, Porter, and Bremen streets to the point of beginning — 273 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of

Decatur and Border streets; thence by the centre line of Border street to its intersection with the line separating section two from section three, as shown on the plans of the East Boston Company; thence by said line and said line extended to its intersection with the ward line in Boston harbor; thence by said ward line to its intersection with the extension of the line dividing Weeks' wharf from Jackson's ship-yard; thence following said line extended and said line to Central square; thence by the centre line of Central square, Porter, Havre, and Decatur streets to the point of beginning — 229 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Maverick and Border streets; thence by the centre lines of Border, Decatur, Havre, and Maverick streets to the point of beginning — 212 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Sumner and New streets; thence by the centre lines of New, Maverick, Havre, and Sumner streets to the point of beginning — 277 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Boston harbor at the intersection of the ward line and the extension of the line separating section two from section three, as shown on the plans of the East Boston Company; thence by said line extended and said line to its intersection with the centre line of Border street; thence by the centre lines of Border, Maverick, New, Sumner, Havre, Maverick, Bremen, Sumner, and Orleans streets, and the centre line of Orleans street extended to its intersection with the ward line in Boston harbor; thence following said ward line to the point of beginning — 226 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Bremen and Maverick streets; thence by the centre lines of Maverick, Havre, Decatur, and Bremen streets to the point of beginning — 254 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Bremen and Sumner streets; thence by the centre line of Bremen street to its intersection with the ward line in Porter street; thence following said ward line through the centre line of Porter street, the centre line of Porter street extended, and Boston harbor to its intersection with the

centre line of Maverick street extended; thence by the centre line of Maverick street extended, and the centre lines of Maverick, Cottage, and Sumner streets to the point of beginning — 237 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Haynes and Orleans streets; thence by the centre lines of Orleans and Sumner streets, Webster avenue, Webster, Cottage, Marginal, and Haynes streets to the point of beginning — 247 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Sumner and Cottage streets; thence by the centre lines of Cottage, Maverick, Lamson, and Webster streets, Webster avenue, and Sumner street to the point of beginning — 276 voters.

Precinct Ten. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Webster and Lamson streets; thence by the centre lines of Lamson, Maverick, Jeffries, and Webster streets to the point of beginning — 229 voters.

Precinct Eleven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Boston harbor at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Orleans street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of Orleans, Haynes, Marginal, Cottage, Webster, Jeffries, and Maverick streets, and the centre line of Maverick street extended to the ward line in Boston harbor; thence following said ward line and including the islands in the harbor to the point of beginning — 256 voters.

WARD THREE.

Ten Precincts — 2,581 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of High and Pearl streets; thence by the centre lines of Pearl and Bartlett streets, Monument square, and High street to the point of beginning — 268 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Adams and Mt. Vernon streets; thence by the centre lines of Mt. Ver-

non street, Mt. Vernon avenue, Chestnut street, Monument square, Tremont, Edgeworth, Ferrin, Chelsea, and Adams street to the point of beginning — 246 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Chelsea and Ferrin streets; thence by the centre lines of Ferrin, Edgeworth, and Tremont streets, Madison avenue, Ferrin, Bunker Hill, Vine, and Chelsea streets to the point of beginning — 261 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Madison avenue and Tremont street; thence by the centre lines of Tremont street, Monument square, Bartlett, Trenton, Bunker Hill, and Ferrin streets, and Madison avenue to the point of beginning — 235 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Trenton and Bartlett streets; thence by the centre lines of Bartlett, Pearl, Bunker Hill, and Trenton streets to the point of beginning — 233 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Polk and Bunker Hill streets; thence by the centre lines of Bunker Hill, Pearl, Medford, and Polk streets to the point of beginning — 219 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Lexington and Bunker Hill streets; thence by the centre lines of Bunker Hill, Polk, Medford, and Lexington streets to the point of beginning — 293 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Chelsea bridge; thence by the centre lines of Chelsea bridge, Chelsea, Medford, Tufts, Bunker Hill, Lexington, and Medford streets, to the line dividing Ward Three from Ward Four; thence by said line and the line dividing Boston from Everett and Chelsea to the point of beginning — 255 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Chel-

sea and Vine streets; thence by the centre lines of Vine, Tufts, Medford, Moulton, Bainbridge, and Chelsea streets to the point of beginning — 288 voters.

Precinct Ten. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Charles river at the line dividing Ward Three from Ward Five; thence following said ward line by the south-westerly boundary line of the navy yard to Chelsea street; thence by the centre lines of Chelsea, Bainbridge, Moulton, Medford, and Chelsea streets, and the centre line of Chelsea bridge to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 283 voters.

WARD FOUR.

Ten Precincts — 2,527 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Pearl and High streets; thence by the centre lines of High, Sullivan, Cook, Medford, and Pearl streets to the point of beginning — 290 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Sullivan and High streets; thence by the centre lines of High, Walker, Main, Mead, Russell, and Sullivan streets to the point of beginning — 275 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Cook and Bunker Hill streets; thence by the centre lines of Bunker Hill, Quincy, Medford, and Cook streets to the point of beginning — 264 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Sullivan and Russell streets; thence by the centre lines of Russell, Mead, Main, Auburn, Bunker Hill, and Sullivan streets to the point of beginning — 256 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Lincoln street and Rutherford avenue; thence by the centre lines of Rutherford avenue, Hovey avenue, Main and Lincoln streets to the point of beginning — 233 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Main and Auburn streets; thence by the centre lines of Main street, Hovey avenue, Rutherford avenue, Furbush court, Charles, Bunker Hill, and Auburn streets to the point of beginning — 279 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Quincy and Bunker Hill streets; thence by the centre lines of Bunker Hill, Short, Medford, and Quincy streets, to the point of beginning — 258 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Mystic river at the line dividing Ward Three from Ward Four, and following said ward line to the centre line of Medford street; thence by the centre lines of Medford, Short, Bunker Hill, Charles, and Main streets, Furbush court, and Rutherford avenue, across Main street to the centre line of Alford street; thence by the centre line of Alford street to the line dividing Boston from Everett; thence by said division line to the point of beginning — 209 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of Alford street and the boundary line between Boston and Everett; thence by the centre line of Alford street, across Main street to the centre line of Cambridge street; thence by the centre lines of Cambridge, Kingston, Sever, Haverhill, and Main streets to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 227 voters.

Precinct Ten. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of Rutherford avenue and the line dividing Ward Four from Ward Five; thence by said ward line to its intersection with the boundary line between Boston and Somerville; thence by said boundary line to the centre line of Main street; thence by the centre lines of Main, Haverhill, Sever, Kingsston, and Cambridge streets and Rutherford avenue to the point of beginning — 236 voters.

WARD FIVE.

Ten Precincts — 2,525 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of

Wood and Main streets; thence by the centre lines of Main, Walker, High, and Wood streets to the point of beginning — 262 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Monument avenue and Main street; thence by the centre lines of Main, Wood, and High streets, Monument square, and Monument avenue to the point of beginning — 260 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Warren street and Monument avenue; thence by the centre lines of Monument avenue, Monument square, Chestnut street, Mt. Vernon avenue, Mt. Vernon, Adams, Common, Park, and Warren streets to the point of beginning — 271 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Water and Foss streets; thence by the centre lines of Foss, Chelsea, Henley, Park, Common, and Adams streets to the line dividing Ward Three from Ward Five; thence following the said division line along the south-westerly boundary of the navy yard to its intersection with the centre line of Water street; thence by the centre line of Water street to the point of beginning — 249 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Charles river at the intersection of the centre line of Warren bridge with the ward line; thence by the centre line of Warren bridge, Warren avenue, Front, Jenner, and Bow streets, City square, Main, Henley, Chelsea, Foss, and Water streets to the ward line; thence following said ward line along the south-westerly boundary of the navy yard and through Charles river to the point of beginning — 284 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Jenner and Front streets; thence by the centre lines of Front, Mason, Bow, Devens, and Main streets, Monument avenue, Warren, Henley, and Main streets, City square, Bow and Jenner streets to the point of beginning — 273 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of Warren bridge and the ward line; thence following the said ward line to

its intersection with the centre line of Austin street; thence by the centre lines of Austin, Washington, and Union streets, Rutherford avenue, Devens, Bow, Mason, and Front streets, Warren avenue and Warren bridge to the point of beginning — 248 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Devens street and Rutherford avenue; thence by the centre lines of Rutherford avenue, Union, Washington, Austin, Main, and Devens streets to the point of beginning — 234 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Main and Austin streets; thence by the centre lines of Austin, Chapman, and Main streets to the point of beginning — 219 voters.

Precinct Ten. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Main and Chapman streets; thence by the centre lines of Chapman and Austin streets to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the division line between Ward Four and Ward Five; thence by said division line to its intersection with the centre line of Main street; thence by the centre line of Main street to the point of beginning — 225 voters.

WARD SIX.

Eight Precincts — 2,051 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Commercial and Foster streets; thence by the centre lines of Foster, Charter, Salem, Hull, Snowhill, Prince, and Commercial streets to the point of beginning — 272 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-ing-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Hull and Salem streets; thence by the centre lines of Salem, Prince, Snowhill, and Hull streets to the point of beginning — 225 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Boston harbor at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Hanover street extended; thence

by said centre line extended and the centre lines of Hanover, Charter, Foster, and Commercial streets to the ward line; thence by said ward line through the centre line of Charles-river bridge and through Boston harbor to the point of beginning — 271 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Charter and Hanover streets; thence by the centre lines of Hanover, Tileston, Salem, and Charter streets to the point of beginning — 254 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Tileston and Hanover streets; thence by the centre lines of Hanover, Parmenter, Salem, and Tileston streets to the point of beginning — 227 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of North and Richmond streets; thence by the centre lines of Richmond, Hanover, and Fleet streets, Atlantic avenue, a forty-foot street (shown on assessors' plans as lying between blocks eighty-three and eighty-four), Lewis and North streets to the point of beginning — 246 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Eastern avenue extended; thence by said line extended and the centre lines of Eastern avenue, Fleet and Hanover streets, and the centre line of Hanover street extended to its intersection with the ward line; thence by the ward line to the point of beginning — 296 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Boston harbor, at the line dividing Ward Six from Ward Twelve; thence following said ward line to Milk street; thence through the centre lines of Milk and Devonshire streets, Dock square, North, Blackstone, Hanover, Salem, Parmenter, Richmond, North, and Lewis streets, a forty-foot street (shown on assessors' plans as lying between blocks eighty-three and eighty-four), Atlantic avenue, Eastern avenue, and the centre line of Eastern avenue extended to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 260 voters.

WARD SEVEN.

Seven Precincts — 1,811 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Thacher and Endicott streets; thence by the centre lines of Endicott, Causeway, Prince, and Thacher streets to the point of beginning — 258 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Salem and Cooper streets; thence by the centre lines of Cooper, Endicott, Thacher, Prince, and Salem streets to the point of beginning — 254 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Cooper and Salem streets; thence by the centre lines of Salem, Hanover, and Blackstone streets, Haymarket square, Charlestown, Stillman, Endicott, and Cooper streets to the point of beginning — 254 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Merrimac and Travers streets; thence by the centre lines of Travers, Canal, Causeway, and Beverly streets, and the centre line of Warren bridge to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the centre line of Charles-river bridge; thence by the centre lines of Charles-river bridge, Causeway, Endicott, Stillman, and Charlestown streets, Haymarket square, and Merrimac street to the point of beginning — 285 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Devonshire and State streets; thence by the centre lines of State, Court, Howard, and Bulfinch streets, Bowdoin square, Green, Pitts, and Merrimac streets, Haymarket square, Blackstone and North streets, Dock square, and Devonshire street to the point of beginning — 240 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Canal and Travers streets; thence by the centre lines of Travers, Pitts, Green, Norman, South Margin, Staniford, Causeway, and Canal streets to the point of beginning — 254 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Cambridge and Lynde streets; thence by the centre lines of Lynde, Leverett, Causeway, Merrimac, Staniford, South Margin, Norman, and Green streets, Bowdoin square, and Cambridge street to the point of beginning — 266 voters.

WARD EIGHT.

Nine Precincts — 2,454 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Lynde and Cambridge streets; thence by the centre lines of Cambridge, Blossom, Parkman, North Russell, Eaton, Chambers, Green, and Lynde streets to the point of beginning — 320 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Chambers and Eaton streets; thence by the centre lines of Eaton, North Russell, Parkman, Blossom, Allen, Spring, Poplar, and Chambers streets to the point of beginning — 324 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Green and Chambers streets; thence by the centre lines of Chambers street, Hammond avenue, Leverett, Cotting, Lowell, Causeway, Leverett, and Green streets to the point of beginning — 251 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Poplar and Spring streets; thence by the centre lines of Spring, Leverett, Minot, Wall, Cotting, and Leverett streets, Hammond avenue, Chambers and Poplar streets to the point of beginning — 272 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Spring and Allen streets; thence by the centre lines of Allen, Brighton, Leverett, and Spring streets to the point of beginning — 332 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Leverett street extended; thence by said centre line ex-

tended and the centre lines of Leverett and Brighton streets to the ward line; thence by said ward line through Allen street, Allen street extended, and Charles river to the point of beginning — 309 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Minot and Leverett streets; thence by the centre lines of Leverett, Brighton, Lowell, and Minot streets to the point of beginning — 210 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Causeway and Lowell streets; thence by the centre lines of Lowell, Cotting, Wall, Minot, Billerica, and Causeway streets to the point of beginning — 241 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Leverett street extended; thence by said ward line to the centre line of Warren bridge; thence by the centre line of Warren bridge, Beverly, Causeway, Billerica, Minot, Lowell, Brighton, and Leverett streets, and the centre line of Leverett street extended, to the point of beginning — 195 voters.

WARD NINE.

Eight Precincts — 2,035 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Charles river at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Pinckney street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of Pinckney, Charles, Mt. Vernon, Willow, Chestnut, Spruce, Beacon, and Otter streets, and the centre line of Otter street extended to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 273 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Mt. Vernon and Charles streets; thence by the centre lines of Charles, Pinckney, Joy, Beacon, Spruce, Chestnut, Willow, and Mt. Vernon streets to the point of beginning — 277 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Pinckney and Anderson streets; thence by the centre lines of Anderson, Revere, South Russell, Cambridge, Joy, and Pinckney streets to the point of beginning — 262 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Charles river at intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Revere street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of Revere, Grove, Phillips, Anderson, and Pinckney streets, and the centre line of Pinckney street extended to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 218 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Cambridge street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of Cambridge, West Cedar, Phillips, Grove, and Revere streets, and the centre line of Revere street extended to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 269 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of West Cedar and Cambridge streets; thence by the centre lines of Cambridge, Anderson, Phillips, and West Cedar streets to the point of beginning — 207 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Anderson and Cambridge streets; thence by the centre lines of Cambridge, South Russell, Revere, and Anderson streets to the point of beginning — 269 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Cambridge street extended; thence by said ward line to its intersection with the centre line of Allen street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of Allen, Blossom, and Cambridge streets, and the centre line of Cambridge street extended to the point of beginning — 260 voters.

WARD TEN.

Six Precincts — 1,691 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Derne and Joy streets; thence by the centre lines of Joy, Cambridge, Temple, and Derne streets to the point of beginning — 254 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Derne and Temple streets; thence by the centre lines of Temple and Cambridge streets, Bowdoin square, Bulfinch, Howard, Somerset, Allston, Bowdoin, and Derne streets to the point of beginning — 300 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Beacon and Joy streets; thence by the centre lines of Joy, Derne, Bowdoin, Allston, and Somerset streets, Ashburton place, Bowdoin, and Beacon streets to the point of beginning — 269 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Somerset and Howard streets; thence by the centre lines of Howard, Court, State, Devonshire, Summer, Bedford, West, Tremont, Boylston, Arlington, Beacon, and Bowdoin streets, Ashburton place, and Somerset street to the point of beginning — 286 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Eliot and Tremont streets; thence by the centre lines of Tremont, West, and Bedford streets, Harrison avenue, Beach, Tyler, Kneeland, and Eliot streets to the point of beginning — 263 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Kneeland and Tyler streets, thence by the centre lines of Tyler and Beach streets, Harrison avenue, Bedford, Lincoln, Beach, Hudson, and Kneeland streets to the point of beginning — 319 voters.

WARD ELEVEN.

Fifteen Precincts — 4,025 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Charles river at the intersection of the

ward line and the centre line of Otter street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of Otter, Beacon, and Arlington streets, Commonwealth avenue, and Dartmouth street and the centre line of Dartmouth street extended to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 287 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Charles river at the intersection of the ward line, and the centre line of Dartmouth street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of Dartmouth street, Commonwealth avenue, and Gloucester street, and the centre line of Gloucester street extended to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 261 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Charles river at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Gloucester street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of Gloucester street, Commonwealth avenue, Fairfield, Boylston, and Gloucester streets, and the centre line of Gloucester street extended to the centre of location of the Boston & Albany railroad; thence by said centre of location to its intersection with the ward line in West Chester park; thence by said ward line through West Chester park, Harvard bridge, and Charles river to the point of beginning — 300 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Commonwealth avenue and Dartmouth street; thence by the centre line of Dartmouth street to the centre of location of the Boston & Albany railroad; thence by said centre of location to its intersection with the centre line of Gloucester street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of Gloucester, Boylston, and Fairfield streets, and Commonwealth avenue to the point of beginning — 269 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Commonwealth avenue and Berkeley street; thence by the centre line of Berkeley street to the centre of location of the Boston & Providence railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre line of Dartmouth street; thence by the centre lines of Dartmouth street and Commonwealth avenue to the point of beginning — 273 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of

Commonwealth avenue and Arlington street; thence by the centre lines of Arlington and Boylston streets, Park square, Providence and Berkeley streets, and Commonwealth avenue to the point of beginning — 225 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Eliot and Warrenton streets; thence by the centre lines of Warrenton, Tremont, and Pleasant streets, Park square, Boylston, Carver, and Eliot streets to the point of beginning — 285 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Pleasant and Tremont streets; thence by the centre lines of Tremont, Church, Shawmut, and Pleasant streets to the point of beginning — 295 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Church and Melrose streets; thence by the centre lines of Melrose, Isabella, Berkeley, and Providence streets, Park square, Pleasant, Shawmut, and Church streets to the point of beginning — 282 voters.

Precinct Ten. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Church and Tremont streets; thence by the centre lines of Tremont, Chandler, Berkeley, Isabella, Melrose, and Church streets to the point of beginning — 287 voters.

Precinct Eleven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Berkeley and Lawrence streets; thence by the centre lines of Lawrence and Clarendon streets and Columbus avenue to the centre of location of the Boston & Albany railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre of location of the Boston & Providence railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre line of Berkeley street; thence by said centre line to the point of beginning — 253 voters.

Precinct Twelve. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Clarendon and Lawrence streets; thence by the centre lines of Lawrence and Dartmouth streets to the centre of location of the Boston & Providence railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre of location of the Boston & Albany railroad; thence by said centre of location to the

centre line of Columbus avenue; thence by the centre lines of Columbus avenue and Clarendon street to the point of beginning — 274 voters.

Precinct Thirteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Dartmouth street and Warren avenue; thence by the centre lines of Warren avenue and West Canton street and the centre line of West Canton street extended to the centre of location of the Boston & Providence railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre line of Dartmouth street; thence by the centre line of Dartmouth street to the point of beginning — 237 voters.

Precinct Fourteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of West Canton street and Warren avenue; thence by the centre lines of Warren avenue, Columbus square, Columbus avenue, and West Newton street to the centre of location of the Boston and Providence railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre line of West Canton street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre line of West Canton street to the point of beginning — 260 voters.

Precinct Fifteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of Dartmouth street and the centre of location of the Boston & Providence railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre line of West Chester park; thence by the centre line of West Chester park to the centre of location of the Boston & Albany railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre line of Dartmouth street; thence by the centre line of Dartmouth street to the point of beginning — 237 voters.

WARD TWELVE.

Eight Precincts — 2,213 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Mount Washington avenue bridge; thence by said centre line and the centre lines of Mount Washington avenue, Federal, Beach, Lincoln, Summer, Devonshire, Milk, and India streets to the dividing line between Central wharf and India wharf, as formerly established; thence by said division line and the ward line in Boston harbor and Fort Point channel to the point of beginning — 339 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line and the south-westerly line of Broadway bridge; thence by the south-westerly lines of Broadway bridge and Broadway to the centre line of Albany street; thence by the centre lines of Albany, Beach, and Federal streets, Mount Washington avenue, and Mount Washington avenue bridge to the ward line in Fort Point channel; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 278 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Albany and Harvard streets; thence by the centre lines of Harvard street, Harrison avenue, Kneeland, Hudson, Beach, and Albany streets to the point of beginning — 271 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Albany and Oak streets; thence by the centre lines of Oak street, Harrison avenue, Harvard, and Albany streets to the point of beginning — 316 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Oak and Albany streets; thence by the centre lines of Albany and May streets, Harrison avenue, and Oak street to the point of beginning — 279 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Harrison avenue and Oak street; thence by the centre lines of Oak, Washington, and Kneeland streets, and Harrison avenue to the point of beginning — 227 votes.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Oak street and Harrison avenue; thence by the centre lines of Harrison avenue, Pine, Washington, Pleasant, Tremont, Hollis, Washington, and Oak streets to the point of beginning — 205 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Hollis and Washington streets; thence by the centre lines of Hollis, Tremont, Warrenton, Eliot, Carver, Boylston, Tremont, Eliot, and Washington streets to the point of beginning — 298 voters.

WARD THIRTEEN.

Thirteen Precincts — 3,324 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Federal-street bridge; thence by the centre line of Federal-street bridge and the centre line of Dorchester avenue to its intersection with the ward line; thence following said ward line through South bay and Fort Point channel to the point of beginning — 289 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Federal-street bridge; thence following said ward line through Fort Point channel and Boston harbor to its intersection with the centre line of B street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of B, West Third, and West Second streets, Dorchester avenue, and Federal-street bridge to the point of beginning — 205 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of West Broadway and Dorchester avenue; thence by the centre lines of Dorchester avenue, West Second, West Third, and B streets, and West Broadway to the point of beginning — 254 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of A street and Dorchester avenue; thence by the centre lines of Dorchester avenue, West Broadway, B, West Fourth, and A streets to the point of beginning — 230 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Dorchester avenue and A street; thence by the centre lines of A, West Fourth, B, West Fifth, C, West Sixth, B, and West Seventh streets, and Dorchester avenue to the point of beginning — 270 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of West Fifth and B streets; thence by the centre lines of B, Athens, C, and West Fifth streets to the point of beginning — 284 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of

Athens and B streets; thence by the centre line of B street and the centre line of B street extended to its intersection with the ward line in Boston harbor; thence by said ward line to its intersection with the centre line of C street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of C and Athens streets to the point of beginning — 221 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of West Second and C streets; thence by the centre line of C street and the centre line of C street extended to its intersection with the ward line in Boston harbor; thence by said ward line to its intersection with the centre line of E street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of E street, West Broadway, C, and West Second streets to the point of beginning — 250 voters.

Precinct Nine.— All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of West Broadway and C street; thence by the centre lines of C, West Second, and D streets, and West Broadway to the point of beginning — 266 voters.

Precinct Ten. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of West Fourth and C streets; thence by the centre lines of C street, West Broadway, E, and West Fourth streets to the point of beginning — 237 voters.

Precinct Eleven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of West Fifth and C streets; thence by the centre lines of C, West Fourth, E, West Sixth, D, and West Fifth streets to the point of beginning — 283 voters.

Precinct Twelve. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of West Seventh and C streets; thence by the centre lines of C, West Fifth, D, and West Seventh streets to the point of beginning — 269 voters.

Precinct Thirteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of B and West Sixth streets; thence by the centre lines of West Sixth, C, West Seventh, and D streets to the south-westerly line of the Old Colony railroad; thence by the south-westerly line of said railroad to

the centre line of B street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre line of B street to the point of beginning — 266 voters.

WARD FOURTEEN.

Sixteen Precincts — 4,026 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of West Broadway and E street; thence by the centre line of E street and the centre line of E street extended to its intersection with the ward line in Boston harbor; thence by said ward line to its intersection with the centre line of F street extended; thence by the centre line of F street extended and the centre lines of F street and West Broadway to the point of beginning — 241 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of West Broadway and F street; thence by the centre lines of F, West Second, Dorchester, and G streets, East Broadway, and West Broadway to the point of beginning — 231 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of West Second and F streets; thence by the centre line of F street and the centre line of F street extended to its intersection with the centre line of I street extended; thence by the centre line of I street extended, and the centre lines of I, East First, and H streets, East Broadway, G, Dorchester, and West Second streets to the point of beginning — 256 voters.

Precinct Four.— All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of East Broadway and G street; thence by the centre line of G street, the centre line of the northerly part of Thomas Park, and the centre lines of Old Harbor and Dorchester streets and East Broadway to the point of beginning — 245 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Dorchester bay, at the ward line separating Ward Fifteen from Ward Fourteen; thence by said ward line through Old Harbor street extended, and Old Harbor street to its intersection with the centre line of Thomas park extended; thence by said

centre line extended, the centre line of the northerly part of Thomas park to the centre line of G street; thence by the centre lines of G, East Sixth, and H streets, and the centre line of H street extended to its intersection with the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 232 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of I and East Sixth streets; thence by the centre lines of East Sixth and G streets, East Broadway, and I street to the point of beginning — 250 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Dorchester bay, at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of H street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of H, East Sixth, I, East Eighth, and K streets, and the centre line of K street extended to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 255 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of K and East Eighth streets; thence by the centre lines of East Eighth, I, East Fifth, and K streets to the point of beginning — 231 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of K and East Fifth streets; thence by the centre lines of East Fifth, I, East Third, and K streets to the point of beginning — 227 voters.

Precinct Ten. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Boston harbor, at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of K street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of K, East Third, and I streets, East Broadway, H, East First, and I streets, and the centre line of I street extended to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 280 voters.

Precinct Eleven. —All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Boston harbor, at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of M street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of M street, East Broadway, L, East Fourth, and K streets, and the centre line of K street extended to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 245 voters.

Precinct Twelve. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Dorchester bay, at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of K street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of K, East Fourth, and I streets, and the centre line of L street extended to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 253 voters.

Precinct Thirteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Dorchester bay, at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of L street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of L street, East Broadway, and M street, and the centre line of M street extended to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 280 voters.

Precinct Fourteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Dorchester bay, at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of M street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of M and East Fifth streets, and the centre line of East Fifth street extended to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 292 voters.

Precinct Fifteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Boston harbor, at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of O street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of O, East Fifth, and M streets, and the centre line of M street extended to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 259 voters.

Precinct Sixteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Boston harbor, at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of East Fifth street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of East Fifth and O streets, and the centre line of O street extended to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 249 voters.

WARD FIFTEEN.

Eleven Precincts — 2,849 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of West Sixth and E streets; thence by the centre lines of E, West Ninth, D, and West Sixth streets to the point of beginning — 296 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of West Eighth and Dorchester streets; thence by the centre line of Dorchester street to the south-westerly line of the Old Colony railroad; thence by said line to the centre line of D street; thence by the centre lines of D, West Ninth, E, and West Eighth streets to the point of beginning — 276 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of West Sixth and Dorchester streets; thence by the centre lines of Dorchester, West Eighth, E, and West Sixth streets to the point of beginning — 244 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Dorchester and West Sixth streets; thence by the centre lines of West Sixth, E, Gold, and Dorchester streets to the point of beginning — 269 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of West Broadway and Dorchester street; thence by the centre lines of Dorchester, Gold, and E streets, and West Broadway to the point of beginning — 265 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Old Harbor and East Eighth streets; thence by the centre lines of East Eighth, Mercer, Dorchester, and Old Harbor streets to the point of beginning — 269 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Old Harbor and East Ninth streets; thence by the centre lines of East Ninth, Burnham, Vale, Dorchester, Mercer, East Eighth, and Old Harbor streets to the point of beginning — 260 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Dorchester bay at the line separating Ward Twenty-four from Ward Fifteen; thence by said ward line through Mt. Vernon street extended and Mt. Vernon street to the centre of location of the Old Colony railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre line of Preble street extended; thence by said centre line ex-

tended and the centre lines of Preble, Ward, Dorchester, Vale, Burnham, and East Ninth streets to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 257 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the south-westerly line of the Old Colony railroad and the centre line of Dorchester street; thence by the centre lines of Dorchester and Woodward streets, Dorchester avenue, and Swett street to the ward line; thence following said ward line to the south-westerly line of the Old Colony railroad; thence by said line to the point of beginning — 242 voters.

Precinct Ten. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Hyde street and Dorchester avenue; thence by the centre lines of Dorchester avenue and Woodward street, across Dorchester street to the centre line of Ward street; thence by the centre lines of Ward, Preble, Wendell, and Hyde streets to the point of beginning — 222 voters.

Precinct Eleven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of Preble street extended and the centre of location of the Old Colony railroad; thence by said centre of location to its intersection with the ward line; thence following said ward line through Mount Vernon and Boston streets, Willow court, and the location of the New York & New England railroad to the centre line of Swett street; thence by the centre lines of Swett street, Dorchester avenue, Hyde, Wendell, and Preble streets, and the centre line of Preble street extended to the point of beginning — 249 voters.

WARD SIXTEEN.

Ten Precincts — 2,553 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Emerald and Dover streets; thence by the centre lines of Dover, Tremont, Berkeley, Chandler, Tremont, Castle, Village, Chapman, and Emerald streets to the point of beginning — 272 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Indiana place and Washington street; thence by the centre lines of

Indiana place, Tremont, Pleasant, and Washington streets to the point of beginning — 283 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Lucas and Washington streets; thence by the centre lines of Lucas, Village, Castle, and Tremont streets, Indiana place, and Washington street to the point of beginning — 230 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Shawmut avenue and Dover street; thence by the centre lines of Dover, Emerald, Chapman, Village, and Lucas streets, and Shawmut avenue to the point of beginning — 262 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Shawmut avenue and Milford street; thence by the centre lines of Milford, Tremont, and Dover streets, and Shawmut avenue to the point of beginning — 232 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Lucas and Washington streets; thence by the centre lines of Washington street, Medford court, Bradford street, Shawmut avenue, and Lucas street to the point of beginning — 235 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Davis street and Harrison avenue; thence by the centre lines of Harrison avenue, Ashland place, Washington and Davis streets to the point of beginning — 259 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Harrison avenue and Genesee street; thence by the centre lines of Genesee, Albany, and Dover streets, and Dover-street bridge to the ward line; thence following said ward line through South bay, Bristol street extended, and Bristol street to the centre line of Harrison avenue; thence by the centre line of Harrison avenue to the point of beginning — 250 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line and

the centre line of Dover-street bridge; thence by the centre lines of Dover-street bridge, Dover, Albany, and Genesee streets, Harrison avenue, Davis and Washington streets, Leverett place, Harrison avenue, Oneida and Albany streets to the ward line; thence by the ward line along the south-westerly side of Broadway, Broadway bridge, and by Fort Point channel to the point of beginning — 250 voters.

Precinct Ten. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Albany and Oneida streets; thence by the centre lines of Oneida street, Harrison avenue, Lovering place, Washington and Pine streets, Harrison avenue, Way and Albany streets to the point of beginning — 280 voters.

WARD SEVENTEEN.

Eleven Precincts — 2,938 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Clarendon and Lawrence streets; thence by the centre lines of Lawrence, Berkeley, Tremont, and Clarendon streets to the point of beginning — 259 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Dartmouth and Lawrence streets; thence by the centre lines of Lawrence, Clarendon, Montgomery, and Dartmouth streets to the point of beginning — 240 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of West Brookline street and Warren avenue; thence by the centre lines of Warren avenue, Dartmouth, Montgomery, Clarendon, Tremont, and West Brookline streets to the point of beginning — 255 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of West Brookline and Tremont streets; thence by the centre lines of Tremont and West Dedham streets, Shawmut avenue and West Brookline street to the point of beginning — 274 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of West

Dedham and Tremont streets; thence by the centre lines of Tremont street, Union park, Shawmut avenue, Pelham, Washington, and West Dedham streets to the point of beginning — 284 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying between the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Tremont and Waltham streets; thence by the centre lines of Waltham, Washington, and Pelham streets, Shawmut avenue, Union park, and Tremont street to the point of beginning — 241 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Waltham and Tremont streets; thence by the centre lines of Tremont and Milford streets, Shawmut avenue, Bradford and Waltham streets to the point of beginning — 245 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Waltham and Bradford streets; thence by the centre lines of Bradford street, Medford court, Washington street, Ashland place, Harrison avenue, Bristol, Albany, Union Park, and Waltham streets to the point of beginning — 289 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of East Dedham and Washington streets; thence by the centre lines of Washington, Waltham, Union Park, Albany, and Wareham streets, Harrison avenue, and East Dedham street to the point of beginning — 289 voters.

Precinct Ten. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of East Brookline and Mystic streets; thence by the centre lines of Mystic and East Canton streets, Harrison avenue, Wareham and Albany streets to the ward line; thence following said ward line through the line of Bristol street extended, South bay, the westerly line of the New York & New England railroad, the centre line of East Brookline street extended, and the centre line of East Brookline street to the point of beginning — 298 voters.

Precinct Eleven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of West Brookline street and Shawmut avenue; thence by the centre line

of Shawmut avenue, West Dedham street, East Dedham street, Harrison avenue, East Canton, Mystic, East Brookline, and West Brookline streets to the point of beginning — 264 voters.

WARD EIGHTEEN.

Eleven Precincts — 2,765 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of Greenwich park extended and the centre of location of the Boston & Providence railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre line of West Newton street; thence by the centre lines of West Newton and Tremont streets, Concord square, and Geeenwich park, and the centre line of Greenwich park extended to the point of beginning — 290 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of Wellington street extended and the centre of location of the Boston & Providence railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre line of Greenwich park extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of Greenwich park, Concord square, Tremont, West Springfield, and Wellington streets, and the centre line of Wellington street extended to the point of beginning — 262 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of Camden street extended and the centre of location of the Boston & Providence railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre line of Wellington street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of Wellington, West Springfield, Tremont, and Camden streets, and the centre line of Camden street extended to the point of beginning — 233 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Camden and Tremont streets; thence by the centre lines of Tremont and West Springfield streets, Shawmut avenue, and Camden street to the point of beginning — 263 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of West Springfield and Tremont streets; thence by the centre lines of Tremont,

West Concord, Washington, and West Springfield streets to the point of beginning — 259 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of West Concord and Tremont streets; thence by the centre lines of Tremont, West Newton, Washington, and West Concord streets to the point of beginning — 252 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Washington and West Newton streets; thence by the centre lines of West Newton street, Columbus square, Warren avenue, West Brookline and Washington streets to the point of beginning — 273 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of East Newton and Washington streets; thence by the centre lines of Washington, East Brookline, Albany, and Stoughton streets, Harrison avenue, and East Newton street to the point of beginning — 242 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at South bay, at the line dividing Ward Seventeen from Ward Eighteen; thence by the ward line through South bay and Roxbury canal to its intersection with the centre line of East Chester park; thence by the centre lines of East Chester park, Harrison avenue, East Springfield, Washington, and East Newton streets, Harrison avenue, Stoughton and Albany streets to the line dividing Ward Seventeen from Ward Eighteen; thence by the said division line to the point of beginning — 227 voters.

Precinct Ten. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Northampton street and Shawmut avenue; thence by the centre lines of Shawmut avenue, West Springfield street, East Springfield street, Harrison avenue, and Northampton street to the point of beginning — 247 voters.

Precinct Eleven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Camden street and Shawmut avenue; thence by the centre lines of Shawmut avenue, Northampton street, Harrison avenue, East Chester park, Albany, Northampton, Fellows, East Lenox, Washington, and Camden streets to the point of beginning — 217 voters.

WARD NINETEEN.

Thirteen Precincts — 3,485 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre of location of the Boston & Providence railroad and the centre line of Ruggles street: thence by the centre lines of Ruggles and Tremont streets and the centre of the location of the Boston & Providence railroad to the point of beginning — 260 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Tremont and Linden Park streets; thence by the centre lines of Linden Park, Gay, Roxbury, Pynchon, and Tremont streets to the point of beginning — 267 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Cabot and Linden Park streets; thence by the centre lines of Linden Park, Tremont, Culvert, and Cabot streets to the point of beginning — 283 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Cabot and Culvert streets; thence by the centre lines of Culvert, Tremont, and Ruggles streets to the centre of location of the Boston & Providence railroad; thence by said centre of location to its intersection with the centre line of Walpole street extended; thence by said line extended and the centre lines of Walpole, Grinnell, Sarsfield, Tremont, Sterling, and Cabot streets to the point of beginning — 258 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Tremont and Sarsfield streets; thence by the centre lines of Sarsfield, Grinnell, and Walpole streets, and the centre line of Walpole street, extended to the centre of location of the Boston & Providence railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre line of Camden street extended; thence by said line extended and the centre lines of Camden and Tremont streets to the point of beginning — 281 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Sterling and Tremont streets; thence by the centre lines of Tremont, Ham-

mond, Westminster, and Sterling streets to the point of beginning. — 273 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Shawmut avenue and Sterling street; thence by the centre lines of Sterling, Westminster, Hammond, Tremont, and Kendall streets and Shawmut avenue to the point of beginning — 269 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Shawmut avenue and Kendall street; thence by the centre lines of Kendall, Tremont, and Lenox streets and Shawmut avenue to the point of beginning — 290 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Washington and Lenox streets; thence by the centre lines of Lenox, Tremont, Camden, and Washington streets to the point of beginning — 278 voters.

Precinct Ten. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Washington and Sterling streets; thence by the centre lines of Sterling street, Shawmut avenue, Lenox and Washington streets to the point of beginning — 254 voters.

Precinct Eleven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Washington and Ruggles streets; thence by the centre lines of Ruggles, Cabot, Sterling, and Washington streets to the point of beginning — 253 voters.

Precinct Twelve. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Washington and Vernon streets; thence by the centre lines of Vernon, Cabot, Ruggles, and Washington streets to the point of beginning — 287 voters.

Precinct Thirteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Vernon and Washington streets; thence by the centre lines of Washington, Roxbury, Gay, Linden Park, Cabot, and Vernon streets to the point of beginning — 232 voters.

WARD TWENTY.

Sixteen Precincts. — 4,190 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Albany and Hunneman streets; thence by the centre lines of Hunneman, Washington, East Lenox, Fellows, Northampton, and Albany streets to the point of beginning — 273 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Dearborn and Eustis streets; thence by the centre lines of Eustis, Washington, Hunneman, Albany, and Dearborn streets to the point of beginning — 274 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Dudley and Warren streets; thence by the centre lines of Warren, Washington, Eustis, Dearborn, Zeigler, Winslow, and Dudley streets to the point of beginning — 280 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Fairland and Winthrop streets; thence by the centre lines of Winthrop, Greenville, Dudley, Winslow, Zeigler, Dearborn, Eustis, Adams, Dudley, and Vine streets, Mount Pleasant avenue, and Fairland street to the point of beginning — 259 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Hampden and Eustis streets; thence by the centre lines of Eustis, Dearborn, Albany, Yeoman, and Hampden streets to the point of beginning — 302 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Hampden and Yeoman streets; thence by the centre lines of Yeoman and Albany streets, East Chester park, Swett, Reading, Kemble, and Hampden streets to the point of beginning — 285 voters.

Preinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of East Chester park and the centre of location of the New York & New England railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre line of

Norfolk avenue; thence by the centre lines of Norfolk avenue, Magazine, Eustis, Hampden, Kemble, Reading, and Swett streets, and East Chester park to the ward line; thence by said ward line through the Roxbury canal, South bay, and the location of the New York & New England railroad to the point of beginning — 249 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Blue Hill avenue and Winthrop street; thence by the centre lines of Winthrop and Fairland streets, Mount Pleasant avenue, Vine, Dudley, Adams, Eustis, and Magazine streets, and Blue Hill avenue to the point of beginning — 273 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Shirley and Dudley streets; thence by the centre lines of Dudley, Dennis and Winthrop streets, Blue Hill avenue, Magazine, George, and Shirley streets to the point of beginning — 258 voters.

Precinct Ten. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Cottage and Dudley streets; thence by the centre lines of Dudley, Shirley, George, and Magazine streets and Norfolk avenue to the centre of location of the New York & New England railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre line of Cottage street; thence by the centre line of Cottage street to the point of beginning — 253 voters.

Precinct Eleven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of West Cottage street and Blue Hill avenue; thence by the centre lines of Blue Hill avenue, Winthrop, Dennis, and Dudley streets, Brook avenue, and West Cottage street to the point of beginning — 236 voters.

Precinct Twelve. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Brookford street and Blue Hill avenue; thence by the centre lines of Blue Hill avenue, West Cottage street, Brook avenue, Dudley street, Howard avenue, and Brookford street to the point of beginning — 275 voters.

Precinct Thirteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Quincy street and Blue Hill avenue; thence by the centre lines of Blue

Hill avenue, Brookford street, Howard avenue, and Quincy street to the point of beginning — 230 voters.

Precinct Fourteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Magnolia and Quincy streets; thence by the centre lines of Quincy street, Howard avenue, Dudley, Cottage, Batchelder, Clifton, Dudley, and Magnolia streets to the point of beginning — 222 voters.

Precinct Fifteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Columbia and Quincy streets; thence by the centre lines of Quincy, Magnolia, Dudley, and Columbia streets to the point of beginning — 237 voters.

Precinct Sixteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Boston and Dudley streets; thence by the centre lines of Dudley, Clifton, Batchelder, and Cottage streets to the centre of location of the New York & New England railroad; thence by said centre of location to its intersection with the ward line; thence by said ward line through Willow court extended, Willow court, and Boston street to the point of beginning — 284 voters.

WARD TWENTY-ONE.

Fifteen Precincts — 3,874 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Dudley and Greenville streets; thence by the centre lines of Greenville, Winthrop, Warren, Cliff, Washington, Warren, and Dudley streets to the point of beginning — 292 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Cliff and Regent streets; thence by the centre lines of Regent, Circuit, Washington, and Cliff streets to the point of beginning — 285 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Washington and Guild streets; thence by the centre lines of Guild street, Lambert avenue, Norfolk and Highland streets, Eliot square, Roxbury and Washington streets to the point of beginning — 284 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Highland and Cedar streets; thence by the centre lines of Cedar, Centre, and New Heath streets to the line dividing Ward Twenty-one from Ward Twenty-two; thence following said ward line along the north-westerly line of the Boston & Providence railroad to the centre line of Tremont street; thence by the centre lines of Tremont, Pynchon, and Roxbury streets, Eliot square, and Highland street to the point of beginning — 309 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the ward line at the intersection of the centre line of Centre street and the north-westerly line of the Boston & Providence railroad; thence following said ward line along the north westerly line of the Boston & Providence railroad to the centre line of New Heath street; thence by the centre lines of New Heath, Centre, Cedar, Highland, and Centre streets to the point of beginning — 279 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Regent and Dale streets; thence by the centre lines of Dale, Washingington, Oakland, Thornton, Cedar, Highland, and Norfolk streets, Lambert avenue, Guild, Washington, Circuit, and Regent streets to the point of beginning — 215 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Walnut avenue and Rockland street; thence by the centre lines of Rockland, Rock, Regent, and Warren streets and Walnut avenue to the point of beginning — 264 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Warren and Dale streets; thence by the centre lines of Dale, Regent, Rock, and Rockland streets, Walnut avenue, and Warren street to the point of beginning — 238 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Winthrop street and Blue Hill avenue; thence by the centre lines of Blue Hill avenue, Alaska, Perrin, Waverly, Warren, and Winthrop streets to the point of beginning — 296 voters.

Precinct Ten. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Alaska street and Blue Hill avenue; thence by the centre lines of Blue Hill avenue, Maywood, Warren, Waverly, Perrin, and Alaska streets to the point of beginning — 231 voters.

Precinct Eleven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Warren and Munroe streets; thence by the centre lines of Munroe street, Humboldt and Warren avenues, Dale and Warren streets to the point of beginning — 226 voters.

Precinct Twelve. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Dale street and Walnut avenue; thence by the centre lines of Walnut and Humboldt avenues, Seaver, Washington, and Dale streets to the point of beginning — 258 voters.

Precinct Thirteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Oakland and Washington streets; thence by the centre lines of Washington, Dimock, Amory, Centre, Highland, Cedar, Thornton, and Oakland streets to the point of beginning — 268 voters.

Precinct Fourteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Maywood street and Blue Hill avenue; thence by the centre lines of Blue Hill avenue, Gaston, Warren, Wyoming, Wabeno, and Waumbeck streets, Humboldt avenue, Munroe, Warren, and Maywood streets to the point of beginning — 215 voters.

Precinct Fifteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Gaston street and Blue Hill avenue; thence by the centre lines of Blue Hill avenue, Seaver street, Humboldt avenue, Waumbeck, Wabeno, Wyoming, Warren, and Gaston streets to the point of beginning — 214 voters.

WARD TWENTY-TWO.

Eleven Precincts. — 2,744 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Charles river at the line separating Ward Twenty-two from Ward Eleven; thence following said ward line through Harvard bridge and West Chester park to the north-westerly

line of the Boston & Providence railroad; thence by the north-westerly line of said railroad to the centre line of Gainsborough street; thence by the centre lines of Gainsborough street, Huntington and Longwood avenues to the ward line; thence by said ward line through Muddy river, St. Mary's street extended, St. Mary's street, St. Mary's street extended, and Charles river to the point of beginning — 217 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Ruggles and Parker streets; thence by the centre lines of Parker street, Huntington avenne, and Gainsborough street to the north-westerly line of the Boston & Providence railroad; thence by the north-westerly line of said railroad to the centre line of Ruggles street; thence by the centre line of Ruggles street to the point of beginning — 258 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Parker and Conant streets; thence by the centre lines of Conant street, Huntington avenue, and Parker street to the point of beginning — 268 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Station and Parker streets; thence by the centre lines of Parker and Ruggles streets to the north-westerly line of the Boston & Providence railroad; thence by the north-westerly line of said railroad to the centre line of Station street; thence by the centre line of Station street to the point of beginning — 264 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Tremont and Phillips streets; thence by the centre lines of Phillips, Conant, Parker, and Station streets to the north-westerly line of the Boston & Providence railroad; thence by the north-westerly line of said railroad to the centre line of Tremont street; thence by the centre line of Tremont street to the point of beginning — 252 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Tremont and Whitney streets; thence by the centre lines of Whitney, Conant, Phillips, and Tremont streets to the point of beginning — 232 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of

Whitney and Tremont streets; thence by the centre lines of Tremont and Francis streets, and the centre line of Francis street extended to the ward line in Muddy river; thence by said ward line to the centre line of Longwood avenue; thence by the centre lines of Longwood and Huntington avenues, Conant and Whitney streets to the point of beginning — 241 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Muddy river at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Francis street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of Francis, Tremont, and Parker streets, Parker Hill avenue, and Tremont street to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 253 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Heath and Parker streets; thence by the centre lines of Parker and Tremont streets to the north-westerly line of the Boston & Providence railroad; thence by the north-westerly line of said railroad to the centre line of Heath street; thence by the centre line of Heath street to the point of beginning — 219 voters.

Precinct Ten. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Centre and Walden streets; thence by the centre lines of Walden, Minden, Bickford, and Heath streets to the north-westerly line of the Boston & Providence railroad; thence by the north-westerly line of said railroad to the centre line of Centre street; thence by the centre line of Centre street to the point of beginning — 263 voters.

Precinct Eleven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Tremont street; thence by the centre lines of Tremont street, Parker Hill avenue, Parker, Heath, Bickford, Minden, and Walden streets to the ward line in Centre street; thence by the ward line through Centre, Perkins, and Chestnut streets, Pond avenue, and Muddy river to the point of beginning — 277 voters.

WARD TWENTY-THREE.

Seventeen Precincts — 4,156 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of Centre

street and the centre of location of the Boston & Providence railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre line of Boylston street; thence by the centre lines of Boylston street, Chestnut avenue, Wyman and Centre streets to the point of beginning — 256 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of Boylston street and the centre of location of the Boston & Providence railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre line of Green street; thence by the centre lines of Green and Rockview streets, Spring Park and Chestnut avenues, and Boylston street to the point of beginning — 298 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Green and Centre streets; thence by the centre lines of Centre and Wyman streets, Chestnut and Spring Park avenues, Rockview and Green streets to the point of beginning — 292 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Carolina avenue and South street; thence by the centre lines of South, Centre, and Green streets to the centre of location of the Boston & Providence railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre line of Bishop street extended; thence by said centre line extended, and the centre lines of Bishop and John A. Andrew streets, and Carolina avenue to the point of beginning — 248 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of South street and Carolina avenue; thence by the centre lines of Carolina avenue, John A. Andrew and Bishop streets, and the centre line of Bishop street extended to the centre of location of the Boston & Providence railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre line of Walk Hill street; thence by the centre lines of Walk Hill and South streets to the point of beginning — 238 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the ward line at the intersection of the centre lines of Perkins and Centre streets; thence by the centre lines of Centre, May, and Pond streets to the ward line; thence by the ward line to the point of beginning — 298 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the ward line at its intersection with the centre line of Pond street; thence by the centre lines of Pond, May, Centre, South, and Walk Hill streets to the centre of location of the West Roxbury branch railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre line of South street; thence by the centre lines of South, Bussey, Centre, Weld, and Church streets to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 217 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Washington and Beech streets; thence by the centre lines of Beech street and Anawan avenue; thence across the location of the West Roxbury branch railroad to the centre line of Central street; thence by the centre lines of Central, Centre, Church, Weld, Centre, Bussey, South, and Washington streets to the point of beginning — 245 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Church street; thence by the centre lines of Church, Centre, and Central streets; thence across the location of the West Roxbury branch railroad to the centre of Anawan avenue; thence by the centre lines of Anawan avenue, Beach, Washington, and Lagrange streets to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 194 voters.

Precinct Ten. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Lagrange street; thence by the centre lines of Lagrange and Washington streets to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 202 voters.

Precinct Eleven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Dimock and Washington streets; thence by the centre lines of Washington and Cornwall streets, Brookside avenue, and Boylston street to the centre of location of the Boston & Providence railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre line of Centre street; thence by the centre lines of Centre, Amory, and Dimock streets to the point of beginning — 224 voters.

Precinct Twelve. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Washington and Green streets; thence by the centre line of Green

street to the centre of location of the Boston & Providence railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre line of Boylston street; thence by the centre lines of Boylston street, Brookside avenue, Cornwall and Washington streets to the point of beginning — 266 voters.

Precinct Thirteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Glen road and Forest Hills street; thence by the centre lines of Forest Hills and Morton streets to the centre of location of the Boston & Providence railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre line of Green street; thence by the centre lines of Green street and Glen road to the point of beginning — 236 voters.

Precinct Fourteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Washington and Seaver streets; thence by the centre lines of Seaver street, Blue Hill avenue, Back, Morton, and Forest Hills streets, Glen road, and Washington street to the point of beginning — 228 voters.

Precinct Fifteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the ward line at the intersection of the centre lines of Morton and Back streets; thence by said ward line through Back street and the line dividing Boston from Hyde Park to the centre line of Ashland street; thence by the centre lines of Ashland, Canterbury, and Mt. Hope streets, Hyde Park avenue, and Walk Hill street to the centre of location of the Boston & Providence railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre line of Morton street; thence by the centre line of Morton street to the point of beginning — 236 voters.

Precinct Sixteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Brown avenue and Poplar street; thence by the centre lines of Poplar, Washington, and South streets to the centre of location of the West Roxbury branch railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre line of Walk Hill street; thence by the centre lines of Walk Hill street, Hyde Park avenue, Mt. Hope, Canterbury, and Ashland streets, and Brown avenue to the point of beginning — 251 voters.

Precinct Seventeen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the ward line at its intersection with the centre line of Ashland street; thence following said ward line along the line dividing Boston from Hyde Park and Dedham to the

centre line of Washington street; thence by the centre line of Washington street; thence by the centre lines of Washington and Poplar streets, Brown avenue, and Ashland street to the point of beginning — 229 voters.

WARD TWENTY-FOUR.

Eighteen Precincts — 4,678 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the ward line, at its intersection with the centre of location of the Old Colony railroad; thence by said ward line through Dorchester bay to a point opposite the location of the Old Colony railroad; thence from said point to the intersection of the centre of location of the Old Colony railroad and the centre line of Commercial street; thence by the centre lines of Commercial street, Dorchester avenue, Harbor View and Spring Garden streets, and Crescent avenue, and the centre line of Crescent avenue extended to the centre of location of the Old Colony railroad; thence by said centre of location to the point of beginning — 235 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of Mt. Vernon street and the centre of location of the Old Colony railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre line of Crescent avenue extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of Crescent avenue, Spring Garden, and Harbor View streets, Dorchester avenue, Pearl, Pleasant, Stoughton, Boston, and Mt. Vernon streets to the point of beginning — 279 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Pearl street and Dorchester avenue; thence by the centre lines of Dorchester avenue, Commercial, Hancock, Columbia, Stoughton, Pleasant, and Pearl streets to the point of beginning — 256 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Hamilton avenue and Columbia street; thence by the centre lines of Columbia, Hancock, and Commercial streets, Dorchester avenue, East, Adams, and Bowdoin streets, and Hamilton avenue to the point of beginning — 245 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Adams and East streets; thence by the centre lines of East, Commercial, and Greenwich streets, Dorchester avenue, and Adams street to the point of beginning — 250 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Neponset river at a point in the ward line opposite the Commercial-point bridge; thence from said ward line to the centre line of Commercial-point bridge; thence by the centre lines of Commercial-point bridge and Commercial street to the centre of location of the Old Colony railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre line of Park street; thence by the centre lines of Park and Adams streets, Dorchester avenue, Greenwich and Commercial streets to its intersection with the centre of location of the Old Colony railroad; thence from said intersection to a point in the ward line opposite the location of the Old Colony railroad; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 283 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of King street and Dorchester avenue; thence by the centre lines of Dorchester avenue, Adams and Park streets to the centre of location of the Old Colony railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre line of Commercial street; thence by the centre lines of Commercial street, Neponset avenue, Ashmont, Adams, and King streets to the point of beginning — 290 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Neponset river at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Neponset bridge; thence by the centre lines of the Neponset bridge, Neponset avenue, Commercial street, and Commercial-point bridge; thence running at right angles with Commercial-point bridge to a point in the ward line thence by the ward line to the point of beginning — 285 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Granite bridge; thence by the centre line of Granite bridge, Granite avenue, Adams and Ashmont streets, Neponset avenue and Neponset bridge to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 220 voters.

Precinct Ten. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Codman and Washington streets; thence by the centre lines of Washington and Centre streets, Centre and Dorchester avenues, King, Adams, and Codman streets to the point of beginning — 279 voters.

Precinct Eleven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Neponset river at the intersection of the ward line with the centre line of Washington street; thence by the centre lines of Washington and Codman streets, Granite avenue, and Granite bridge to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 271 voters.

Precinct Twelve. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Neponset river at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Fremont street extended; thence by said centre line extended to the centre line of River street; thence by the centre lines of River and Idaho streets and the centre line of a proposed street to the centre line of Cedar street; thence by the centre lines of Cedar, Sanford, Morton, Fairmount, and Washington streets to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 271 voters.

Precinct Thirteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Neponset river at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Fremont street extended; thence following the said ward line along the line separating Boston from Milton and Hyde Park to the centre line of Back street; thence by the centre lines of Back, Morton, Sanford, and Cedar streets, and a proposed street, to the centre line of Idaho street; thence by the centre lines of Idaho and River streets to the centre line of Fremont street extended; thence by said centre line extended to the point of beginning — 213 voters.

Precinct Fourteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Washington and Fairmount streets; thence by the centre lines of Fairmount, Morton, and Back streets, Blue Hill and Talbot avenues, Bernard, Norfolk, and Washington streets to the point of beginning — 263 voters.

Precinct Fifteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of

Dorchester and Centre avenues; thence by the centre lines of Centre avenue, Centre, Washington, Norfolk, Bernard, and Park streets, and Dorchester avenue to the point of beginning — 296 voters.

Precinct Sixteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Dorchester avenue and Park street; thence by the centre lines of Park, Bernard, Harvard, Bowdoin, and Adams streets, and Dorchester avenue to the point of beginning — 231 voters.

Precinct Seventeen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Bernard street and Talbot avenue; thence by the centre lines of Talbot and Blue Hill avenues, Washington, Harvard, and Bernard streets to the point of beginning — 233 voters.

Precinct Eighteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Hamilton avenue and Bowdoin street; thence by the centre lines of Bowdoin and Washington streets, Blue Hill avenue, Quincy and Columbia streets, and Hamilton avenue to the point of beginning — 278 voters.

WARD TWENTY-FIVE.

Nine Precincts — 2,154 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre of location of the Boston & Albany railroad and the centre line of Everett street; thence by the centre lines of Everett street, Western avenue, North Harvard street, and North Harvard-street bridge to the ward line in Charles river; thence by said ward line to its intersection with the centre line of an old creek which formerly formed the boundary between Brookline and Brighton; thence by said line to centre of location of the Boston & Albany railroad; thence by said centre of location to the point of beginning — 280 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Everett and Lincoln streets; thence by the centre lines of Lincoln and Market streets, Western avenue, and Western-avenue bridge to the

ward line in Charles river; thence by said ward line to its intersection with the centre line of North Harvard-street bridge; thence by the centre lines of North Harvard-street bridge, North Harvard street, Western avenue, and Everett street to the point of beginning — 241 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of North Beacon and Everett streets; thence by the centre line of Everett street to the centre of location of the Boston & Albany railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre line of an old creek which formerly formed the boundary between Brookline and Brighton; thence by said centre line and said centre line extended to the ward line in Charles river; thence by said ward line through Charles river, St. Mary's street extended, and Commonwealth avenue to the centre line of Brighton avenue, thence by the centre lines of Brighton avenue and North Beacon street to the point of beginning — 237 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Washington and Market streets; thence by the centre lines of Market, Lincoln, Everett, North Beacon, Cambridge, and Washington streets to the poins of beginning — 244 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Washington street; thence by the centre lines of Washington and Cambridge streets, Brighton and Commonwealth avenues to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 215 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Winship and Washington streets; thence by the centre line of Washington street to the ward line; thence by said ward line to its intersection with the centre line of South street; thence by the centre lines of South street, Chestnut Hill avenue, and Winship street to the point of beginning — 201 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Washington and Winship streets; thence by the centre lines of Winship street, Chestnut Hill avenue, South, Foster, and Washington streets to the point of beginning — 220 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Western-avenue bridge; thence by the centre lines of Western-avenue bridge, Western avenue, Market, Washington, Oakland Faneuil, Parsons, and North Beacon streets, and North Beacon-street bridge to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 289 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of North Beacon-street bridge; thence by the centre lines of North Beacon-street bridge, North Beacon, Parsons, Faneuil, Oakland, Washington, Foster, and South streets to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 227 voters.

ELECTION OFFICERS.

By Chapter 299, of the Acts of 1884, the Mayor appoints, with the approval of the Board of Aldermen, between the first and twentieth days of September, annually, a Warden, a Deputy Warden, a Clerk, a Deputy Clerk, two Inspectors of Elections, and two Deputy Inspectors, for each precinct, who serve for one year from the first day of November following their appointment. These officers are paid at the rate of $5.00 per diem for actual service, with the exception of the Clerks of Precincts, who are paid at the rate of $7.00 per diem on condition that their records are kept to the satisfaction of the City Clerk.

WARD-ROOMS.

The following places are held by the city for meetings of the citizens in their respective wards for caucuses and other purposes: —

Ward 1. — Chapman School-house, Eutaw st.
Ward 2. — Armory Building, Maverick st.
Ward 3. — Old Winthrop School-house, Bunker Hill st., Charlestown.
Ward 4. — Bunker Hill Grammar School-house, Baldwin st., Charlestown.
Ward 5. — Harvard Primary School-house, Harvard st., Charlestown.
Ward 6. — Ware Primary School-house, North Bennet st.
Ward 7. — Wanderers' Home, Hawkins st.
Ward 8. — Wells School-house, Blossom st.
Ward 9. — Sharp Primary School-house, Anderson st.
Ward 10. — School Committee Building, Mason st.
Ward 11. — Chemical Engine-house 2, Church st.
Ward 12. — Pierpont Primary School-house, Hudson st.
Ward 13. — Spelman Hall, 136 West Broadway, S. B.
Ward 14. — Police Station-house, No. 12, East Fourth, near K st.
Ward 15. — Court-room, South Boston, Dorchester and West Fourth streets.
Ward 16. — Old Franklin School-house, Washington st.
Ward 17. — Franklin School-house, Waltham st.
Ward 18. — Rice Primary School-house, West Concord st.
Ward 19. — Bath-house, Cabot st.
Ward 20. — Ward-room, Old Church Building, Vine, cor. Dudley st.
Ward 21. — Municipal Court Building, Roxbury st.
Ward 22. — Primary School-house, Smith st.
Ward 23. — Curtis Hall, South st., W. Roxbury.
Ward 24. — Old Town Hall, Washington st., Dorchester.
Ward 25. — Court-room, Washington st., Brighton.

POPULATION OF BOSTON.

State Census of 1885.

Wards.	Males not Voters.	Males Voters.	Whole Number of Males.	Females.	Total Population.
1	4,172	3,487	7,659	8,000	15,659
2	5,104	3,345	8,449	7,311	15,760
3	2,866	3,011	5,877	6,451	12,328
4	2,916	3,131	6,047	6,471	12,518
5	3,263	3,274	6,537	6,290	12,827
6	5,629	3,024	8,653	8,603	17,256
7	3,356	3,038	6,394	5,644	12,038
8	2,877	3,069	5,946	6,040	11,986
9	2,004	2,854	4,858	6,381	11,239
10	1,656	3,306	4,962	4,784	9,746
11	2,650	4,477	7,127	10,736	17,863
12	3,383	3,527	6,910	6,935	13,845
13	7,175	4,056	11,231	11,316	22,547
14	6,369	4,815	11,184	11,557	22,741
15	4,547	3,354	7,901	8,336	16,237
16	3,993	3,946	7,939	8,520	16,459
17	2,855	3,634	6,489	8,258	14,747
18	2,054	3,603	5,657	8,483	14,140
19	5,710	4,267	9,977	10,580	20,557
20	5,224	4,886	10,110	10,884	20,994
21	2,954	3,646	6,600	9,027	15,627
22	4,384	3,254	7,638	8,200	15,838
23	4,014	3,865	7,879	9,546	17,425
24	5,094	4,885	9,979	11,521	21,500
25	2,097	2,082	4,179	4,337	8,516
Total	96,346	89,836	186,182	204,211	390,393

POPULATION AND VOTERS.

Wards.	1875.				1880.			1885.			
	Population by State Census.	Assessed Polls (1876).	Legal Voters by City Census.	Registered Voters.	Population by U. S. Census.	Assessed Polls.	Registered Voters.	Population by State Census.	Assessed Polls.	Legal Voters by State Census.	Registered Voters.
1 . .	13,925	3,372	2,719	1,709	14,773	3,781	2,387	15,659	4,540	3,487	2,602
2 . .	15,422	3,516	2,646	1,376	15,145	3,884	2,310	15,760	4,304	3,343	2,323
3 . .	11,165	2,736	2,652	1,927	11,515	2,949	2,124	12,328	3,509	3,011	2,327
4 . .	11,153	2,767	2,612	1,733	11,258	3,015	2,008	12,518	3,713	3,131	2,167
5 . .	11,238	3,037	2,660	1,928	10,961	3,093	2,044	12,827	3,593	3,274	2,249
6 . .	17,660	3,625	2,860	1,492	16,904	4,097	2,119	17,244	4,366	3,024	1,885
7 . .	12,439	3,324	2,799	1,313	12,550	3,830	2,013	12,038	3,600	3,050	1,563
8 . .	12,097	3,056	2,908	1,366	12,795	3,787	1,980	11,986	4,400	3,073	2,057
9 . .	12,578	3,008	2,910	1,550	12,322	3,122	1,883	12,239	3,535	2,859	1,713
10 . .	10,430	2,368	2,950	1,414	11,503	3,624	1,946	9,745	3,884	3,308	1,607
11 . .	13,857	3,276	2,936	1,787	16,601	4,183	2,748	17,865	5,450	4,490	2,854
12 . .	14,842	3,678	2,961	1,376	14,699	3,616	2,040	13,845	3,918	3,525	1,749
13 . .	21,682	4,817	2,888	1,335	21,462	5,270	2,857	22,547	6,813	3,953	2,711
14 . .	18,698	4,236	3,126	1,881	20,005	4,841	3,006	22,738	6,038	4,812	3,070
15 . .	13,767	3,090	2,615	1,388	14,903	3,625	2,363	16,249	4,396	3,454	2,269
16 . .	14,646	3,362	2,958	1,103	15,184	4,355	2,380	16,455	5,094	3,958	2,084
17 . .	13,736	3,219	3,077	1,743	14,445	3,711	2,483	14,747	4,183	3,636	2,272
18 . .	13,055	2,977	3,000	2,023	13,141	3,380	2,489	14,141	3,903	3,637	2,333
19 . .	18,703	4,239	3,221	1,498	19,973	4,915	3,010	20,577	5,909	4,288	2,604
20 . .	15,349	3,629	2,913	1,744	17,391	4,507	3,883	20,993	5,636	4,878	3,285
21 . .	11,545	2,951	2,878	1,908	14,712	3,518	2,578	15,620	4,490	3,629	2,956
22 . .	11,955	2,687	3,016	1,839	12,715	3,145	1,698	15,838	4,470	3,251	1,987
23 . .	12,315	3,080	2,639	2,070	14,007	3,466	2,530	17,424	4,470	3,861	2,891
24 . .	13,462	3,643	2,872	2,340	16,871	4,179	3,211	21,500	5,488	4,894	3,584
25 . .	6,200	1,633	Included in w'd 22.	Included in w'd 22.	6,693	1,876	1,349	8,523	2,438	2,083	1,695
Total.	341,919	81,326	68,815	39,843	362,536	93,769	58,639	390,406	112,140	89,909	58,837

NUMBER OF VOTERS.

Wards.	1876 City Election.		1877 City Election.		1878 City Election.		1879 City Election.	
	Voters Registered.	Votes Cast.	Voters Registered.	Votes Cast.	Voters Registered.	Votes Cast.	Voters Registered.	Votes Cast.
1. . . .	2,135	1,313	2,349	1,998	2,268	1,502	2,209	1,413
2. . . .	1,942	1,201	2,174	1,889	2,096	1,431	2,035	1,352
3. . . .	2,022	1,176	2,195	1,912	2,061	1,395	1,978	1,371
4. . . .	1,884	951	1,943	1,636	1,926	1,137	1,798	1,095
5. . . .	2,024	1,215	2,060	1,780	1,999	1,303	1,878	1,334
6. . . .	2,112	1,616	2,222	2,000	2,009	1,582	1,955	1,445
7. . . .	1,791	1,343	2,153	1,948	2,029	1,576	1,889	1,427
8. . . .	1,685	1,125	1,968	1,730	1,898	1,449	1,780	1,301
9. . . .	1,923	1,159	2,060	1,790	1,900	1,378	1,824	1,292
10. . . .	1,669	1,103	1,800	1,579	1,752	1,335	1,687	1,225
11. . . .	2,152	1,510	2,354	2,038	2,446	1,809	2,407	1,730
12. . . .	1,894	1,227	2,128	1,961	2,147	1,654	1,944	1,389
13. . . .	1,861	1,196	2,504	2,317	2,514	1,794	2,251	1,594
14. . . .	2,278	1,343	2,666	2,352	2,717	1,858	2,507	1,710
15. . . .	1,757	1,079	2,110	1,885	2,122	1,408	1,950	1,246
16. . . .	1,634	1,081	1,946	1,729	1,963	1,533	1,847	1,359
17. . . .	2,111	1,414	2,214	1,956	2,278	1,609	2,125	1,544
18. . . .	2,259	1,475	2,320	2,050	2,307	1,686	2,267	1,549
19. . . .	1,962	1,260	2,328	2,028	2,554	1,755	2,367	1,492
20. . . .	2,110	1,428	2,516	2,261	2,677	1,958	2,594	1,759
21. . . .	2,098	1,304	2,255	2,028	2,361	1,664	2,314	1,562
22. . . .	1,208	808	1,501	1,340	1,463	962	1,455	1,034
23. . . .	2,323	1,293	2,415	2,059	2,362	1,623	2,333	1,554
24. . . .	2,596	1,276	2,924	2,590	2,987	1,889	2,861	1,904
25. . . .	1,232	767	1,317	1,132	1,277	851	1,274	874
Total . . .	48,662	30,663	54,422	47,988	54,113	38,141	51,529	35,555

NUMBER OF VOTERS.

	1880.					1881.				
		Presidential Election.		City Election.			State Election.		City Election.	
Wards.	Assessed Polls.	Voters Registered.	Votes Cast.	Voters Registered.	Votes Cast.	Assessed Polls.	Voters Registered.	Votes Cast.	Voters Registered.	Votes Cast.
1.	3,846	2,388	2,145	2,387	1,627	4,042	2,045	1,087	2,144	1,460
2.	3,941	2,296	2,013	2,310	1,505	4,091	1,902	1,169	2,104	1,457
3.	2,992	2,120	1,967	2,124	1,487	3,133	1,849	1,215	1,956	1,445
4.	3,066	2,003	1,835	2,008	1,346	3,161	1,759	989	1,875	1,303
5.	3,132	2,042	1,864	2,044	1,419	3,320	1,886	1,256	1,997	1,506
6.	4,228	2,113	1,898	2,119	1,625	4,437	1,662	1,111	2,004	1,575
7.	3,981	2,005	1,831	2,013	1,518	3,849	1,358	954	1,730	1,362
8.	3,902	1,965	1,719	1,980	1,487	3,776	1,516	974	1,759	1,349
9.	3,198	1,868	1,649	1,883	1,348	3,271	1,562	924	1,692	1,236
10.	3,765	1,937	1,786	1,946	1,381	3,862	1,493	839	1,599	1,225
11.	4,291	2,733	2,479	2,748	1,905	4,412	2,396	1,310	2,535	1,978
12.	3,817	2,030	1,844	2,040	1,503	3,850	1,513	941	1,750	1,279
13.	5,435	2,855	2,701	2,857	1,944	5,779	2,136	1,414	2,500	1,899
14.	4,900	3,008	2,787	3,006	2,038	4,983	2,525	1,653	2,729	2,013
15.	3,669	2,350	2,176	2,363	1,637	3,935	1,966	1,291	2,153	1,576
16.	4,458	2,378	2,200	2,380	1,796	4,764	1,933	1,223	2,094	1,548
17.	3,812	2,468	2,294	2,483	1,792	3,889	2,030	1,266	2,198	1,705
18.	3,460	2,487	2,326	2,489	1,841	3,601	2,146	1,164	2,274	1,772
19.	5,039	2,993	2,776	3,010	2,055	5,346	2,403	1,375	2,717	1,988
20.	4,568	3,084	2,840	3,883	2,320	4,884	2,589	1,590	2,933	2,300
21.	3,555	2,568	2,396	2,578	1,859	3,750	2,389	1,400	2,505	1,911
22.	3,167	1,676	1,520	1,698	1,198	3,521	1,389	794	1,582	1,204
23.	3,534	2,523	2,307	2,530	1,739	3,555	2,271	1,189	2,378	1,749
24.	4,230	3,203	2,904	3,211	2,279	4,509	2,944	1,406	3,051	2,276
25.	1,885	1,274	1,078	1,349	1,005	1,991	1,169	685	1,397	1,054
Total	95,871	58,367	53,335	58,639	41,654	99,711	48,831	29,219	53,566	40,170

NUMBER OF VOTERS.

	1882.					1883.				
		State Election.		City Election.			State Election.		City Election.	
Wards.	Assessed Polls.	Voters Registered.	Votes Cast.	Voters Registered.	Votes Cast.	Assessed Polls.	Voters Registered.	Votes Cast.	Voters Registered.	Votes Cast.
1.	4,259	2,335	1,899	2,365	1,639	4,332	2,647	2,390	2,665	2,155
2.	4,136	2,255	1,952	2,297	1,690	4,197	2,553	2,305	2,605	2,098
3.	3,208	2,183	1,881	2,181	1,558	3,374	2,382	2,227	2,433	1,973
4.	3,238	1,903	1,588	1,913	1,250	3,461	2,269	2,087	2,285	1,782
5.	3,385	2,078	1,768	2,101	1,521	3,570	2,363	2,133	2,379	1,933
6.	4,646	2,046	1,802	2,100	1,589	4,691	2,202	2,009	2,215	1,854
7.	3,682	1,834	1,619	1,854	1,496	3,874	2,016	1,855	2,043	1,734
8.	4,162	1,972	1,721	1,993	1,461	4,369	2,282	2,035	2,300	1,834
9.	3,310	1,681	1,463	1,707	1,247	3,448	2,042	1,814	2,049	1,650
10.	3,825	1,617	1,368	1,651	1,217	4,001	1,903	1,737	1,929	1,591
11.	4,672	2,685	2,283	2,717	1,991	5,115	3,240	2,942	3,258	2,709
12.	3,959	1,886	1,666	1,901	1,437	4,325	2,301	2,066	2,333	1,929
13.	5,752	2,520	2,284	2,549	1,927	6,585	3,120	2,863	3,159	2,758
14.	5,406	2,740	2,391	2,763	2,078	5,539	3,174	2,919	3,207	2,688
15.	4,130	2,209	1,960	2,249	1,588	4,279	2,525	2,282	2,556	2,110
16.	4,779	2,093	1,854	2,109	1,596	5,035	2,501	2,281	2,510	2,106
17.	3,967	2,220	1,915	2,251	1,700	4,098	2,568	2,336	2,602	2,123
18.	3,670	2,304	1,926	2,339	1,738	3,831	2,614	2,354	2,642	2,206
19.	5,492	2,625	2,241	2,664	1,897	5,795	3,103	2,837	3,146	2,475
20.	4,935	2,946	2,565	2,971	2,258	5,340	3,344	3,077	3,400	2,867
21.	3,929	2,530	2,159	2,572	1,953	4,229	3,010	2,757	3,025	2,541
22.	3,711	1,747	1,514	1,774	1,271	3,839	2,105	1,918	2,122	1,717
23.	3,740	2,482	2,052	2,507	1,806	4,016	2,797	2,556	2,792	2,316
24.	4,696	3,151	2,667	3,194	2,311	5,036	3,552	3,232	3,578	2,994
25.	2,036	1,439	1,196	1,476	1,069	2,196	1,608	1,431	1,623	1,301
Total	102,725	55,481	47,734	56,198	41,288	108,575	64,221	58,443	64,856	53,444

NUMBER OF VOTERS.

	1884.					1885.				
		Presidential Election.		City Election.			State Election.		City Election.	
Wards.	Assessed Polls.	Voters Registered.	Votes Cast.	Voters Registered.	Votes Cast.	Assessed Polls.	Voters Registered.	Votes Cast.	Voters Registered.	Votes Cast.
1.	4,523	2,790	2,490	2,776	2,096	4,542	2,490	1,684	2,602	2,052
2.	4,278	2,559	2,287	2,575	2,016	4,313	2,203	1,597	2,323	1,883
3.	3,444	2,499	2,255	2,524	1,973	3,511	2,282	1,731	2,327	1,705
4.	3,618	2,374	2,141	2,338	1,740	3,713	2,129	1,531	2,167	1,481
5.	3,590	2,462	2,186	2,445	1,951	3,595	2,201	1,660	2,249	1,644
6.	4,553	2,186	1,996	2,198	1,821	4,369	1,836	1,377	1,885	1,489
7.	3,691	1,904	1,712	1,902	1,506	3,605	1,519	1,202	1,563	1,209
8.	4,587	2,358	2,085	2,381	1,883	4,414	2,009	1,497	2,057	1,504
9.	3,626	2,058	1,830	2,032	1,588	3,542	1,678	1,247	1,713	1,292
10.	4,069	1,919	1,689	1,916	1,460	3,889	1,569	1,191	1,607	1,205
11.	5,471	3,352	2,911	3,333	2,580	5,456	2,821	1,861	2,854	2,036
12.	4,239	2,218	1,945	2,222	1,777	3,944	1,678	1,279	1,749	1,334
13.	6,511	3,078	2,735	3,086	2,545	6,808	2,513	1,881	2,711	2,185
14.	5,936	3,351	3,031	3,347	2,757	6,033	3,004	2,305	3,070	2,344
15.	4,382	2,548	2,253	2,564	2,085	4,394	2,173	1,572	2,269	1,765
16.	5,138	2,483	2,214	2,495	1,984	5,080	1,979	1,405	2,084	1,518
17.	4,253	2,660	2,359	2,682	2,079	4,186	2,239	1,665	2,272	1,683
18.	3,901	2,634	2,335	2,598	2,038	3,904	2,310	1,713	2,333	1,735
19.	5,940	3,032	2,676	3,050	2,337	5,915	2,478	1,792	2,604	1,957
20.	5,512	3,403	2,060	3,410	2,713	5,657	3,192	2,414	3,285	2,497
21.	4,371	3,134	2,777	3,129	2,448	4,497	2,898	2,029	2,956	2,212
22.	4,176	2,129	1,899	2,148	1,729	4,472	1,865	1,326	1,987	1,542
23.	4,237	3,006	2,677	3,019	2,358	4,473	2,761	1,949	2,891	2,291
24.	5,225	3,721	3,321	3,694	2,916	5,492	3,519	2,537	3,584	2,716
25.	2,362	1,716	1,504	1,721	1,282	2,438	1,635	1,238	1,695	1,403
Total	111,633	65,574	58,368	65,585	51,662	112,242	56,981	41,683	58,837	44,682

NUMBER OF VOTERS.

	1886.					1887.				
		State Election.		City Election.			State Election.		City Election.	
Wards.	Assessed Polls.	Voters Registered.	Votes Cast.	Voters Registered.	Votes Cast.	Assessed Polls.	Voters Registered.	Votes Cast.	Voters Registered.	Votes Cast.
1 .	4,480	2,433	1,823	2,669	2,189	4,678	2,770	2,239	2,843	2,394
2 .	4,269	2,049	1,665	2,325	1,985	4,365	2,469	2,121	2,529	2,109
3 .	3,466	2,212	1,858	2,251	1,729	3,649	2,279	1,920	2,316	1,874
4 .	3,628	2,043	1,677	2,084	1,534	3,752	2,123	1,765	2,154	1,694
5 .	3,671	2,186	1,827	2,241	1,771	3,686	2,186	1,827	2,207	1,787
6 .	4,129	1,648	1,348	1,702	1,377	4,058	1,723	1,464	1,761	1,445
7 .	3,548	1,433	1,210	1,478	1,216	3,405	1,572	1,334	1,640	1,328
8 .	4,298	1,877	1,561	1,924	1,546	4,385	2,180	1,882	2,230	1,785
9 .	3,596	1,685	1,393	1,724	1,344	3,614	1,737	1,401	1,772	1,441
10 .	3,697	1,404	1,142	1,433	1,112	3,496	1,337	1,082	1,378	1,126
11 .	5,488	2,750	2,238	2,782	2,099	5,998	3,011	2,378	3,060	2,534
12 .	3,809	1,643	1,376	1,720	1,365	3,817	1,880	1,627	1,909	1,609
13 .	6,640	2,577	2,020	2,757	2,203	6,376	2,744	2,165	2,825	2,465
14 .	5,962	2,860	2,323	2,934	2,269	6,495	3,115	2,564	3,232	2,700
15 .	4,412	2,148	1,757	2,217	1,822	4,443	2,242	1,827	2,319	1,935
16 .	5,090	1,843	1,486	1,885	1,486	5,237	1,988	1,709	2,074	1,668
17 .	4,329	2,086	1,715	2,181	1,725	4,541	2,296	1,943	2,399	2,020
18 .	3,812	2,154	1,816	2,170	1,727	3,941	2,233	1,833	2,287	1,898
19 .	6,119	2,487	1,986	2,625	2,070	6,412	2,678	2,098	2,742	2,281
20 .	5,830	3,124	2,604	3,199	2,510	6,169	3,295	2,708	3,432	2,937
21 .	4,713	2,942	2,417	2,948	2,307	4,920	3,084	2,553	3,195	2,754
22 .	4,458	1,928	1,571	2,003	1,537	4,398	2,195	1,749	2,262	1,933
23 .	4,828	2,914	2,356	3,042	2,438	5,177	3,224	2,577	3,410	2,970
24 .	5,830	3,578	2,892	3,603	2,849	6,250	3,878	3,040	3,969	3,342
25 .	2,565	1,724	1,406	1,756	1,457	2,734	1,974	1,617	2,055	1,791
Total	112,667	55,728	45,467	57,653	45,667	115,996	60,213	49,423	62,000	51,820

VOTE OF BOSTON FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.

Wards.	1876.		1880.		1884.			
	Tilden.	Hayes.	Hancock.	Garfield.	Cleveland.	Blaine.	Butler.	St. John.
1. . . .	863	1,064	832	1,286	1,038	1,263	113	76
2. . . .	1,227	553	1,326	675	1,503	642	115	27
3. . . .	973	898	1,085	850	1,287	776	144	48
4. . . .	813	895	817	998	985	931	166	59
5. . . .	1,051	766	1,078	769	1,223	833	85	45
6. . . .	1,637	334	1,581	310	1,499	302	174	21
7. . . .	1,307	328	1,475	344	1,193	281	230	8
8. . . .	987	567	1,129	581	1,432	469	161	23
9. . . .	611	1,141	529	1,107	895	860	40	35
10. . . .	606	885	641	1,126	844	718	76	51
11. . . .	734	1,207	635	1,839	1,414	1,340	82	75
12. . . .	1,211	490	1,361	476	1,248	466	206	25
13. . . .	1,529	228	2,259	394	2,113	315	304	3
14. . . .	985	1,064	1,327	1,421	1,540	1,195	243	53
15. . . .	836	770	1,127	1,035	1,285	796	147	25
16. . . .	890	634	1,352	840	1,391	608	174	41
17. . . .	802	1,128	977	1,303	1,092	1,037	164	66
18. . . .	617	1,399	595	1,722	921	1,282	63	69
19. . . .	1,132	608	1,771	980	1,636	732	254	54
20. . . .	1,043	885	1,606	1,232	1,844	986	162	68
21. . . .	573	1,311	662	1,728	1,155	1,413	99	110
22. . . .	728	407	926	589	1,195	456	220	28
23. . . .	991	1,039	903	1,394	1,491	1,024	97	65
24. . . .	900	1,354	952	1,951	1,496	1,525	148	152
25. . . .	628	481	475	600	852	577	51	24
Total . . .	23,684	20,436	27,421	25,550	32,572	20,827	3,718	1,251

VOTE FOR MAYOR.

Wards.	1876.			1877.		1878.		
	Prince.	Bradlee.	Buttrick.	Pierce.	Prince.	Prince.	Codman.	King.
1	675	599	39	1,156	842	671	812	16
2	922	254	25	608	1,280	1,016	388	27
3	658	518	. .	1,051	861	730	632	33
4	438	513	. .	1,056	580	490	634	13
5	693	520	1	953	827	716	582	5
6	1,505	101	10	352	1,648	1,298	263	18
7	1,071	269	3	325	1,623	1,271	279	26
8	724	390	10	660	1,070	963	476	9
9	390	728	38	1,273	516	395	973	10
10	388	698	17	1,079	500	435	870	29
11	434	1,064	11	1,569	468	407	1,370	24
12	926	292	. .	438	1,521	1,260	373	21
13	1,047	143	6	405	1,912	1,489	281	24
14	697	623	23	1,434	918	809	1,035	13
15	568	485	21	992	893	762	632	10
16	695	373	12	804	925	962	544	27
17	536	863	15	1,279	677	624	968	17
18	324	1,143	7	1,647	402	372	1,309	5
19	832	428	. .	801	1,227	1,155	564	36
20	773	641	10	1,099	1,162	1,144	797	16
21	351	942	11	1,619	409	395	1,258	10
22	475	332	1	558	782	686	240	32
23	556	728	8	1,322	737	615	1,002	6
24	446	821	8	2,034	556	561	1,326	1
25	438	314	15	576	556	450	389	12
Total	16,562	13,782	266	25,090	22,892	19,676	18,003	440

VOTE FOR MAYOR.

Wards.	1879.				1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.	
	Prince.	Stebbins.	King.	McDavitt.	Prince.	Stebbins.	Green.	Palmer.	Palmer.	Green.	Martin.	O'Brien.
1. . . .	548	847	15	3	571	1,055	979	481	559	1,080	1,525	630
2. . . .	956	389	6	. .	975	529	509	948	1,143	547	786	1,312
3. . . .	711	596	41	20	752	735	707	737	911	647	885	1,088
4. . . .	471	600	23	. .	538	808	760	538	594	656	1,072	710
5. . . .	712	606	14	2	775	644	698	808	858	663	971	962
6. . . .	1,133	262	9	41	1,292	333	314	1,260	1,328	261	250	1,604
7. . . .	1,170	219	11	26	1,224	294	299	1,063	1,235	261	315	1,419
8. . . .	879	380	23	17	992	494	471	875	1,069	392	546	1,288
9. . . .	458	809	14	9	425	922	856	379	391	856	1,141	509
10. . . .	445	754	20	5	473	907	927	297	382	835	1,163	428
11. . . .	527	1,188	10	3	472	1,433	1,655	323	350	1,641	2,263	446
12. . . .	1,036	326	16	11	1,128	375	401	878	1,031	406	547	1,382
13. . . .	1,346	204	31	13	1,645	299	373	1,526	1,653	274	330	2,428
14. . . .	797	861	43	8	926	1,112	1,154	859	1,044	1,034	1,389	1,299
15. . . .	628	592	12	13	804	833	794	782	885	703	1,031	1,079
16. . . .	883	435	20	21	1,132	663	657	889	1,051	545	800	1,306
17. . . .	653	868	15	8	754	1,038	992	713	735	965	1,308	815
18. . . .	463	1,073	4	7	405	1,434	1,411	361	354	1,384	1,817	389
19. . . .	953	464	37	38	1,380	673	580	1,408	1,353	544	979	1,496
20. . . .	1,030	706	2	20	1,301	1,019	964	1,336	1,308	950	1,424	1,443
21. . . .	487	1,057	7	10	463	1,396	1,293	618	613	1,340	1,992	549
22. . . .	702	306	9	17	791	406	401	800	932	339	592	1,125
23. . . .	601	884	10	58	684	1,055	1,063	686	680	1,126	1,532	784
24. . . .	650	1,246	3	5	699	1,580	1,611	665	699	1,612	2,186	808
25. . . .	458	411	4	. .	511	494	560	494	555	514	650	651
Total . . .	18,697	16,083	399	355	21,112	20,531	20,429	19,724	21,713	19,575	27,494	25,950

VOTE FOR MAYOR.

Wards.	1884.		1885.		1886.			1887.	
	O'Brien.	Martin.	O'Brien.	Clark.	O'Brien.	Hart.	McNeill.	O'Brien.	Hart.
1	738	1,358	833	1,219	747	1,252	190	803	1,591
2	1,382	634	1,373	510	1,401	499	85	1,481	628
3	1,177	796	1,050	655	919	640	170	1,053	821
4	783	957	768	713	705	724	105	791	903
5	1,083	868	992	652	987	688	96	966	819
6	1,623	198	1,286	203	1,104	142	131	1,257	188
7	1,264	242	941	268	904	185	127	1,073	255
8	1,435	448	1,166	338	1,123	320	103	1,341	444
9	606	982	587	705	491	803	50	433	1,008
10	482	978	595	610	395	673	44	349	777
11	544	2,036	798	1,238	577	1,471	51	422	2,112
12	1,336	441	1,069	265	927	320	118	1,238	371
13	2,282	263	1,972	213	1,689	183	331	2,221	244
14	1,510	1,247	1,384	960	1,036	926	307	1,400	1,300
15	1,232	853	1,132	633	964	621	237	1,158	777
16	1,305	679	1,113	405	1,002	356	128	1,128	539
17	816	1,263	824	859	789	851	85	872	1,147
18	406	1,632	571	1,164	476	1,205	46	409	1,489
19	1,519	818	1,440	517	1,345	476	249	1,452	829
20	1,494	1,219	1,545	952	1,404	889	217	1,601	1,336
21	623	1,825	805	1,407	713	1,505	89	719	2,035
22	1,230	499	1,142	400	1,077	337	123	1,347	586
23	995	1,363	1,287	1,004	1,053	1,241	144	1,212	1,757
24	886	2,030	1,169	1,547	888	1,746	215	996	2,346
25	743	539	848	555	710	633	114	914	877
Total . . .	27,494	24,168	26,690	17,992	23,426	18,686	3,555	26,636	25,179

WOMEN REGISTERED AND VOTING FOR SCHOOL COMMITTEE.

Wards.	1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.	
	Registered.	Voting.	Registered.	Voting.	Registered.	Voting.	Registered.	Voting.	Registered.	Voting.	Registered.	Voting.	Registered.	Voting.
1	59	58	56	52	60	47	47	46	56	54	54	54	182	172
2	19	19	17	17	17	15	16	14	13	12	24	23	61	58
3	18	17	7	6	9	9	10	8	6	6	26	23	80	75
4	16	14	11	7	13	9	8	8	21	21	45	42	77	74
5	17	15	11	9	12	9	10	9	24	22	50	48	124	116
6	6	6	2	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	216	201
7	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	2	17	17
8	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	7	7	51	43
9	45	41	49	43	48	37	30	22	30	25	73	71	90	83
10	37	32	29	29	23	22	16	14	19	17	43	39	56	51
11	92	85	67	57	65	51	44	37	53	46	100	87	123	110
12	8	8	11	11	11	11	12	10	10	10	13	13	36	32
13	6	6	7	5	8	7	6	6	5	5	8	8	49	40
14	44	44	39	36	44	38	35	31	36	32	39	39	58	51
15	44	41	26	26	35	32	28	26	27	26	31	30	44	43
16	16	16	9	8	11	11	9	9	16	15	25	25	65	60
17	68	63	51	43	40	39	32	31	43	42	56	51	68	64
18	89	78	58	51	53	44	32	29	55	51	111	102	157	139
19	23	23	17	15	18	17	14	12	14	11	17	17	64	60
20	40	38	25	22	20	14	16	14	36	36	58	52	81	72
21	142	136	109	100	97	86	68	63	82	73	119	108	197	186
22	10	10	10	8	9	4	7	5	5	5	6	5	68	62
23	89	86	83	73	75	66	61	48	69	63	89	71	92	90
24	87	84	69	61	64	60	56	49	70	68	110	98	122	106
25	8	8	4	4	10	8	5	4	7	6	12	11	60	57
Total . . .	989	934	772	688	748	640	567	498	701	650	1,119	1,026	2,238	2,062

WOMEN REGISTERED AND VOTING FOR SCHOOL COMMITTEE.

Wards.	1886.		1887.		1888.							Total.
							VOTES CAST.					
							Precincts.					
	Registered.	Voting.	Registered.	Voting.	Assessed for Poll Tax.	Registered.	1	2	3	4	5	6	
1	76	72	49	44	1,138	1,123	94	240	283	290	169	. .	1,076
2	20	17	18	15	745	623	167	141	151	148	. .	. .	607
3	30	24	10	7	1,028	973	244	271	249	181	. .	. .	945
4	42	37	23	20	918	849	259	213	169	185	. .	. .	826
5	45	39	11	11	742	670	213	103	168	169	. .	. .	653
6	177	16	18	4	1,475	851	209	260	189	163	. .	. .	821
7	4	2	4	2	540	275	79	95	41	53	. .	. .	268
8	6	4	5	4	524	391	129	78	64	109	. .	. .	380
9	45	33	27	23	718	591	97	228	142	98	. .	. .	565
10	30	28	30	25	388	297	133	50	45	51	. .	. .	279
11	85	72	93	84	948	866	59	101	143	239	282	. .	824
12	14	9	9	5	658	456	29	106	167	140	. .	. .	442
13	6	6	4	4	1,006	695	78	117	158	163	164	. .	680
14	30	27	36	34	1,600	1,464	188	327	325	285	295	. .	1,420
15	24	22	24	24	1,111	1,006	221	295	226	243	. .	. .	985
16	38	27	21	9	575	427	122	91	90	104	. .	. .	407
17	44	41	39	38	872	752	259	190	119	161	. .	. .	729
18	83	76	72	65	889	860	217	218	184	196	. .	. .	815
19	17	16	14	12	970	711	135	138	233	183	. .	. .	689
20	46	35	34	29	1,353	1,207	120	156	138	355	390	. .	1,159
21	114	94	101	90	1,459	1,500	178	348	353	331	217	. .	1,427
22	13	8	8	7	693	516	141	156	194	. .	. .	. .	491
23	69	69	74	70	1,009	1,056	286	208	101	211	203	. .	1,009
24	89	67	79	68	1,639	1,721	344	181	179	301	369	260	1,634
25	46	37	34	31	370	372	128	123	108	. .	. .	. .	359
Total	1,193	878	837	725	23,368	20,252	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	19,490

In addition to the number assessed in 1888 for a poll tax, there were 2,400 women registered on property tax bills.

Wards.	Assessed Polls, 1888.	Registered Voters at State Election, 1888.							Registered Voters at Municipal Election, 1888.						
		Precincts.						Total by Wards.	Precincts.						Total by Wards.
		1	2	3	4	5	6		1	2	3	4	5	6	
1.	4,989	640	629	590	650	691	. .	3,200	672	639	606	663	709	. .	3,289
2.	4,602	727	719	598	593	. .	. .	2,637	744	747	619	606	. .	. .	2,716
3.	3,703	558	581	690	701	. .	. .	2,530	565	594	698	728	. .	. .	2,585
4.	3,836	593	624	623	653	. .	. .	2,493	597	631	636	663	. .	. .	2,527
5.	3,785	603	542	618	681	. .	. .	2,444	618	563	643	701	. .	. .	2,525
6.	4,358	496	513	489	518	. .	. .	2,016	499	523	500	529	. .	. .	2,051
7.	3,769	351	546	469	407	. .	. .	1,773	357	556	484	417	. .	. .	1,814
8.	4,501	630	608	461	704	. .	. .	2,403	645	623	470	711	. .	. .	2,449
9.	3,724	546	466	475	510	. .	. .	1,997	550	480	480	522	. .	. .	2,032
10.	3,461	673	380	280	319	. .	. .	1,652	686	387	287	329	. .	. .	1,689
11.	6,383	656	691	613	820	1,169	. .	3,949	666	700	632	843	1,187	. .	4,028
12.	4,050	331	528	647	639	. .	. .	2,145	339	549	664	660	. .	. .	2,212
13.	6,735	625	677	692	648	643	. .	3,285	642	685	704	652	659	. .	3,342
14.	6,889	659	827	791	801	863	. .	3,941	675	845	803	823	880	. .	4,026
15.	4,728	712	619	693	785	. .	. .	2,809	721	632	700	798	. .	. .	2,851
16.	5,696	640	663	630	559	. .	. .	2,492	662	678	643	570	. .	. .	2,553
17.	4,721	741	725	620	789	. .	. .	2,875	754	744	636	804	. .	. .	2,938
18.	4,219	669	624	646	798	. .	. .	2,737	675	628	660	803	. .	. .	2,766
19.	6,920	787	819	962	820	. .	. .	3,388	815	846	990	832	. .	. .	3,483
20.	6,559	737	602	578	902	1,271	. .	4,090	776	618	594	920	1,282	. .	4,190
21.	5,319	544	689	857	979	743	. .	3,812	563	702	867	991	755	. .	3,878
22.	4,691	886	857	945	. .	. .	. .	2,688	913	878	958	. .	. .	. .	2,749
23.	5,777	927	960	432	991	728	. .	4,038	947	980	441	1,024	764	. .	4,156
24.	6,856	944	655	502	745	1,019	744	4,609	966	666	505	755	1,031	759	4,682
25.	2,942	793	669	650	. .	. .	. .	2,112	803	676	656	. .	. .	. .	2,135
Total,	123,213	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	72,115	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	73,666

Wards.	VOTES CAST FOR PRESIDENT, 1888.												Total for Cleveland.	Total for Harrison.	Total for Fisk, by Wards.	Total for all Presidential Candidates.
	Precincts.															
	1		2		3		4		5		6					
	Cleveland.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Harrison.				
1 .	447	116	119	437	115	404	127	446	293	303	. .	. .	1,101	1,706	38	2,845
2 .	456	191	443	186	353	188	389	149	. .	. .	. .	. .	1,641	714	10	2,365
3 .	230	272	217	293	362	253	551	85	. .	. .	. .	. .	1,360	903	25	2,288
4 .	161	344	350	223	404	153	220	348	. .	. .	. .	. .	1,135	1,068	30	2,233
5 .	174	356	333	152	316	234	398	214	. .	. .	. .	. .	1,221	956	38	2,215
6 .	395	48	397	67	342	75	373	80	. .	. .	. .	. .	1,507	270	7	1,784
7 .	263	57	433	27	219	190	282	50	. .	. .	. .	. .	1,197	324	14	1,535
8 .	295	267	404	149	268	136	571	58	. .	. .	. .	. .	1,538	610	5	2,154
9 .	258	218	121	286	99	329	265	189	. .	. .	. .	. .	743	1,022	28	1,797
10 .	181	393	122	206	135	119	174	99	. .	. .	. .	. .	612	817	33	1,462
11 .	266	322	234	379	312	229	247	470	318	739	. .	. .	1,377	2,139	47	3,563
12 .	269	28	409	41	460	102	268	304	. .	. .	. .	. .	1,406	475	16	1,905
13 .	516	46	569	27	554	60	493	87	460	100	. .	. .	2,592	320	2	2,914
14 .	427	169	393	349	426	287	328	393	343	427	. .	. .	1,917	1,625	32	3,574
15 .	569	93	283	281	351	276	390	327	. .	. .	. .	. .	1,593	977	16	2,586
16 .	332	223	365	187	526	25	268	207	. .	. .	. .	. .	1,491	642	34	2,169
17 .	200	460	256	402	418	153	420	284	. .	. .	. .	. .	1,294	1,299	49	2,642
18 .	176	426	155	404	187	393	398	329	. .	. .	. .	. .	916	1,552	46	2,514
19 .	511	183	447	297	476	402	567	171	. .	. .	. .	. .	2,001	1,053	24	3,078
20 .	567	103	390	160	364	159	382	447	509	649	. .	. .	2,212	1,518	31	3,761
21 .	209	298	203	419	222	480	299	586	406	281	. .	. .	1,339	2,064	53	3,456
22 .	520	280	609	162	591	242	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1,720	684	6	2,410
23 .	345	499	482	369	175	214	575	334	353	310	. .	. .	1,930	1,726	100	3,756
24 .	334	504	344	250	204	257	269	392	329	629	275	385	1,755	2,417	73	4,245
25 .	390	318	276	315	351	248	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1,017	881	20	1,918
Total	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	36,615	27,762	777	65,169

There were 15 "scattering" votes included in total by Wards.

Wards.	VOTES CAST FOR GOVERNOR, 1888.												Total for Ames.	Total for Russell.	Total for Earle by Wards.	Total for all Gubernatorial Candidates.
	Precincts.															
	1		2		3		4		5		6					
	Ames.	Russell.	Ames.	Russell.	Ames.	Russell.	Ames.	Russell.	Ames.	Russell.	Ames.	Russell.				
1	108	453	395	150	379	128	411	137	271	319	. .	. .	1,564	1,187	64	2,816
2	194	456	183	441	181	358	141	395	. .	. .	. .	. .	699	1,650	13	2,362
3	242	249	245	246	234	375	81	554	. .	. .	. .	. .	802	1,424	44	2,274
4	307	167	200	364	158	401	314	239	. .	. .	. .	. .	979	1,171	49	2,199
5	336	191	145	340	212	329	193	408	. .	. .	. .	. .	886	1,268	47	2,201
6	48	395	64	393	75	341	77	376	. .	. .	. .	. .	264	1,505	10	1,779
7	50	263	32	461	216	190	50	282	. .	. .	. .	. .	348	1,196	14	1,558
8	258	297	149	404	126	268	55	574	. .	. .	. .	. .	598	1,543	7	2,149
9	226	246	266	131	334	98	175	266	. .	. .	. .	. .	1,001	741	49	1,791
10	390	187	205	119	116	138	93	176	. .	. .	. .	. .	804	620	39	1,463
11	344	241	407	209	235	318	484	248	782	276	. .	. .	2,252	1,292	51	3,596
12	23	274	38	410	103	465	313	267	. .	. .	. .	. .	477	1,416	19	1,912
13	47	515	25	571	59	554	87	494	99	468	. .	. .	317	2,602	3	2,923
14	154	436	326	390	284	422	369	334	406	351	. .	. .	1,539	1,933	65	3,538
15	90	572	260	289	265	346	305	403	. .	. .	. .	. .	920	1,610	25	2,555
16	229	337	196	366	24	524	207	270	. .	. .	. .	. .	656	1,497	36	2,190
17	463	190	400	261	162	408	267	426	. .	. .	. .	. .	1,292	1,285	64	2,641
18	430	169	405	148	394	183	319	395	. .	. .	. .	. .	1,548	895	51	2,494
19	154	518	286	453	385	454	173	567	. .	. .	. .	. .	998	1,992	31	3,021
20	103	569	138	401	147	371	432	378	650	499	. .	. .	1,470	2,218	47	3,739
21	302	193	416	219	480	215	595	278	289	393	. .	. .	2,082	1,298	66	3,458
22	276	513	162	610	229	597	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	667	1,720	16	2,403
23	494	347	373	468	226	161	335	571	305	357	. .	. .	1,733	1,904	109	3,746
24	516	313	261	327	247	203	376	266	649	300	386	263	2,435	1,672	87	4,207
25	315	392	313	274	239	354	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	867	1,020	21	1,908
Total.	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	27,198	36,659	1,027	64,923

There were 39 "scattering" votes included in total by Wards.

Wards.	VOTES CAST FOR MAYOR AT MUNICIPAL ELECTION, 1888.												Total for O'Brien.	Total for Hart.	Total by Wards.
	1		2		3		4		5		6				
	O'Brien.	Hart.	O'Brien.	Hart.	O'Brien.	Hart.	O'Brien.	Hart.	O'Brien.	Hart.	O'Brien.	Hart.			
1	493	93	74	481	75	459	69	496	280	324	.	.	991	1,853	2,844
2	439	203	442	203	341	207	371	170	.	.	.	.	1,593	783	2,376
3	166	315	152	341	283	298	494	131	.	.	.	.	1,095	1,085	2,180
4	94	402	269	274	305	239	135	388	.	.	.	.	803	1,303	2,106
5	108	407	298	194	227	330	334	276	.	.	.	.	967	1,207	2,174
6	382	63	403	60	379	84	350	118	.	.	.	.	1,514	325	1,839
7	255	76	458	43	177	223	286	56	.	.	.	.	1,176	398	1,574
8	259	267	390	143	239	142	555	51	.	.	.	.	1,443	603	2,046
9	93	360	70	327	100	300	258	179	.	.	.	.	521	1,166	1,687
10	61	500	56	264	91	147	169	102	.	.	.	.	377	1,013	1,390
11	47	506	64	491	234	287	172	546	98	891	.	.	615	2,721	3,336
12	286	17	438	43	466	105	190	353	.	.	.	.	1,380	518	1,898
13	538	28	569	28	579	48	499	83	476	111	.	.	2,661	298	2,959
14	424	174	337	407	382	324	308	406	321	451	.	.	1,772	1,762	3,534
15	563	88	250	314	326	293	355	356	.	.	.	.	1,494	1,051	2,545
16	275	280	363	233	541	35	215	258	.	.	.	.	1,394	806	2,200
17	106	539	178	460	380	199	365	307	.	.	.	.	1,029	1,505	2,534
18	62	498	69	466	106	452	308	386	.	.	.	.	545	1,802	2,347
19	465	244	399	322	367	466	522	230	.	.	.	.	1,753	1,262	3,015
20	583	116	359	190	348	186	311	496	359	747	.	.	1,960	1,735	3,695
21	134	370	125	502	124	586	159	692	319	346	.	.	861	2,496	3,357
22	461	310	588	186	497	312	.	.	.	.	.	.	1,546	808	2,354
23	165	648	345	520	117	279	365	517	261	419	.	.	1,253	2,383	3,636
24	218	602	284	310	154	293	181	485	170	715	162	483	1,169	2,888	4,057
25	346	321	222	372	356	248	.	.	.	.	.	.	924	941	1,865
Total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	30,836	32,712	63,548

ORATORS OF BOSTON,

APPOINTED BY THE PUBLIC AUTHORITIES,

On the Anniversary of the Boston Massacre, March 5, 1770.

1771 James Lovell, A.M.
1772 Gen. Joseph Warren.
1773 Benjamin Church, M.D.
1774 Hon. John Hancock.
1775 Gen. Joseph Warren.
1776 Rev. Peter Thacher.
1777 Benjamin Hichborn.
1778 Jona. William Austin.
1779 Hon. William Tudor.
1780 Hon. Jonathan Mason.
1781 Hon. Thomas Dawes.
1782 Hon. Geo. Richards Minot
1783 Thomas Welsh, M.D.

ORATORS OF BOSTON,

APPOINTED BY THE PUBLIC AUTHORITIES,

On the Anniversary of the National Independence, July 4, 1776.

1783 John Warren, M.D.
1784 Benjamin Hichborn.
1785 John Gardiner.
1786 Jonathan Loring Austin.
1787 Hon. Thomas Dawes.
1788 Hon. Harrison Gray Otis.
1789 Samuel Stillman, D.D.
1790 Edward Gray.
1791 Thomas Crafts.
1792 Joseph Blake.
1793 Hon. John Q. Adams.
1794 Hon. John Phillips.
1795 Hon. George Blake.
1796 John Lothrop, Jr.
1797 John Callender.
1798 Hon. Josiah Quincy.
1799 Hon. John Lowell.
1800 Hon. Joseph Hall.
1801 Charles Paine.
1802 Rev. William Emerson.
1803 Hon. William Sullivan.
1804 Thomas Danforth, M.D.
1805 Warren Dutton.
1806 Francis Dana Channing.
1807 Hon. Peter O. Thacher.
1808 Andrew Ritchie.
1809 William Tudor, Jr.
1810 Alexander Townsend.
1811 Hon. James Savage.
1812 Benjamin Pollard.
1813 Hon. E. St. Loe Livermore.
1814 Benjamin Whitwell.
1815 Hon. Lemuel Shaw.
1816 George Sullivan.
1817 Edward T. Channing.
1818 Hon. Francis C. Gray.
1819 Hon. Franklin Dexter.
1820 Hon. Theodore Lyman, Jr.
1821 Hon. Charles G. Loring.
1822 Hon. John Chipman Gray.

1823 Charles Pelham Curtis.
1824 Francis Bassett.
1825 Charles Sprague.
1826 Hon. Josiah Quincy.
1827 William Powell Mason.
1828 Bradford Sumner.
1829 Hon. James T. Austin.
1830 Hon. Alex. H. Everett.
1831 Hon. John G. Palfrey.
1832 Josiah Quincy, Jr.
1833 Edward G. Prescott.
1834 Richard Sullivan Fay.
1835 George S. Hillard.
1836 Henry Willis Kinsman.
1837 Hon. Jonathan Chapman.
1838 Rev. Hubbard Winslow.
1839 Ivers James Austin.
1840 Thomas Power.
1841 George Ticknor Curtis.
1842 Hon. Horace Mann.
1843 Hon. Charles F. Adams.
1844 Hon. Peleg W. Chandler.
1845 Hon. Charles Sumner.
1846 Fletcher Webster.
1847 Thomas G. Cary.
1848 Hon. Joel Giles.
1849 Wm. Whitwell Greenough.
1850 Edwin Percy Whipple.
1851 Hon. C. Theodore Russell.
1852 Rev. Thomas Starr King.
1853 Timothy Bigelow.
1854 Rev. Andrew L. Stone.
1855 Rev. Alonzo A. Miner.
1856 Hon. E. Griffin Parker.
1857 Rev. W. Rounseville Alger.
1858 John Somers Holmes.
1859 George Sumner.
1860 Hon. Edward Everett.
1861 Hon. Theophilus Parsons.
1862 Hon. Geo. Ticknor Curtis.
1863 O. Wendell Holmes, M.D.
1864 Hon. Thomas Russell.
1865 Rev. Jacob M. Manning.
1866 Rev. S. K. Lothrop, D.D.
1867 Rev. George H. Hepworth.
1868 Samuel Eliot, LL.D.
1869 Hon. Ellis W. Morton.
1870 William Everett, A.M.
1871 Gen. H. Binney Sargent.
1872 Chas. Francis Adams, Jr.
1873 Rev. John F. W. Ware.
1874 Hon. R. Frothingham.
1875 Rev. J. F. Clarke, D.D.
1876 Hon. Robert C. Winthrop.
1877 Hon. Wm. Wirt Warren.
1878 Joseph Healy.
1879 Henry Cabot Lodge.
1880 Robert Dickson Smith.
1881 Geo. Washington Warren.
1882 Hon. John Davis Long.
1883 Rev. H. Bernard Carpenter.
1884 Harvey N. Shepard.
1885 Thomas J. Gargan.
1886 George Fred Williams.
1887 Hon. John E. Fitzgerald.
1888 W. E. L. Dillaway.
1889 John L. Swift.

SELECTMEN

OF THE TOWN OF BOSTON FROM 1634 TO 1821, INCLUSIVE.

Prior to the date when the seven Selectmen became regular officers, similar officials had served. The earliest entry preserved in the Town Records is dated Sept. 1, 1634. We cannot, therefore, learn when the custom began of choosing selectmen, or townsmen. We find at that date, however, a board of ten citizens in office, —

John Winthrop, William Coddington, John Underhill, Thomas Oliver, Thomas Leverett, Giles Firmin, John Coggeshall, William Peirce, Robert Harding, and William Brenton.

Oct. 6, 1634. — Richard Bellingham and John Coggan were chosen in place of Firmin, deceased, and Harding, now in Virginia.

March 1, 1636. — Chosen: Thomas Oliver, Thomas Leverett William Hutchinson, William Colburn, John Coggeshall, John Sanford, Richard Tuttell, William Aspinwall, William Brenton, William Balston, Jacob Eliot, and James Pen.

Sept. 16, 1636. — Hutchinson, Oliver, Leverett, Colborn, Coggeshall, Sanford, Brenton, and Balston reëlected, and two new men added, — Robert Keayne and John Newgate.

March 20, 1637. — Eight reëlected; Eliot and Pen returned in place of Keayne and Newgate, and Robert Harding added. In all eleven.

Oct. 16, 1637. — Eleven chosen: ten reëlected, and William Aspinwall in place of Brenton.

April 23, 1638. — Seven chosen: Oliver, Leverett, Keayne, Colborn, Newgate, Pen, and Eliot, — all having served before.

Nov. 5, 1638. — Seven chosen: six reëlected, with Robert Harding in place of Newgate.

April 29, 1639. — Nine chosen: Oliver, Leverett, Keayne, Colborn, Harding, and Eliot; Pen dropped; Edward Gibbons, William Tyng, and John Cogan added.

Dec. 16, 1639. — Nine chosen: Colborn, Harding, Eliot, Gibbons, Tyng, and Cogan reëlected; Gov. John Winthrop, Richard Bellingham, and William Hibbens, new members.

Sept. 28, 1640. — Nine chosen for the next six months: Colborn, Eliot, Gibbons, Tyng, Winthrop, Bellingham, and Hibbens, old members; with John Newgate and Atherton Hough added.

May 27, 1641. — Nine chosen: the seven old members, with John Oliver and James Pen for Newgate and Hough.

March 6, 1641–42. — Nine chosen: eight reëlected, and Valentine Hill in place of Hibbens.

Sept. 2, 1642. — The same nine reëlected for six months.

March 20, 1642–43. — Winthrop, Bellingham, Tyng, Gibbons, Colborn, Eliot, Hill, and Oliver reëlected; Hibbens put in place of Pen.

Sept. 25, 1643. — Same nine reëlected.

May 17, 1644. — Eight reëlected, with Pen for Bellingham.

April 10, 1645. — Eight reëlected, with Edward Tyng for William Tyng.

Dec. 26, 1645. — Winthrop, Hibbens, Gibbons, Colborn, Hill, Eliot, and Pen reëlected; Oliver and E. Tyng dropped; Robert Keayne and Thomas Fowle added.

No election is recorded in 1646, though all but Fowle were serving Feb. 25, 1646–47. Probably some change had taken place about this time, as March 13, 1646–47, we find a board of seven acting, and the same seven were chosen five days later at a "general town's meeting warned from house to house." From this time it seems to have been a settled custom to elect seven selectmen in March for the year ensuing, though occasionally this number was exceeded.

William Colburn, 1647 to 1650.
Jacob Eliot, 1647 to 1650, 1677.
James Penn, 1647 to 1650.
Anthony Stoddard, 1647 to 1651.
James Everill, 1647 to 1649.
Thomas Marshall, 1647 to 1657.
William Davis, 1647, 1654 to 1661, 1670 to 1675.
Edward Tyng, 1648 and 1651.
Jeremy Houchin, 1649 to 1654.
Thomas Clarke, 1650 to 1652.
Richard Parker, 1651.
John Leverett, 1651.
Adam Winthrop, 1652.
Thomas Savage, 1652.
Edward Hutchinson, 1652 to 1653.
William Brenton, 1652 to 1657.
James Oliver, 1653 to 1656, 1662 to 1678.
Samuel Cole, 1653 to 1657.
Peter Oliver, 1653 to 1656 1661 to 1670.
William Paddy, 1655 to 1658.
Joshua Scottow, 1657 to 1667.
John Hull, 1657 to 1661, 1663 to 1667.
Thomas Broughton, 1658 to 1660.
Thomas Lake, 1658 to 1676.
Jacob Sheaffe, 1658 to 1659.
Hezekiah Usher, 1659 to 1676.
Nathaniel Williams, 1660 to 1661.
Edward Rainsford, 1662 to 1669.
John Joyliffe, 1662, 1668 to 1687, 1689 to 1691.
John Richards, 1668 to 1673.
Thomas Brattle, 1671 to 1683.
John Lake, 1674 to 1677.
Daniel Turell, 1676 to 1690.
Henry Allen, 1677 to 1687.
Theophilus Frary, 1679 to 1687, 1689.
John Fairweather, 1678 to 1680, 1684 to 1688.
Nathaniel Greenwood, 1681 to 1684.
John Marion, Sr., 1681, 1691 to 1697.

Elisha Hutchinson, 1678 to 1680, 1682 to 1687.
Edward Willis, 1684 to 1689.
Timothy Prout, 1684 to 1692.
Elisha Cooke, 1685 to 1687.
Pen Townsend, 1688 to 1692.
James Hill, 1688 to 1690, 1693.
Isaac Addington, 1688.
Adam Winthrop, 1688 to 1690.
Richard Middlecott, 1689 to 1690.
Thomas Walker, 1690 to 1699.
John Foster, 1690 to 1692.
Bozoun Allen, 1691 to 1698.
Jeremiah Dummer, 1691 to 1692.
Obediah Gill, 1691 to 1699.
Joseph Bridgham, 1692.
Nathaniel Williams, 1693.
Timothy Thornton, 1693 to 1694.
Samuel Checkley, 1693 to 1696.
Ephraim Savage, 1693 to 1696.
John Eyre, 1694 to 1695.
Edward Bromfield, 1694 to 1695.
Samuel Legg, 1695 to 1696.
Samson Stoddard, 1696 to 1699.
Thomas Hunt, 1696 to 1699.
Isaiah Tay, 1697 to 1699, 1709 to 1712, 1719, 1720, 1722 to 1725.
James Barnes, 1697, 1699 to 1701, 1706, 1709, 1710.
John Marion, Jr., 1697 to 1704, 1714 to 1725.
Joseph Prout, 1699 to 1708.
Daniel Oliver, 1699, 1700, 1703 to 1708, 1711, 1712.
Timothy Clark, 1700 to 1707, 1709, 1710.
Elizer Holyoke, 1700.
Robert Gibbs, 1700 to 1702.
John Barnerd, 1701 to 1706.
John George, 1701, 1713.
Giles Dyer, 1701 to 1704.
Richard Draper, 1701, 1702, 1709.
Robert Howard, 1702 to 1704.
Thomas Savage, 1702, 1703, 1712.
Thomas Fitch, 1703 to 1705.
Thomas Jackson, 1704 to 1705.
Elias Heath, 1705 to 1706.
Daniel Powning, 1705 to 1710.
Thomas Cushing, 1705 to 1708, 1711, 1719 to 1722, 1724 to 1726.
Thomas Hutchinson, 1706 to 1707.
Stephen Minot, 1701 to 1708, 1723 to 1725.
Abraham Blish, 1707.
Francis Thresher, 1707 to 1708.
Oliver Noyes, 1708, 1711, 1719 to 1721.[1]
Jonas Clark, 1709, 1710.
Samuel Marshall, 1709, 1710.
Ephraim Savage, 1709, 1710.
Joseph Wadsworth, 1709 to 1718.
Edward Martyne, 1710.
Addington Davenport, 1711.
Edward Hutchinson, 1711 to 1714.
Paul Dudley, 1712.
Francis Clark, 1712 to 1713.
John Ruck, 1713 to 1714.
John Coleman, 1713.
William Payn, 1713.

[1] Deceased in 1721.

William Welsteed, 1714 to 1718.
Grove Hirst, 1714.
Edward Winslow, 1714.
Habijah Savage, 1715 to 1718.
Samuel Greenwood, 1715 to 1718.
John Charnock, 1715 to 1718.
John Baker, 1715 to 1718, 1726 to 1728.
Elisha Cook, 1719 to 1723.
William Clark, 1719 to 1722.
Ebenezer Clough, 1719 to 1723.
William Hutchinson, 1721.
Nathaniel Green, 1721[1] to 1726.
Ezekiel Lewis, 1723 to 1726.
Henry Deering, 1724 to 1726.
Jonathan Waldo, 1726 to 1728.
Timothy Prout, 1726 to 1729.
Oxenbridge Thacher, 1727 to 1729.
John Hunt, 1727 to 1729.
David Farnum, 1727 to 1729.
Jonathan Williams, 1727 to 1729.
Samuel Adams, 1729 to 1732, 1744 to 1747.
Jonathan Loring, 1729 to 1731.
Samuel White, 1730 to 1732.
Joshua Cheever, 1730 to 1732.
Andrew Tyler, 1730 to 1732.
Benjamin Fitch, 1730 to 1732.
John Osborn, 1730 to 1731.
Edward Bromfield, Jr., 1732 to 1735.
William Downe, 1732 to 1735.
Jonathan Armitage, 1733 to 1739.
David Colson, 1733 to 1739.
Joshua Winslow, 1733 to 1735.
Nathaniel Saltonstall, 1733.
John Jeffries, 1733 to 1743.
Alexander Forsyth, 1734 to 1743.
John Eastwick, 1736.
Caleb Lyman, 1736 to 1742.
Jonas Clarke, 1736 to 1746.
Thomas Hutchinson, Jr., 1737 to 1740, 1743 to 1744.
Thomas Hancock, 1740 to 1746, 1748 to 1753.
Middlecott Cooke, 1740 to 1745, 1748 to 1750.
John Steel, 1741 to 1753.
William Salter, 1744 to 1750.
Henry Atkins, 1745 to 1746.
Abiel Walley, 1746 to 1747.
John Tyng, 1747 to 1748.
Jeremy Belknap, 1747.
Samuel Grant, 1747 to 1757.
Thomas Hill, 1748 to 1757.
John Gardner, 1749 to 1751.
George Holmes, 1751 to 1752.
Joshua Henshaw, 1751 to 1760, 1764 to 1770.
Joseph Jackson, 1752 to 1760, 1764 to 1772.
Thomas Cushing, 1753 to 1763.
Samuel Hewes, 1754 to 1763.
John Scollay,[2] 1754 to 1764, 1773 to 1790.
Andrew Oliver, Jr., 1758 to 1760.
Benjamin Austin, 1758 to 1765.
Samuel Sewall, 1761 to 1768.
Samuel P. Savage, 1761 to 1762.
Ezekiel Lewis, 1761 to 1763.
Nathaniel Thwing, 1763 to 1765.
John Ruddock, 1764 to 1772.
John Hancock, 1765 to 1776.
John Winslow, 1766.
William Phillips, 1766 to 1768.

[1] Elected in 1721, in place of Oliver Noyes, deceased.
[2] Twenty-nine years of service.

Timothy Newell, 1766 to 1776.
John Rowe, 1767 to 1768.
Samuel Pemberton, 1769 to 1772.
Henderson Inches, 1769 to 1771.
Jonathan Mason, 1769 to 1771.
Ebenezer Storer, 1771 to 1772.
Samuel Austin, 1772 to 1779.
Thomas Marshall, 1772 to 1776.
Oliver Wendell, 1773 to 1778.
John Pitts, 1773 to 1778.
Gustavus Fellows, 1777 to 1782.
Harbottle Dorr, 1777 to 1783, 1786 to 1790.
Thomas Greenough, 1777 to 1779, 1783 to 1784.
Jonathan Williams, 1777 to 1779.
John Preston, 1777 to 1779.
Nathan Frazier, 1779 to 1782, and 1784.
Ezekiel Price, 1779 to 1797.
William Mackay, 1780 to 1785.
Tuttle Hubbard, 1780 to 1783, and 1785.
David Jeffries, 1783 to 1784.
John Lucas, 1784.
John Brown, 1785 to 1789.
Edward Tyler, 1785 to 1789.
Amasa Davis, 1785.
John Andrews, 1785 to 1788.
Henry Jackson, 1785.
Herman Brimmer, 1785.
William Brown, 1785.
Moses Grant, 1786.
William Cunningham, 1786.
Thomas Walley, 1786 to 1797.
William Boardman, 1787 to 1797.
Ebenezer Seaver, 1787 to 1798.
Jabez Hatch, 1790.
Thomas Crafts, 1790 to 1796.
Thomas Edwards, 1790 to 1798.
Samuel Salisbury, 1791.
William Little, 1791 to 1794, 1796 to 1798.
Samuel Cabot, 1791 to 1792.
Charles Bulfinch,[1] 1792 to 1794, 1799 to 1817.
William Scollay, 1793 to 1795.
Jesse Putnam, 1795.
David Tilden, 1796 to 1808.
Russell Sturgis, 1796 to 1803.
Jonathan Harris, 1798.
Joseph Howard, 1798 to 1803.
Benjamin Austin, Jr., 1798.
Ebenezer Hancock, 1798 to 1800.
Wm. Porter, 1799 to 1811.
Wm. Sherburne, 1789 to 1803.
Joseph May, 1799.
Samuel Cobb, 1799.
John Tileston, 1800 to 1806.
Ebenezer Oliver, 1800 to 1819.
Jonathan Hunnewell, 1802 to 1819.
John May, 1804 to 1812.
Francis Wright, 1804 to 1812.
Jonathan Chapman, 1804 to 1808.
John Bray, 1806 to 1816.
Joseph Kettle, 1807 to 1808.
Nathan Webb, 1809 to 1814.
Joseph Foster, 1809 to 1815.
Benjamin Weld, 1809 to 1815.
Joseph Lovering, 1812 to 1819
Joseph Austin, 1813 to 1819.
Robert Williams, 1813 to 1816.
Edmund Hart, 1815.
George G. Lee, 1816.

[1] Vote of thanks for twenty-two years of service, in nineteen of which he filled the office of *Chairman* of the Board.

Turner Phillips, 1816 to 1819.
Henry Bass, 1817 to 1819.
Samuel Dorr, 1817 to 1819.
Enoch Silsby, 1817 to 1819.
Henry Farnham, 1818.
Lemuel Shaw, 1819.
Benjamin Austin, 1820.
Daniel Baxter, 1820 to 1821.
Jonathan Loring, 1820, 1821.
Benjamin T. Wells, 1820.
Samuel Billings, 1820, 1821.
Eliphalet Williams, 1820, 1821.
George Brinley, 1820.
Jeremiah Fitch, 1820, 1821.
Abraham Babcock, 1820, 1821.
David W. Child, 1821.
Robert Fennelly, 1821.
Samuel A. Wells, 1821.

OTHER TOWN OFFICERS.

The first mention of the appointment of a recording officer is in 1650. The following exhibits the periods of service of each officer: —

RECORDER.

1650 Anthony Stoddard.
1652 Thomas Savage.
1654 Thomas Marshall.
1655 William Davis.
1661 Hezekiah Usher.
1667 John Joyliffe.
1691 John Bridgham.

TOWN CLERK.

1692 Ephraim Savage.
1696 William Griggs.
1701 Joseph Prout.
1720 Samuel Checkley.
1733 Samuel Gerrish.
1741 Ezekiel Goldthwait.
1761 William Cooper.
1809 Thomas Clark.

TOWN TREASURER.

1640 William Hibbins.
1641 John Oliver.
1645 James Penn.
1654 William Davis.
1661 John Oliver.
1662 John Hull.
1667 John Richards.
1673 Thomas Brattle.
1682 Edward Willis.
1689 Richard Medlecot.
1690 James Taylor.
1704 Joseph Prout.
1719 Joseph Wadsworth.
1749 David Jeffries.[1]
1782 Peter Boyer.
1791 Joseph Russell.
1796 Samuel Clap.
1802 Ebenezer Storer.
1803 Benjamin Sumner.
1806 William Smith.
1814 Andrew Sigourney.
1821 Turner Phillips.

[1] Thanks of the town for thirty-one successive years of service.

CITY OFFICERS.

CITY CLERK.

1822 Samuel F. McCleary.[1]
1852 Samuel F. McCleary, Jr.[2]
1883 Frederick E. Goodrich.
1885 Augustus N. Sampson.
1887 Joseph H. O'Neil.
1889 Edwin U. Curtis.

CITY TREASURER.

1822 Turner Phillips.
1823 William Mackay.
1832 Richard Devens Harris.
1844 James Cutler Dunn.
1852 Frederick Uriah Tracy.
1875 Charles Henry Dennie.
1881 Alfred Thomas Turner.

CITY COLLECTOR.

1875 Thomas Sherwin.
1883 James W. Ricker.

AUDITOR OF ACCOUNTS, OR CITY AUDITOR.

1824 William Hayden.
1841 Elisha Copeland.
1864 Alfred Thomas Turner.
1881 James Hale Dodge.

ASSESSORS.

Francis Green, 1822 to 1826.
Nathan Webb, 1822 to 1826.
Samuel M. Thayer, 1822 to 1825.
Lynde Walter, 1826.
John Stevens, 1826 to 1827.
Henry Bass, 1826 to 1841.
Thomes C. Amory, 1827.
Samuel Norwood, 1827 to 1854.
Thomas Jackson, 1827, 1829 to 1843.
Willard Phillips, 1828.
George Jackson,[3] 1842 to 1860, 1863 to 1867.
Henry Sargent, 1844 to 1866.
George E. Head,[4] 1848 to 1854, 1856 to 1861.
Eben H. Little, 1855.
John D. Richardson, 1855 to 1860.
J. Avery Richards,[5] 1861 to 1863.
William S. Bartlett, 1861 to 1864.
Edward F. Robinson,[6] 1861 to 1864, 1877 to 1882.
Thomas Hills, 1865.
Horace Smith, 1865 to 1876.
Benjamin Cushing,[7] 1866 to 1888.

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[1] Vote of thanks for 30 years' service. — *City Records, Vol. XXX., p. 3.*
[2] Junior omitted in 1856.
[3] Died in 1867.
[4] Died in 1861.
[5] Resigned June 5, 1863.
[6] Died in 1882.
[7] Died in 1888.

Thos. J. Bancroft, 1867 to 1876.
Geo. A. Simmons, 1868 to 1869.
James Ritchie, 1870.
Daniel H. Whitney, 1871 to 1874.
Benjamin F. Palmer, 1875 to 1885.
Joshua S. Duncklee, 1887.
William B. Long,[1] 1882 to 1885.
John J. Murphy, 1885.
John M. Maguire, 1885 to 1889.
Frank A. Drew, 1889.
John Pierce, 1889.

CITY MESSENGER.

1822 Johnson Colby.
1852 Oliver H. Spurr.
1872 Alvah H. Peters.

CLERK OF COMMON COUNCIL.

1822 Thomas Clark.
1833 Richard G. Wait.
1843 Washington P. Gregg.[2]
1885 Joseph O'Kane.

POLICE DEPARTMENT.

SUPERINTENDENT OF POLICE.

Caleb Hayward, 1820 to 1823.

CITY MARSHAL.

1823 Benjamin Pollard.
1837 Daniel Parkman.
1838 Ezra Weston, Jr.
1840 James H. Blake.
1845 Ira Gibbs.
1846 Francis Tukey.

CHIEF OF POLICE.

1852 Francis Tukey.
1852 Gilbert Nurse.
1854 Robert Taylor.
1856 Daniel J. Coburn.
1861 Josiah L. C. Amee.
1863 John Kurtz.
1870 Edward H. Savage.

SUPERINTENDENT OF POLICE.

1878 Samuel G. Adams.
1885 Cyrus Small.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

CHIEF ENGINEER.

1826 Samuel D. Harris.
1829 Thomas C. Amory.
1836 William Barnicoat.
1854 Elisha Smith.[3]
1856 George W. Bird.
1866 John S. Damrell.
1874 William A. Green.
1885 Lewis P. Webber.

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[1] Died, 1885.

[2] Retired, January, 1885, with vote of thanks for forty-two years' continuous service.

[3] Died, 1856

LAW DEPARTMENT.

CORPORATION COUNSEL.

1881 John P. Healy.[1]
1882 Edward P. Nettleton.[8]
1889 James B. Richardson.

CITY SOLICITOR.

1827 Charles P. Curtis.
1829 John Pickering.
1846 Peleg W. Chandler.
1853 George S. Hillard.
1855 Ambrose A. Ranney.
1856 John P. Healy.
1881 Edward P. Nettleton.[2]
1881 Andrew J. Bailey.[3]

STREETS AND SEWERS.

SUPERINTENDENT STREETS AND DRAINS.

1827 Enoch Patterson.
1831 Zephaniah Sampson.

SUPERINTENDENT OF STREETS.

1837 Zephaniah Sampson.
1846 Thomas Hunting.
1853 Alfred T. Turner.
1864 Charles Harris.
1883 Nehemiah T. Merritt.[4]
1883 James J. Flynn.[5]
1884 Charles Harris.[6]
1884 Michael Meehan.[7]
1886 John W. McDonald.
1889 J. Edwin Jones.

SUPERINTENDENT OF SEWERS.

1837 Charles B. Wells.
1856 Simeon B. Smith.
1863 William H. Bradley.
1883 Horace H. Moses.
1886 Thomas J. Young.
1887 Seth Perkins.
1889 Charles Morton.

WATER REGISTRAR.

1848 J. Avery Richards.
1855 William F. Davis.

CITY REGISTRAR.

1849 Artemus Simonds.
1854 Nicholas A. Apollonio.

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[1] Died, 1882.
[2] Resigned Nov. 1.
[3] From Nov. 21.
[4] To June 1.
[5] From June. — Died, 1884.
[6] From March 31 to July 21.
[7] From July 21, 1884, to Aug. 3, 1885.
[8] Resigned, 1888.

CITY ENGINEER.

1850 Ellis S. Chesbrough.
1855 James Slade.
1863 N. Henry Crafts.
1872 Joseph P. Davis.
1880 Henry M. Wightman.[1]
1885 William Jackson.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

1850 James C. McAllaster.
1853 Samuel C. Nottage.
1864 James C. Tucker.

SUPERINTENDENT OF HEALTH.

1853 Ezra Forristall.
1854 Joseph W. Colburn.
1855 Ezra Forristall.[2]
1869 George W. Forristall.

CLERK OF COMMITTEES.

1858 Samuel C. Burr.
1859 Horace T. Rockwell.
1866 James M. Bugbee.
1875 William H. Lee.
1885 James L. Hillard.

CITY SURVEYOR.

1866 Thomas W. Davis.

SUPERINTENDENT OF LAMPS.

1854 William Barnicoat.[3]
1867 George H. Allen.
1883 Hugh J. Toland.
1884 John T. Manson.
1885 Hugh J. Toland.
1889 George H. Allen.

CITY ARCHITECT.

1876 George A. Clough.
1883 Chas. J. Bateman.
1884 Arthur H. Vinal.
1888 Charles J. Bateman.

[1] Died, 1885. [2] Died, 1869. [3] Died, 1867.

CITY DEBT, APRIL 30, 1889.

Gross debt, City and County		$49,917,475 25
Amount of Sinking-Funds		21,820,646 70
Debt, less Sinking-Funds		$28,096,828 55
Water loans: —		
Cochituate Works	$14,941,273 98	
Mystic Works	839,000 00	
	$15,780,273 98	
Less Sinking-Funds	5,579,904 07	
		10,200,369 91
Showing debt, less Sinking-Funds, exclusive of Water Loans		$17,896,458 64

AREA, POPULATION, AND VALUATION.

Original area of upland . . . $1\frac{2}{100}$ square miles.

Area in 1878 . . . . . $36\frac{7}{100}$ square miles.

Population: —

1790	18,320	1850	136,881
1800	24,937	1855	160,490
1810	33,787	1860	177,840
1820	43,298	1865	192,318
1825	58,277	1870	250,526
1830	61,392	1875	341,919
1835	78,603	1880	362,839
1840	93,383	1885	390,393
1845	114,366		

Valuation in 1823 . . . . $44,896,800

" " 1888 . . . . $764,448,400

Tax rate for 1888, $13.40 on every $1,000.

CATALOGUE

OF THE

GOVERNMENTS OF THE CITY OF BOSTON,

IN CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER OF THEIR SERVICE, WITH AN INDEX.

MAYORS.

Names and Terms of Service of the several MAYORS *of the* CITY OF BOSTON, *from 1822 to the present time.*

Name.	Place and Date of Birth.	Died.	Term of Service.
John Phillips	Boston . . . . . Nov. 26, 1770	May 29, 1823	1822 . . 1
Josiah Quincy	" . . . . . Feb. 4, 1772	July 1, 1864	1823–28 . 6
Harrison Gray Otis	" . . . . . Oct. 8, 1765	Oct. 28, 1848	1829–31 . 3
Charles Wells	" . . . . . Dec. 30, 1786	June 3, 1866	1832–33 . 2
Theodore Lyman, Jr.	" . . . . . Feb. 19, 1792	July 17, 1849	1834–35 . 2
Samuel T. Armstrong	Dorchester . . . . Apr. 29, 1784	March 26, 1850	1836 . . 1
Samuel A. Eliot	Boston . . . . . Mar. 5, 1798	Jan. 29, 1862	1837–39 . 3
Jonathan Chapman	" . . . . . Jan. 23, 1807	May 25, 1848	1840–42 . 3
Martin Brimmer	Roxbury . . . . . June 8, 1793	April 25, 1847	1843–44 . 2
Thomas A. Davis	Brookline . . . . Dec. 11, 1798	Nov. 22, 1845	1845 . . 1
Josiah Quincy, Jr.	Boston . . . . . Jan. 17, 1802	Nov. 2, 1882	1846–48 . 3
John P. Bigelow	Groton . . . . . Aug. 25, 1797	July 4, 1872	1849–51 . 3
Benjamin Seaver	Roxbury . . . . . Apr. 12, 1795	Feb. 14, 1856	1852–53 . 2
Jerome V. C. Smith	Conway, N.H. . . July 20, 1800	Aug. 20, 1879	1854–55 . 2
Alexander H Rice	Newton . . . . . Aug. 30, 1818	. . . . .	1856–57 . 2
Frederic W. Lincoln, Jr.	Boston . . . . . Feb. 27, 1817	. . . . .	1858–60 . 3
Joseph M. Wightman	" . . . . . Oct. 19, 1812	Jan. 25, 1885	1861–62 . 2
Frederic W. Lincoln, Jr.	" . . . . . Feb. 27, 1817	. . . . .	1863–66 . 4
Otis Norcross	" . . . . . Nov. 2, 1811	Sept. 5, 1882	1867 . . 1
Nathaniel B. Shurtleff	" . . . . . June 29, 1810	Oct. 17, 1874	1868–70 3
William Gaston	Killingly, Conn. . Oct. 3, 1820	. . . . .	1871–72 . 2
Henry L. Pierce	Stoughton, Mass. . Aug. 23, 1825	. . . . .	1873 . . 1
Samuel C. Cobb	Taunton . . . . . May 22, 1826	. . . . .	1874–76 . 3
Frederick O. Prince	Boston . . . . . Jan. 18, 1818	. . . . .	1877 . . 1
Henry L. Pierce	Stoughton, Mass. . Aug. 23, 1825	. . . . .	1878 . . 1
Frederick O. Prince	Boston . . . . . Jan. 18, 1813	. . . . .	1879–81 . 3
Samuel A. Green	Groton . . . . . Mar. 16, 1830	. . . . .	1882 . . 1
Albert Palmer	Candia, N. H. . . Jan. 17, 1831	May 21, 1887.	1883 . . 1
Augustus P. Martin	Abbot, Maine . . Nov. 23, 1835	. . . . .	1884 . . 1
Hugh O'Brien	Ireland . . . . . July 13, 1827	. . . . .	1885–88 . 4
Thomas N. Hart	North Reading . . Jan. 20, 1829	. . . . .	1889 . . .

The election of Mayor for 1845 was more warmly contested than in any former year. There were not less than eight several ballotings by the citizens. At the eighth trial, on the twenty-first of February, Thomas A. Davis was elected.

In the meantime, from January to February 27, 1845, William Parker, one of the Aldermen, having been elected Chairman of the Board of Aldermen, performed the duties of Mayor.

On the sixth of October, Thomas A. Davis, being in declining health, resigned the office of Mayor, which resignation, however, was not accepted by the City Council; and on the twenty-second of November he died, being the only Mayor who has died in office since the organization of the city government in 1822.

On the eleventh of December, Josiah Quincy, Jr., was elected Mayor by the City Council, for the unexpired term of 1845. Benson Leavitt, one of the Board of Aldermen, acted as Chairman of the Board in the interval between the death of Mr. Davis and the election of Mr. Quincy.

In 1851 Benjamin Seaver, having already been elected an Alderman of the city for 1852, was afterwards chosen Mayor for said year. At the commencement of the ensuing municipal year, 1852, he resigned as an Alderman, and accepted the office of Mayor.

The election of Mayor for 1854 was continued through three ballotings, from December 12, 1853, to January 9, 1854. In the meantime the duties of Mayor were performed by Benjamin L. Allen, Chairman of the Board of Aldermen.

At the municipal election, in 1872, William Gaston was certified, by the returns of the officers of the several wards, to have been elected Mayor of the city for the next municipal term. But, upon charges of alleged fraudulent practices in one of the wards of the city, a recount of all the ballots cast at said election was demanded and made; and, it appearing therefrom that Henry L. Pierce had 79 plurality, he was declared duly elected Mayor for the year 1873.

In 1873 Henry L. Pierce, Mayor of the city, was elected a member of the 43d Congress from the Third Massachusetts District, in place of William Whiting, deceased. Mr. Pierce resigned his office as Mayor on November 29, and occupied his seat in Congress on December 1, 1873.

The duties of the Mayor for the remainder of the municipal year were performed by Leonard R. Cutter, Chairman of the Board of Aldermen, who signed all official papers as "Acting Mayor."

ALDERMEN.

Nathaniel P. Russell, Daniel Baxter, Joseph H. Dorr, reëlected; and Thomas C. Wales and Redford Webster, elected 1825, declined.

George Blake, reëlected for 1826, declined.

In 1828 Robert Fennelly died while in office.

John Stevens, elected for 1832, died prior to the organization.

James Savage, elected for 1834, declined.

In 1845 William Parker resigned.

In 1848 George E. Head resigned, and was chosen one of the Principal Assessors.

In 1853 Lyman Perry, who had been elected, died before his qualification.

In 1855 John M. Clark resigned, and was appointed Sheriff of Suffolk County.

In 1856 Levi B. Meriam died while in office.

In 1858 Rufus B. Bradford resigned, and was afterwards appointed Measurer of Grain.

In 1859 Timothy A. Sumner resigned, on account of illness, and soon afterwards died.

In 1878 Samuel C. Perkins died while in office.

In 1879 Benjamin Pope died while in office.

In 1880 George E. Bell died while in office.

In 1885 Edwin F. Leighton died while in office.

In 1888 William P. Carroll died while in office.

At the municipal election, in 1852, *nine* Aldermen had a majority of ballots; but, in accordance with the statute, the eight who had the highest number of votes were declared elected.

The municipal government for 1855 was the first one that was organized under the new or revised City Charter, which provided for the annual election of *twelve* Aldermen.

At the municipal election, Dec. 14, 1880, the returns of the precinct officers showed William Frost to be elected Alderman by a plurality of fifteen votes over James J. Flynn, and a very slight difference in the number of ballots cast for other candidates who failed of election. A recount of the ballots cast for Mayor and Aldermen was thereupon demanded in legal form. A committee of the Board of 1880, having made the recount,

reported, Dec. 27, that Mr. Flynn was elected, having received a plurality of votes over Mr. Frost; and Mr. Flynn took the seat at the organization of the Board of 1881. Mr. Frost gave notice of his intention to contest the seat of Mr. Flynn, and also of Mr. Haldeman who had received the next greatest number of votes. A committee of the Board of 1881 was appointed to consider the matter, and reported, March 14, 1881 (City Document No. 38, of 1881), the majority declaring Mr. Frost entitled to the seat held by Mr. Flynn, with two minority reports. The majority report was accepted, March 21, and Mr. Frost took the seat. One peculiar incident in this case was the reception of a numerously signed petition asking the Board to examine and recount the ballots for Messrs. Woolley, Haldeman, and Flynn, sitting members, and Messrs. William Frost, John Thompson, and George S. Dexter, standing next highest on the precinct returns; another was the fact that many ballots were either mislaid or stolen, in Precinct 3 of Ward 13, on election day.

At the municipal election, Dec. 13, 1881, the returns of the precinct officers showed William Frost to be elected Alderman by a plurality of 154 votes over Charles V. Whitten. On petition, in due legal form, a committee of the Board of 1881 made a recount of the ballots cast for Mayor and Aldermen, and reported that Mr. Whitten was elected over Mr. Frost, and Mr. Whitten took the seat. Mr. Frost contested the seat of Mr. Whitten, and called for a reëxamination of the ballots cast. Such examination was made by a new committee, which reported, January 17, that William Frost had 19,861, and Charles V. Whitten had 19,825. On January 19, 1882, the seat was awarded to Mr. Frost.

For reports of *contested seats* in the Board of Aldermen see City Document No. 7 for 1861, and City Document No. 16 for 1862.

At the municipal election, Dec. 12, 1882, the returns of the precinct officers showed Edwin F. Leighton to be elected Alderman by a plurality of 102 votes over Joseph Caldwell. On petition in due legal form a committee of the Board of 1882 recounted the ballots cast for these two candidates, and reported, Dec. 26, that Joseph Caldwell appeared to be chosen by a plurality of 14; and that in addition there were found 3 ballots for "——— Caldwell," 1 for "E. F. Leighton," 18 for "F. Leighton," and 11 for "——— Leigh-

ton ; " also, that, " with the exception of the name ' E. F. Leighton,' which was written, the abbreviated names above recited were plainly legible beyond the edges of ' stickers,' or ' pasters,' which covered and concealed the Christian names of Messrs. Caldwell and Leighton, those stickers having been pasted upon an adjoining name, but being of such length as to partly cover the names in question." The committee further reported that there was plainly no intent to cancel the names over which the stickers extended. Mr. Caldwell, who was a member of the Board of 1882, thereupon stated his intention of not appearing to claim a seat in the Board of 1883, and introduced an order, which was passed, declaring that, in the opinion of the Board, the abbreviated ballots should be credited to Mr. Leighton. The Board of 1883, on petition of Mr. Leighton, awarded him the seat at the first meeting, Jan. 1.

COMMON COUNCIL.

William Bowes Bradford, Ward 3, elected 1822, did not qualify himself, declining to be sworn, there being then no provision for affirmation, except for Quakers.

Lucius Manlius Sargent, Ward 6, elected for 1827, declined.

Henry D. Gray and Isaac Harris, Ward 1; Eleazer Howard, Ward 2, and Joseph H. Thayer, Ward 9, elected for 1828; also, Holmes Hinkley, Ward 11, for 1845, declined prior to the organization.

Samuel Thaxter, Ward 6, elected for 1830, declined.

William Foster, Ward 6, elected for 1831, declined.

John Boles, Ward 3, reëlected for 1838, declined.

The Junior of George Morey omitted 1829.

Asa Adams, Ward 3, took the intermediate name of Perry, 1830.

Henry Andrews, Ward 2, elected in 1833, afterwards took the intermediate letter R.

The Junior of Joshua Seaver, Ward 6, omitted 1833.

The Junior of Henry Fowle, Ward 2, omitted 1837.

The Junior of Francis Brinley, Ward 10, omitted 1838.

The Junior of Ezra Lincoln omitted 1851.

The Junior of William B. Fowle omitted 1865.

Ezra Forristall, Ward 6, resigned in May, 1853, and was elected Superintendent of Health.

Daniel J. Coburn, Ward 5, resigned in April, 1856, and was thereafter appointed Chief of Police.

Edward F. Robinson, Ward 11, resigned in May, 1861, and was elected a Principal Assessor.

Charles J. McCarthy, Ward 7, resigned in March, 1862, and was appointed Paymaster of Relief Funds to families of soldiers in the United States service from Boston.

Daniel Dowd, a member from Ward 13, died in office, September, 1872.

Thomas H. Doherty, of Ward 2, died in office, August, 1873.

Hillman B. Barnes, of Ward 11, died in office, September, 1874.

Edward J. Long of Ward 8, died in office, November, 1875.

Stephen G. Jones, of Ward 4, resigned in March, 1876.

Thomas J. Fitzpatrick, of Ward 13, died in office, March, 1876.

Joseph Healy, of Ward 10, died in office, April 18, 1880.

George T. Perkins, of Ward 17, died in office, December 7, 1880.

Daniel J. Sweeney, Porter street, Ward 2, East Boston, and re-elected to the Common Council of 1881, died in office, Dec. 19, 1880.

Eugene B. Hagar, of Ward 10, resigned June 16, 1881, and was appointed Assistant City Solicitor.

Andrew J. Bailey, of Ward 4, resigned Oct. 27, 1881, and was chosen City Solicitor.

Nahum M. Morrison, of Ward 23, resigned March 16, 1882, and was appointed Assistant Inspector of Buildings.

Abraham T. Rogers, of Ward 22, resigned July 13, 1882, and was appointed Assistant Inspector of Buildings.

William L. Harding, of Ward 5, died in office, March 4, 1882.

James J. Flynn, of Ward 13, resigned in June, 1883, and was chosen Superintendent of Streets.

Cornelius F. Doherty, of Ward 2, resigned in July, 1883, and was appointed in the Service Division of the Water Department.

Michael J. Houghton, of Ward 6, resigned in July, 1883, and was appointed Assistant Superintendent in the Inspection and Waste Division of the Water Department.

Eugene D. Sullivan, of Ward 12, resigned in September, 1883, and was appointed clerk in the City Collector's Department.

George E. Bacon, of Ward 4, resigned March 6, 1884.

Francis P. Maguire, of Ward 8, resigned February 20, 1884.

William J. Kilduff, of Ward 19, died in office, Dec. 7, 1884.

William M. Osborne, of Ward 21, resigned Aug. 27, 1885, and was appointed a member of the Board of Police.

Neil J. Gillespie, of Ward 7, died in office, Nov. 28, 1888.

Charles J. Brooks, of Ward 10, died in office, Jan. 21, 1889.

There have been the following successfully contested elections: —

The first, February 22, 1830, vacated the seat of a member from Ward 6, on the ground that "closing the poll before the hour at which the voters were notified it would be closed was a violation of the rights of the voters."

The second, May 7, 1835, vacated the seats of the members of Ward 3, who were returned as having been elected at an adjourned meeting, December 11, 1834, on the ground of irregular proceeding, to render the whole number of votes certain by taking the highest number of votes for candidates on each opposing ticket, adjournment of the meeting by the sole authority of the Warden, and other irregularities, at the annual election, December 8.

The third case, March 7, 1839, vacated the seats of three members of Ward 12, on the ground that a number of illegal voters, sufficient to affect the choice, voted at the polls.

The fourth, February 9, 1843, vacated the seats of three members from Ward 1, returned as elected at the adjourned meeting, December 14, on the ground that four votes for non-resident candidates (after having been first thrown out by the ward officers)[1] were counted at the annual election, December 12, thereby preventing the choice of two other candidates, who, by excluding the said four votes, were by the decision of the Council declared elected, leaving one vacancy.

The fifth, February 27, 1851, vacated the seats of two members from Ward 3, on the ground that they were chosen at an adjourned meeting, which was illegally held. At the subsequent trial the same members were again returned to the Common Council.

The sixth, January 20, 1853, vacated the seats of three members of Ward 3, on the ground that they were chosen at an adjourned meeting, which was illegally held.

The seventh, February 3, 1853, in accordance with the *Report of the Committee on Elections*, vacated the seats of three members from Ward 11, on the ground that the Mayor and Aldermen had no right to issue warrants for election of members of the Common Council, after the annual election, and before the organization of the government-elect. But inasmuch as the elections in question were conducted *bonâ fide*, and no other informality was apparent, and as this custom of supplementary elections had been in vogue for twenty years, the members thus elected were by the vote of the Common Council declared entitled to their seats.

The eighth, March 19, 1863, in accordance with the *Report of the Committee on Elections*, vacated the seat of a member from Ward 3, on the ground that at the time of his election he was not an inhabitant of that ward. Before a decision was reached on this point the member in question resigned.

The ninth, April 9, 1863, vacated the seats of the entire delegation from Ward 10, on the ground that more votes were returned than there were persons who voted in that ward at the municipal election, — occasioned by mistake, probably, in the counting of the

[1] This fact was admitted, though not stated in the report of the committee.

ballots, — the variation being so great as to affect the election of the whole delegation. At the subsequent trial the same members were again returned to the Common Council.

The tenth, January 24, 1867, vacated the seat of a member from Ward 3, who was chosen at an *adjourned meeting* (held on account of a tie-vote at the regular meeting, Dec. 10, 1866), on the ground that the polls at said adjourned meeting were not kept open the same number of hours as were required by the original warrant. At a subsequent election the same member was returned to the Common Council. [See City Doc. No. 12 for 1867.]

The eleventh, January 16, 1868, vacated the seat of a member returned from Ward 10, because by the count of the original ballots cast in said ward it appeared that another person was chosen.

The twelfth, January 6, 1870, vacated the seat of a member returned from Ward 13, for the same reason as recited above.

The thirteenth, January 5, 1871, vacated the seat of a member returned from Ward 15, for the same reason.

The fourteenth, January 18, 1872, vacated the seat of a member returned from Ward 7, for the same reason.

The fifteenth occurred as follows: —

At the annual municipal election in 1871 Frederick S. Risteen was declared elected as a member from Ward 10. This election was contested by J. Q. A. Brackett, and a recount of the original ballots showed that said Brackett was elected by a plurality of one ballot over F. S. Risteen, and said Brackett was accordingly declared by the Common Council of 1872 to be entitled to the seat. Subsequently Mr. Risteen contested this decision, on the ground that his name was erased from a number of ballots by some one of the ward officers *after* said ballots were deposited by the voters. After a protracted inquiry the Common Council sustained this view of the case, and Mr. Risteen was again returned to his former seat, and was again duly qualified on February 1, 1872. [See City Doc. No. 18 for 1872.]

The sixteenth, January 4, 1874, vacated the seat of a member returned from Ward 13, because, by the count of the original ballots cast in said ward, it appeared that another person was chosen.

The seventeenth, January 14, 1875, vacated the seat of a member from Ward 1, because, by the count of the original ballots cast in said ward, it appeared that another person was elected.

The eighteenth, January 4, 1877, vacated the seat of a member from Ward 20, because, by the count of the original ballots cast in said ward, it appeared that another person was elected.

The nineteenth, January 10, 1878, vacated the seat of a member from Ward 20, because, by the count of the original ballots cast in that ward, it appeared that another person was chosen.

The twentieth, Dec. 27, 1880 (see records of Board of Aldermen of said date), vacated the seats of one member from each of the following-named wards, viz., 3, 13, 16, and 19, because, from an examination of the original ballots cast in said wards, it appeared that other persons were chosen. From an examination made at the same time of the original ballots cast in Ward 5, it appeared that, instead of there being a tie vote for a third member from said ward, three members were duly chosen. Peculiar features of the case in Ward 13 are, that some of the ballots undoubtedly deposited by the voters of Precinct 3 of this ward were either mislaid or stolen at the polling place; and that the Committee of the Board of Aldermen of 1880, who examined the ballots for Common Council in that ward, erroneously reported that the sitting member had been duly elected. [See City Doc. 54 of 1881.]

In 1887, one seat in the representation of Ward 4, and one in that of Ward 15, were vacated, and the contestants declared elected, the Council exercising its discretion as to the intent of the voter in certain cases of technical irregularity. [See City Docs. Nos. 6, 11, of 1887.]

In 1889, one seat in the respresentation of Ward 3, and one in that of Ward 12, were vacated, and the contestants declared elected, the intent of the voter in cases of technical irregularity being considered.

1822.

MAYOR.

*JOHN PHILLIPS.

ALDERMEN.

*Samuel Billings,
*Ephraim Eliot,
*Jacob Hall,
*Joseph Head,
*Joseph Jenkins,
*Joseph Lovering,
*Nathaniel Pope Russell,
*Bryant Parrott Tilden.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*WILLIAM PRESCOTT, *President.*

Ward 1.
*William Barry,
*Thaddeus Page,
*Charles Wells,
*Simon Wilkinson.

Ward 2.
*Martin Bates,
*Benjamin Lamson,
*Henry Orne,
*Joseph Stodder.

Ward 3.
*Theodore Dexter,
*Joshua Emmons,
*Samuel Jones.
(See Notes.)

Ward 4.
*Joseph Cooledge,
*Samuel Perkins,
*Robert Gould Shaw,
*Joel Thayer.

Ward 5.
*George Washington Coffin,
*Thomas Kendall,
*Horatio Gates Ware,
*Isaac Winslow.

Ward 6.
*Samuel Appleton,
*Thomas Motley,
*Jesse Shaw,
*William Sullivan.

Ward 7.
*Jonathan Amory,
*Patrick Tracy Jackson,
*Augustus Peabody,
*Enoch Silsby.

Ward 8.
*David Watts Bradlee,
*Peter Chardon Brooks,
*James Perkins,
*Benjamin Russell.

Ward 9.
*Jonathan Davis,
*Hawkes Lincoln,
*William Prescott,
*John Welles.

Ward 10.
*Andrew Drake,
*Daniel Lewis Gibbens,
*David Collson Mosely,
*Isaac Stevens.

Ward 11.
*George Watson Brimmer,
*Asa Bullard,
*Barzillai Holmes,
*Winslow Lewis.

Ward 12.
*Cyrus Alger,
*John French,
*John Howe,
*Moses Williams.

*THOMAS CLARK, *Clerk.*

1823.

MAYOR.

*JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN.

*Daniel Baxter,
*George Odiorne,
*David Weld Child,
*Joseph Hawley Dorr,
*Ashur Benjamin,
*Enoch Patterson,
*Caleb Eddy,
*Stephen Hooper.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*John Welles, *President.*

Ward 1.
*Thaddeus Page,
*Simon Wilkinson,
*John Elliot,
*Joseph Wheeler.

Ward 2.
*Martin Bates,
*Benjamin Lamson,
*Joseph Stodder,
*John Parker Boyd.

Ward 3.
*Theodore Dexter,
*Samuel Jones,
*John Richardson Adan,
*John Damarisque Dyer.

Ward 4.
*Joseph Cooledge,
*Samuel Perkins,
*Robert Gould Shaw,
*Henry Farnum.

Ward 5.
*Thomas Kendall,
*Isaac Winslow,
*Elias Haskell,
*John Sullivan Perkins,

Ward 6.
*Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Joel Prouty,
*John Stevens,
*William Wright.

Ward 7.
*Jonathan Amory,
*Enoch Silsby,
*Samuel Swett,
*Charles Pelham Curtis.

Ward 8.
*Benjamin Russell,
*James Savage,
*Eliphalet Williams,
*Samuel King Williams.

Ward 9.
*Jonathan Davis,
*Hawkes Lincoln,
*John Welles,
*Lewis Tappan.

Ward 10.
*Aaron Baldwin,
*David Francis,
*Francis Johonnot Oliver,
*Thomas Beale Wales.

Ward 11.
*Asa Bullard,
*Charles Howard,
*Josiah Stedman,
*Joseph Willett.

Ward 12.
*Samuel Bradlee,
*Noah Brooks,
*Francis Jackson,
*Charles Sprague.

*Thomas Clark, *Clerk.*

1824.

MAYOR.

*JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN.

*Daniel Baxter,
*George Odiorne,
*David Weld Child,
*Joseph Hawley Dorr,
*Ashur Benjamin,
*Enoch Patterson,
*Caleb Eddy,
*Stephen Hooper (died September),
*Cyrus Alger (from November).

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Francis Johonnot Oliver, *President.*

Ward 1.
*William Barry,
*John Elliot,
*Joseph Wheeler,
*Michael Tombs.

Ward 2.
*William Little, Jr.,
*Oliver Reed,
*Joseph Stone,
*Thaddeus Page.

Ward 3.
*John Richardson Adan,
*John Damarisque Dyer,
*Edward Page,
*William Sprague.

Ward 4.
*Joseph Cooledge,
*Robert Gould Shaw,
*Jeremiah Fitch,
*William Rounsville Pierce Washburn.

Ward 5.
*Elias Haskell,
*Eliphalet Porter Hartshorn,
*George Washington Otis,
*Winslow Wright.

Ward 6.
*Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Joel Prouty,
*William Wright,
*Thomas Wiley.

Ward 7.
*Charles Pelham Curtis,
*William Goddard,
*Elijah Morse,
*Isaac Parker.

Ward 8.
*Benjamin Russell,
*Eliphalet Williams,
*Samuel King Williams,
*Benjamin Willis.

Ward 9.
*Jonathan Davis,
*Hawkes Lincoln,
*John Ballard,
*John Chipman Gray.

Ward 10.
*Thomas Beale Wales,
*James Savage,
*Phineas Upham,
*Francis Johonnot Oliver.

Ward 11.
*Josiah Stedman,
*Samuel Frothingham
*Giles Lodge,
*Charles Sprague.

Ward 12.
*Samuel Bradlee,
*Francis Jackson,
*Isaac Thom,
*Charles Bemis.

*Thomas Clark, *Clerk.*

1825.

MAYOR.

*JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN.

*Daniel Carney,
*John Bellows,
*Josiah Marshall,
*John Damarisque Dyer,
*Thomas Welsh, Jr.,
*George Blake,
*Henry Jackson Oliver,
*John Bryant.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Francis Johonnot Oliver, *President.*

Ward 1.
*William Barry,
*John Elliot,
*Robert Fennelly,
*Lewis Lerow.

Ward 2.
*Oliver Reed,
*Scammel Penniman,
*Benjamin Clark,
*John Fenno.

Ward 3.
*John Richardson Adan,
*Thomas Wells,
*Abraham William Fuller,
*Amos Farnsworth.

Ward 4.
*Joseph Cooledge,
*William Rounsville Pierce Washburn,
*George Hallet,
*Theodore Dexter,

Ward 5.
*John Sullivan Perkins,
*Ezra Dyer,
*Charles Tracy,
*William Simonds.

Ward 6.
*Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Thomas Wiley,
*Isaac Waters,
*Samuel Thaxter.

Ward 7.
*Charles Pelham Curtis.
*William Goddard,
*Elijah Morse,
*Isaac Parker.

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams,
*Benjamin Willis,
*Jeffrey Richardson,
*Josiah Bradlee.

Ward 9.
*John Chipman Gray,
*Franklin Dexter,
*Jeremiah Smith Boies,
*Levi Meriam,

Ward 10.
*Francis Johonnot Oliver,
*James Savage,
*Jonathan Simonds,
*John Parker Rice.

Ward 11.
*Samuel Frothingham,
*Giles Lodge,
*George Morey, Jr.,
*Joshua Vose.

Ward 12.
*John Stevens,
*Adam Bent,
*Oliver Fisher,
*Ephraim Groves Ware.

*Thomas Clark, *Clerk.*

1826.

MAYOR.

*JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN.

*Daniel Carney,
*John Bellows,
*Josiah Marshall,
*Thomas Welsh, Jr.,
*Henry Jackson Oliver,
*John Foster Loring,
*Francis Jackson,
*Edw. Hutchinson Robbins.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*JOHN RICHARDSON ADAN, *President.*

Ward 1.
*William Barry,
*Lewis Lerow,
*Lemuel P. Grosvenor,
*Samuel Aspinwall.

Ward 2.
*Scammel Penniman,
*Benjamin Clark,
*John Fenno,
*Nathaniel Faxon.

Ward 3.
*John Richardson Adan,
*William Sprague,
*Amos Farnsworth,
*Asa Adams.

Ward 4.
*George Hallet,
*William Howe,
*John Warren James,
*Joseph Eveleth.

Ward 5.
*Ezra Dyer,
*Charles Tracy,
*Jonathan Thaxter,
*William Parker.

Ward 6.
*Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Thomas Wiley,
*Isaac Waters,
*Samuel Thaxter.

Ward 7.
*Augustus Peabody,
*Charles Pelham Curtis,
*Isaac Parker,
*Edward Brooks.

Ward 8.
*Francis Bassett,
*Joseph Helger Thayer,
*Joseph Hawley Dorr,
*John Baker.

Ward 9.
*John Chipman Gray,
*Jeremiah Smith Boies,
*Levi Meriam,
*Charles Torrey.

Ward 10.
*Aaron Baldwin,
*John Parker Rice,
*Solomon Piper,
*Charles Barnard.

Ward 11.
*Giles Lodge,
*George Morey, Jr.,
*Joshua Vose,
*Thomas Brewer.

Ward 12.
*John Stevens,
*Adam Bent,
*Oliver Fisher,
*Henry Hatch.

*THOMAS CLARK, *Clerk.*

1827.

MAYOR.

*JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN.

*Cyrus Alger,
*John Bellows,
*Thomas Welsh, Jr.,
*John Foster Loring,
*Jeremiah Smith Boies,
*Robert Fennelly,
*Thomas B. Wales,
*James Savage.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*John Richardson Adan, *President.*

Ward 1.

*William Barry,
*Simon Wilkinson,
*John Elliot,
*Samuel Aspinwall.

Ward 2.

*Benjamin Clark,
*Scammel Penniman,
*John Warren James,
*John Floyd Truman.

Ward 3.

*John Richardson Adan,
*John Damarisque Dyer,
*Asa Adams,
*Thomas Gould.

Ward 4.

*William Rounsville Pierce Washburn,
*George Hallet,
*William Howe,
*Joseph Eveleth.

Ward 5.

*Jonathan Thaxter,
*William Parker,
*Lewis Glover Pray,
*George Lane.

Ward 6.

*Isaac Waters,
*Samuel Thaxter,
*Jonathan Loring,
*Joseph Warren Lewis

Ward 7.

*Samuel Dorr,
*Samuel Dexter Ward,
*John Arno Bacon,
*Thomas Walley Phillips.

Ward 8.

*David Watts Bradlee,
*Benjamin Russell,
*Eliphalet Williams,
*Joshua Sears.

Ward 9.

*John Chipman Gray,
*Levi Meriam,
*Gamaliel Bradford,
*John Prescott Bigelow.

Ward 10.

*Jonathan Simonds,
*George Brinley,
*William Parker,
*Charles Sprague.

Ward 11.

*Giles Lodge,
*George Morey, Jr.,
*Joshua Vose,
*Josiah Vose.

Ward 12.

*Adam Bent,
*William Wright,
*William Little, Jr.,
*George Gay.

*Thomas Clark, *Clerk.*

1828.

MAYOR.

*JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN.

*John Foster Loring,
*Robert Fennelly,
*James Savage,
*Thomas Kendall,
*James Hall,
*Phineas Upham,
*John Pickering,
*Samuel Turell Armstrong.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*John Richardson Adan, *President.*

Ward 1.

*Samuel Aspinwall,
*Ninian Clark Betton,
*Horace Fox,
*Eleazer Pratt.

Ward 2.

*John Warren James,
*Frederick Gould,
*Henry Fowle, Jr.,
*George Washington Johnson.

Ward 3.

*John Richardson Adan,
*John D. Dyer (res. April),
*Thomas Gould,
*Levi Roberts Lincoln,
*Jas. L. P. Orrok (from May).

Ward 4.

*Joseph Eveleth,
*Quincy Tufts,
*Andrew Cunningham, Jr.,
*James Means.

Ward 5.

*George Washington Otis,
*William Parker,
*Lewis Glover Pray,
*George Lane.

Ward 6.

*Isaac Waters,
*Francis Johonnot Oliver,
*Ebenezer Appleton,
*David Moody.

Ward 7.

*John Arno Bacon,
*John Belknap,
*Geo. W. Adams (from May),
*Thos. Wren Ward (res. July),
*Waldo Flint (res. Feb.),
*Benj. T. Pickman (from Aug.)

Ward 8.

*Benjamin Russell,
*Eliphalet Williams,
*Samuel King Williams,
*Thomas Lamb.

Ward 9.

*John Chipman Gray,
*John Prescott Bigelow,
*Norman Seaver,
*Daniel Lewis Gibbens.

Ward 10.

*Jonathan Simonds,
*William Parker,
*Robt. Treat Paine (fr. May),
*John Lowell, Jr.,
*Geo. Bethune (res. April).

Ward 11.

*Otis Everett,
*Otis Turner,
*Perez Gill,
*Payson Perrin.

Ward 12.

*Alpheus Cary,
*Walter Cornell,
*Joseph Neale Howe,
*Benjamin Stevens.

*Thomas Clark, *Clerk.*

1829.

MAYOR.

*HARRISON GRAY OTIS.

ALDERMEN.

*Henry Jackson Oliver,
*John Foster Loring,
*Thomas Kendall,
*James Hall,
*Samuel Turell Armstrong,
*Benjamin Russell,
*Winslow Lewis,
*Charles Wells.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Eliphalet Williams, *President.*

Ward 1.

*Ninian Clark Betton,
*Eleazer Pratt,
*John Wells,
*Christopher Gore.

Ward 2.

*John Warren James,
*Henry Sewall Kent,
*Samuel Ellis,
*Thos. Reed (died February),
*Daniel Ballard (from March).

Ward 3.

*Thomas Gould,
*Levi Roberts Lincoln,
*Joseph Bradley,
*Amos Bradley Parker.

Ward 4.

*Quincy Tufts,
*Andrew Cunningham,
*John Rayner,
*Samuel Davenport Torrey.

Ward 5.

*Jonathan Thaxter,
*William Parker,
*George Lane,
*Joseph Eveleth.

Ward 6.

*Isaac Waters,
*Samuel Austin, Jr.,
*Jared Lincoln,
*Samuel Goodhue.

Ward 7.

*Geo. W. Adams (died May),
*Benjamin Toppan Pickman,
*Thomas Wetmore,
*Walter Frost,
*Isaac Danforth (from May).

Ward 8.

*Eliphalet Williams,
*Samuel King Williams,
*Thomas Minns,
*James Brackett Richardson.

Ward 9.

*John Prescott Bigelow,
*Jacob Amee,
*Levi Brigham,
*Daniel Lewis Gibbens.

Ward 10.

*Jonathan Simonds,
*John Lowell, Jr.,
*Samuel Leonard Abbott,
*Charles Casey Starbuck.

Ward 11.

*Otis Everett,
*Otis Turner,
*Perez Gill,
*Payson Perrin.

Ward 12.

*Oliver Fisher,
*Walter Cornell,
*Aaron Willard, Jr.,
*Isaac Parker Townsend.

*Thomas Clark, *Clerk.*

1830.

MAYOR.

*HARRISON GRAY OTIS.

ALDERMEN.

*Henry Jackson Oliver,
*John Foster Loring,
*Samuel Turell Armstrong,
*Benjamin Russell,
*Winslow Lewis,
*Charles Wells,
*John Burbeck McCleary.
*Moses Williams.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Benj. Toppan Pickman, *President.*

Ward 1.

*Ninian Clark Betton,
*Eleazer Pratt,
*Christopher Gore,
*Simon Wiggin Robinson.

Ward 2.

*John Warren James,
*Samuel Ellis,
*Daniel Ballard;
*John B. Wells.

Ward 3.

*Thomas Gould,
*Levi Roberts Lincoln,
*Larra Crane,
*Michael Lovell.

Ward 4.

*Quincy Tufts,
*John Rayner,
*Samuel Davenport Torrey,
Washington Parker Gragg.

Ward 5.

*Winslow Wright,
*Joseph Eveleth,
*Levi Boynton Haskell,
*Charles Leighton.

Ward 6.

*Isaac Waters,
*Samuel Austin, Jr.,
*Jared Lincoln,
*Joshua Seaver,
*Benjamin Parker (seat vacated in February).

Ward 7.

*Benj. Toppan Pickman,
*Thomas Wetmore,
*Isaac Danforth,
*Elias Hasket Derby.

Ward 8.

*Thomas Minns,
*James Brackett Richardson,
*James Reynolds Newell,
*Leach Harris.

Ward 9.

*John Prescott Bigelow,
*Jacob Amee,
*Levi Brigham,
*Ed. Goldsborough Prescott.

Ward 10.

*John Parker Rice,
*John Lowell, Jr.,
*Samuel Leonard Abbott,
*Levi Bliss.

Ward 11.

*Otis Everett,
*Perez Gill,
*Jabez Ellis,
Joseph Hay.

Ward 12.

*Henry Hatch,
*Aaron Willard, Jr.,
*Thomas Melville Vinson,
*James Wright.

*Thomas Clark, *Clerk.*

1831.

MAYOR.

*HARRISON GRAY OTIS.

ALDERMEN.

*Henry Jackson Oliver,
*Samuel Turell Armstrong,
*Benjamin Russell,
*John Burbeck McCleary,
*Henry Farnum,
*Adam Bent,
*John Binney,
*Richard Devens Harris.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Benj. Toppan Pickman, *President.*

Ward 1.
*Simon Wiggin Robinson,
*John Brigden Tremere,
*Charles French,
*Frederick Gould.

Ward 2.
*John Warren James,
*Daniel Ballard,
*Ephraim Milton,
*Daniel Dickenson.

Ward 3.
*Larra Crane,
*James Clark,
*Asa Swallow,
*Samuel Chessman.

Ward 4.
*Joseph Eveleth,
*John Rayner,
Washington Parker Gragg,
*Joshua Barker Flint.

Ward 5.
*Winslow Wright,
*William Parker,
*Levi Boynton Haskell,
*Charles Leighton.

Ward 6.
*Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Isaac Waters,
*Ensign Sargent,
*Stephen Titcomb.

Ward 7.
*Benj. Toppan Pickman,
*Thomas Wetmore,
*Levi Bartlett,
*Abbott Lawrence.

Ward 8.
*Thomas Minns,
*James Brackett Richardson,
*Joseph Reynolds Newell,
*Leach Harris.

Ward 9.
*John Prescott Bigelow,
*Jacob Amee,
*Ed. Goldsborough Prescott,
*Ed. Hutchinson Robbins.

Ward 10.
*Samuel Leonard Abbott,
*Levi Bliss,
*Ebenezer Bailey,
*Josiah Pierce.

Ward 11.
*Otis Everett,
*Perez Gill,
*Jabez Ellis,
Joseph Hay.

Ward 12.
*Henry Hatch,
*Aaron Willard, Jr.,
*Thomas Melville Vinson,
*John Stevens.

*Thomas Clark, *Clerk.*

1832.

MAYOR.

*CHARLES WELLS.

ALDERMEN.

*Henry Jackson Oliver,
*Benjamin Russell,
*John Burbeck McCleary,
*Henry Farnum,
*John Binney,
*Richard D. Harris (res. February),
*Jabez Ellis,
*James Bowdoin,
*John Stevens (died),
*William Tileston (from February).

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*John Prescott Bigelow, *President.*

Ward 1.
*Simon Wiggin Robinson,
*Charles French,
*John Centre,
*Bill Richardson.

Ward 2.
*John Warren James,
*Ephraim Milton,
*Daniel Dickenson,
*John Brigden Tremere.

Ward 3.
*Larra Crane,
*James Clark,
*Asa Swallow,
*Samuel Chessman.

Ward 4.
*George Hallet,
*Joseph Eveleth,
*John Rayner,
*Joshua Barker Flint.

Ward 5.
*Eliphalet Porter Hartshorn.
*William Parker,
*Levi Boynton Haskell,
*Charles Leighton.

Ward 6.
*Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Isaac Waters,
*Jonathan Porter,
*Grenville Temple Winthrop.

Ward 7.
*Isaac Parker,
*Thomas Wetmore,
*Levi Bartlett,
*Henry Rice.

Ward 8.
*Thomas Minns,
*Richard Hildreth,
*James Brown,
*John Lewis Dimmock.

Ward 9.
*John Prescott Bigelow,
*Jacob Amee,
*Ed. Goldsborough Prescott.
*Ed. Hutchinson Robbins.

Ward 10.
*Ebenezer Bailey,
*Josiah Pierce,
Francis Brinley, Jr.,
*John Collamore, Jr.

Ward 11.
Joseph Hay,
*John Lillie Phillips,
*Gilman Pritchard,
*Henry Willis Kinsman.

Ward 12.
*Henry Hatch,
*Thomas Hunting,
Ebenezer Hayward,
*Joseph Harris, Jr.

*Thomas Clark. *Clerk.*

1833.

MAYOR.

*CHARLES WELLS.

ALDERMEN.

*Henry Farnum,
*John Binney,
*Jabez Ellis,
*William Tileston,
*Thomas Wetmore,
*Samuel Fales,
*Joseph Warren Revere,
*Benjamin Fiske.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*John Prescott Bigelow, *President.*

Ward 1.
*Simon Wiggin Robinson,
*Bill Richardson,
*Enoch Howes Snelling,
*Thomas Hart Thompson.

Ward 2.
*John Warren James,
*John B. Wells,
*Henry Andrews,
*George Priest Thomas.

Ward 3.
*Larra Crane,
*James Clark,
*Samuel Chessman,
*Philip Adams.

Ward 4.
*Robert Gould Shaw,
*Joseph Eveleth,
*Edward Blake,
*Silas Pierce Tarbell.

Ward 5.
*Eliphalet Porter Hartshorn,
*Charles Leighton,
*Abel Phelps,
*Perez Loring.

Ward 6.
*Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Isaac Waters,
*Grenville Temple Winthrop,
*Luther Parks.

Ward 7
*Levi Bartlett,
*Henry Rice,
*William Tappan Eustis,
*Josiah Quincy, Jr.

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams,
*Silas Bullard,
*Francis Osborn Watts,
*Abner Bourne.

Ward 9.
*John Prescott Bigelow,
*Jacob Amee,
*Ed. Goldsborough Prescott,
*Oliver Wm. Bourne Peabody.

Ward 10.
*Josiah Pierce,
*Daniel Messenger,
*Israel Martin,
*Thomas Richards Dascomb.

Ward 11.
*Robert Treat Paine,
*John Doggett.
Samuel Gilbert, Jr.,
*Ruel Baker.

Ward 12.
*Thomas Hunting,
*Joseph Harris, Jr.,
*James Blake,
*Josiah Dunham.

*Richard G. Watt, *Clerk.*

1834.

MAYOR.

*THEODORE LYMAN, JR.

ALDERMEN.

*Jabez Ellis,
*Thomas Wetmore,
*Samuel Fales,
*Charles Leighton,
*Josiah Dunham,
*Nathan Gurney,
*Samuel Atkins Eliot,
*Samuel Greele.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Josiah Quincy, Jr., *President.*

Ward 1.
*Enoch Howes Snelling,
*Henry D. Gray,
*Robert Keith,
*Henry Jackson Oliver.

Ward 2.
*John Warren James,
*John Brigden Tremere,
*George Washington Smith,
*Joseph Melcher Leavitt.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
*Simon Green Shipley,
*Joshua Sears,
*Samuel Chessman.

Ward 4.
*Ammi Cutter,
*Ezra Trull,
*Asa Lewis,
*George Worthington Lewis.

Ward 5.
*Michael Roulstone,
*Nath'l Fellows Cunningham,
*Calvin Washburn,
*Enoch Hobart.

Ward 6.
*Jesse Shaw,
*Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Grenville Temple Winthrop,
*George Washington Bazin.

Ward 7.
*Levi Bartlett,
*Henry Rice,
*William Tappan Eustis,
*Josiah Quincy, Jr.

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams,
*James Brackett Richardson,
*Henry Sargent,
*Edward Cruft, Jr.

Ward 9.
*Ed. Goldsborough Prescott,
*Oliver Wm. Bourne Peabody,
*Benjamin Apthorp Gould,
Isaac McLellan, Jr.

Ward 10.
*Daniel Messenger,
*Israel Martin,
*Thomas Richards Dascomb,
*William Reed.

Ward 11.
*Robert Treat Paine,
*Ruel Baker,
*Elias Bond Thayer,
*Philip Marrett.

Ward 12.
*Thomas Hunting,
*Joseph Harris, Jr.,
*James Blake,
*Josiah Lee Currell Amee.

*Richard G. Wait, *Clerk.*

1835.

MAYOR.

*THEODORE LYMAN, JR.

ALDERMEN.

*Winslow Lewis,
*John Burbeck McCleary,
*Thomas Wetmore,
*Charles Leighton,
*Josiah Dunham,
*Nathan Gurney,
*Samuel Atkins Eliot,
*Samuel Greele.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Josiah Quincy, Jr., *President.*

Ward 1.

*Henry D. Gray
*Robert Keith,
*Isaac Harris,
*Caleb Gould Loring.

Ward 2.

*John Warren James,
*Stephen William Olney,
Lewis Josselyn,
*Thomas Hollis.

Ward 3.

*John Snelling,
*Simon Green Shipley,
*William Turner Spear,
*George Washington Smith,

Ward 4.

*Moses Grant,
*George William Gordon,
*Henry Lincoln,
*Benajah Brigham.

Ward 5.

*Calvin Washburn,
*Enoch Hobart,
*Abraham Waters Blanchard,
John Cochran Park.

Ward 6.

*Jesse Shaw,
*Stephen Titcomb,
*Jonathan Chapman,
*Amos Wood.

Ward 7.

*William Tappan Eustis,
*Josiah Quincy, Jr.,
*Horatio Masa Willis,
*James Means.

Ward 8.

*Eliphalet Williams,
*Edward Cruft, Jr.,
*Ebenezer Bailey,
*Horace Dupee.

Ward 9.

*Daniel Lewis Gibbens,
*Benjamin Apthorp Gould,
*Zebedee Cook, Jr.,
*James Harris.

Ward 10.

*Solomon Piper,
*Israel Martin,
*Richard Sullivan Fay,
*Jedediah Tuttle.

Ward 11.

*Ruel Baker,
*Elias Bond Thayer,
*Philip Marrett,
*John Thompson.

Ward 12.

*Thomas Hunting,
*William Bradlee Dorr,
*John Greene, Jr.,
*John Bliss Stebbins.

*Richard G. Wait, *Clerk.*

1836.

MAYOR.

*SAMUEL TURELL ARMSTRONG.

ALDERMEN.

*Winslow Lewis,
*John Burbeck McCleary,
*Josiah Dunham,
*Nathan Gurney,
*Samuel Greele,
*Joseph Henshaw Hayward
*Thomas Hunting,
*Samuel Quincy.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL

*JOSIAH QUINCY, JR., *President.*

Ward 1.
*Enoch Howes Snelling,
*Joseph Bassett,
*Gilbert Nurse,
*William Eaton.

Ward 2.
Lewis Josselyn,
*Thatcher Rich Raymond,
*Nathan Carruth,
*Thomas Moulton.

Ward 3.
*John Boles,
*Benjamin Kimball,
*Jason Dyer Battles,
*Asa Barker Snow.

Ward 4.
*Moses Grant,
*George William Gordon,
*Henry Lincoln,
*Benajah Brigham.

Ward 5.
*Abraham Waters Blanchard,
*John Cochran Park,
George Washington Edmands,
*Ebenezer Ellis.

Ward 6.
*Isaac Waters,
*Jonathan Chapman,
*Amos Wood,
*Henry Upham.

Ward 7.
*William Tappan Eustis,
*Josiah Quincy, Jr.,
Henry Edwards,
James Thomas Hobart.

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams,
*Horace Dupee,
*William Greene Eaton,
*Aaron Breed.

Ward 9.
*Daniel Lewis Gibbens
*Benjamin Apthorp Gould,
*James Harris,
*Thomas Coffin Amory.

Ward 10.
*Solomon Piper,
*Israel Martin (res. March),
*Jedediah Tuttle,
*Elbridge Gerry Austin,
*Benj. Yeaton (from April),

Ward 11.
*Elias Bond Thayer,
*Philip Marrett,
*John Thompson,
*Benjamin Marshall Nevers.

Ward 12.
*Alpheus Stetson,
*Stephen Child,
*George Savage,
*Solon Jenkins.

*RICHARD G. WAIT, *Clerk.*

1837.

MAYOR.

*SAMUEL ATKINS ELIOT.

ALDERMEN.

*Henry Farnum,
*Thomas Wetmore,
*Nathan Gurney,
*Joseph Henshaw Hayward,
*Thomas Hunting,
*Samuel Quincy,
*John B. Wells,
*Thomas Richardson.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*PHILIP MARRETT, *President.*

Ward 1.

*Eleazer Pratt,
*Isaac Harris,
*Erastus Thompson (d. Aug.),
*Thomas Hudson,
*Samuel Locke Cutter.

Ward 2.

Lewis Josselyn,
*Thatcher Rich Raymond,
*Nathan Carruth,
*Thomas Moulton.

Ward 3.

*John Boles,
*Jason Dyer Battles,
*Asa Barker Snow,
*William Orne Haskell.

Ward 4.

*Moses Grant,
*George William Gordon,
*Joseph Thornton Adams,
*Lemuel Putnam Grosvenor.

Ward 5.

*Ebenezer Ellis,
*Edmund Trowbridge Hastings,
*Philip Greely, Jr.,
Francis Brown.

Ward 6.

*Isaac Waters,
*George Washington Bazin,
*Ezra Lincoln,
Henry Edwards.

Ward 7.

*Levi Bartlett,
James Thomas Hobart,
*Thomas Buckminster Curtis,
*Simon Davis Leavens.

Ward 8.

*Eliphalet Williams,
*Horace Dupee,
*William Greene Eaton,
*Aaron Breed.

Ward 9.

*Benjamin Apthorp Gould,
*James Harris,
*Thomas Coffin Amory,
*Charles Brooks

Ward 10.

*Solomon Piper,
*Jedediah Tuttle,
*Elbridge Gerry Austin,
*Benjamin Yeaton.

Ward 11.

*Philip Marrett,
*Lemuel Shattuck
*Calvin Bullard,
*Thomas Vose.

Ward 12.

*George Savage,
*Solon Jenkins,
*Josiah Dunham, Jr.,
*John Thomas Dingley.

*RICHARD G. WAIT. *Clerk.*

1838.

MAYOR.

*SAMUEL ATKINS ELIOT.

ALDERMEN.

*Henry Farnum,
*Thomas Wetmore,
*Nathan Gurney,
*Joseph Henshaw Hayward,
*Thomas Hunting,
*Thomas Richardson,
*Isaac Harris,
*Martin Brimmer.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Philip Marrett, *President.*

Ward 1.
*Eleazer Pratt,
*Thomas Hudson,
*Benjamin Dodd,
*Bradley Newcomb Cumings.

Ward 2.
*Daniel Ballard,
Lewis Josselyn,
*Thatcher Rich Raymond,
*Thomas Moulton.

Ward 3.
*Asa Barker Snow,
Rowland Ellis,
*William Eaton,
*Charles Arnold.

Ward 4.
*Moses Grant,
*George William Gordon,
*Lemuel Putnam Grosvenor,
*James Morris Whiton.

Ward 5.
Francis Brown,
*Nathaniel Hammond,
*James McAllaster,
*Theophilus Burr.

Ward 6.
*Jonathan Chapman,
*Ezra Lincoln,
Henry Edwards,
*Newell Aldrich Thompson.

Ward 7.
*Isaac Parker,
*Henry Rice,
*Thomas Buckminster Curtis,
*Simon Davis Leavens.

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams,
*Benj. Parker Richardson,
*John Brooks Parker,
*Thomas Jefferson Shelton.

Ward 9.
*James Harris,
*Thomas Coffin Amory,
*Charles Brooks,
*John Brooks Russell.

Ward 10.
*Elbridge Gerry Austin,
*Benjamin Yeaton,
*Jonathan Preston,
*Stephen Shelton.

Ward 11.
*Philip Marrett,
*Lemuel Shattuck,
*Calvin Bullard,
*Thomas Vose.

Ward 12.
*Jeremy Drake,
*Nehemiah Pitman Mann,
*Samuel Wheeler,
*Warren White.

*Richard G. Wait, *Clerk.*

1839.

MAYOR.

*SAMUEL ATKINS ELIOT.

ALDERMEN.

*Henry Farnum,
*Thomas Wetmore,
*Nathan Gurney,
*Joseph Henshaw Hayward,
*Thomas Hunting,
*Thomas Richardson,
*Isaac Harris,
*James Harris.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Philip Marrett, *President.*

Ward 1.
*John B. Wells,
*Benjamin Dodd,
*Zebina Lee Raymond,
*William Dillaway.

Ward 2.
*Thomas Moulton,
*Richard Brackett,
Freeborn Fairfield Raymond,
*Samuel Emmes.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
*Simon Green Shipley,
*Jacob Stearns,
*Ezekiel Bates.

Ward 4.
*Moses Grant,
*Geo. Wm. Gordon (res. May),
*Charles Wilkins,
*James Haughton,
*Alfred A. Wellington (May).

Ward 5.
*Nathaniel Hammond,
*James McAllaster,
*William Vinal Kent,
*Ephraim Larkin Snow.

Ward 6.
*Jonathan Chapman,
*Ezra Lincoln,
*Newell Aldrich Thompson,
*Horace Williams.

Ward 7.
*Isaac Parker,
*Philip Marrett,
*Ezra C. Hutchins,
*Edward Blake.

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams,
*John Brooks Parker,
*Thomas Jefferson Shelton,
*William Walker Parrott.

Ward 9.
*Thomas Coffin Amory,
*Charles Brooks,
*Jonathan Preston,
*Stephen Shelton.

Ward 10.
*Gideon French Thayer,
*Ruel Baker,
*Winslow Lewis, Jr.,
*Lemuel Shattuck.

Ward 11.
*Warren White,
*Samuel Wheeler,
*Elisha Copeland, Jr.,
*John Stevens.

Ward 12.
*Josiah Lee Currell Amee,
*Nicholas Noyes,
*George Page,
Horatio Nelson Crane.

*Richard G. Wait, *Clerk.*

1840.

MAYOR.

*JONATHAN CHAPMAN.

ALDERMEN.

*Nathaniel Pope Russell,
*Nathan Gurney,
*Thomas Hunting,
*James Clark,
*Charles Wilkins,
*Abraham Thompson Lowe,
*William Turell Andrews,
Charles Amory.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Philip Marrett, *President.*

Ward 1.

*Zebina Lee Raymond,
Henry Leeds,
*William Russell Lovejoy,
*Peter Dunbar.

Ward 2.

*Richard Brackett,
Freeborn Fairfield Raymond,
*Samuel Emmes,
Erastus Wilson Sanborn.

Ward 3.

*John Snelling,
*Simon Green Shipley,
*Jacob Stearns,
*Dexter Follett.

Ward 4.

*Moses Grant,
*James Haughton,
*Alfred Augustus Wellington,
*Lucius Doolittle.

Ward 5.

*Philip Greeley, Jr.,
*Nathaniel Hammond,
*William Vinal Kent,
George Washington Otis, Jr.

Ward 6.

*Ezra Lincoln,
*Newell Aldrich Thompson,
*John Hubbard Wilkins,
*Elijah Williams, Jr.

Ward 7.

*Isaac Parker,
*Philip Marrett,
*Ezra Child Hutchins,
*Edward Blake.

Ward 8.

*Eliphalet Williams,
*Benj. Parker Richardson,
*Thomas Jefferson Shelton,
*William Walker Parrott.

Ward 9.

*Thomas Coffin Amory,
*Charles Brooks,
*Jonathan Preston,
*Stephen Shelton.

Ward 10.

*Ruel Baker,
*Lemuel Shattuck,
*George William Phillips,
*Daniel Kimball.

Ward 11.

*John Stevens,
*Holmes Hinkley,
*George Savage,
*John Thomas Dingley.

Ward 12.

*Josiah Lee Currell Amee,
*George Page,
Horatio Nelson Crane,
*Eben Jackson.

*Richard G. Wait, *Clerk.*

1841.

MAYOR.

*JONATHAN CHAPMAN.

ALDERMEN.

*Thomas Wetmore,
*Thomas Hunting,
*James Clark,
*Charles Wilkins,
*Abraham Thompson Lowe,
*William Turell Andrews.
Charles Amory,
*Benson Leavitt.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Edward Blake, *President.*

Ward 1.

*Isaac Harris,
*Benjamin Dodd,
*William Dillaway,
*Henry Northey Hooper.

Ward 2.

*Richard Brackett,
Freeborn Fairfield Raymond,
*Samuel Emmes,
Erastus Wilson Sanborn.

Ward 3.

*John Snelling,
*Simon Green Shipley,
*Jacob Stearns,
*Benajah Brigham.

Ward 4.

*Moses Grant,
*Joseph Thornton Adams,
*James Haughton,
*Alfred Augustus Wellington.

Ward 5.

Geo. Washington Otis, Jr.,
*Pelham Bonney,
*Freeman Stowe,
*Edward Parker Meriam.

Ward 6.

*Ezra Lincoln, [April),
*Newell A. Thompson (res.
*John Hubbard Wilkins,
*Enoch Train,
*Jos. Neale Howe, Jr. (from July).

Ward 7.

*Ezra Child Hutchins,
*Edward Blake,
*John Plummer Healy,
*Theophilus Rogers Marvin.

Ward 8.

*Eliphalet Williams,
*Benj. Parker Richardson,
*Thomas Jefferson Shelton,
*William Walker Parrott.

Ward 9.

*Thomas Coffin Amory,
*Jonathan Preston,
*Stephen Shelton,
*Moses Whitney, Jr.

Ward 10.

*Ruel Baker,
*Lemuel Shattuck,
*Daniel Kimball,
*Luther Blodgett.

Ward 11.

*John Gardner Nazro,
*Richard Urann,
*Edward Shirley Erving,
*John Gray Roberts.

Ward 12.

*Samuel Leeds,
*William Henry Howard,
*Seriah Stevens,
William Burton Harding.

*Richard G. Wait, *Clerk.*

1842.

MAYOR.

*JONATHAN CHAPMAN.

ALDERMEN.

*Thomas Wetmore,
*Nathan Gurney,
*Abraham Thompson Lowe,
*Larra Crane,
*William Parker,
*Joseph Tilden,
*James Longley,
*Richard Urann.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Edward Blake, *President.*

Ward 1.

*Enoch Howes Snelling,
*Norton Newcomb,
*Cyrus Buttrick,
*Perkins Boynton.

Ward 2.

*Samuel Emmes,
*Aaron Adams,
*Joseph Cullen Ayer,
Abner Williams Pollard.

Ward 3.

*John Snelling,
*Simon Green Shipley,
*Jacob Stearns,
Enoch Hemenway Wakefield.

Ward 4.

*Moses Grant,
*Francis B. Crowninshield,
*William Brown Spooner,
*Noah Sturtevant.

Ward 5.

*Pelham Bonney,
*George Wheelwright,
*Henry Plimpton,
Samuel Ripley Townsend.

Ward 6.

*Ezra Lincoln,
*John Hubbard Wilkins,
*Enoch Train,
*Joseph Neale Howe, Jr.

Ward 7.

*William Tappan Eustis,
*Edward Blake,
*John Plummer Healy,
*Theophilus Rogers Marvin.

Ward 8.

*Benj. Parker Richardson,
*William Augustus Weeks,
*Josiah Moore Jones,
*Benjamin Burchstead.

Ward 9.

*Thomas Coffin Amory,
*Moses Whitney, Jr.,
*Charles Edward Cook,
*John Rice Bradlee.

Ward 10.

*Luther Blodgett,
*William Hayden,
*Jonathan Ellis,
*Henry Worthington Dutton

Ward 11.

*John Thomas Dingley,
*William Dall,
*Asaph Parmelee,
*Robert Cowdin.

Ward 12.

*Jeremy Drake,
*Willis Howes,
*John Tillson,
*Caleb Thurston.

*Richard G. Wait, *Clerk.*

1843.

MAYOR.

*MARTIN BRIMMER.

ALDERMEN.

*Thomas Wetmore,
*Abraham Thompson Lowe,
*William Parker,
*James Longley,
*Richard Urann,
*Simon Wilkinson,
*Josiah Stedman,
*Jonathan Preston.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Edward Blake, *President.*

Ward 1.

*Isaac Harris,
*Josh. B. Fowle (seat vac. Feb.),
*J. G. L. Libbey (seat vac. Feb.),
*Daniel Bartlett, Jr. (Feb.),
*Wm. Henry Learnard (Feb.).

Ward 2.

*Aaron Adams,
*Joseph Cullen Ayer,
Abner Williams Pollard,
*Henry Davis.

Ward 3.

*John Snelling,
Enoch Hemenway Wakefield,
*James Whiting,
*James Harvey Dudley.

Ward 4.

*Francis B. Crowninshield,
*Noah Sturtevant,
*Geo. Washington Crockett,
*Thos. Buckminster Curtis.

Ward 5.

*George Wheelwright,
*Henry Plimpton,
*Willard Nason Fisher,
*James Fowle.

Ward 6.

*John Hubbard Wilkins,
*Joseph Neale Howe, Jr.,
*Kimball Gibson,
Peleg Whitman Chandler.

Ward 7.

*Edward Blake,
*Theophilus Rogers Marvin,
John Slade, Jr.,
*George Tyler Bigelow.

Ward 8.

*Benj. Parker Richardson,
*William Augustus Weeks,
*Josiah Moore Jones,
*Benjamin Burchstead.

Ward 9.

*Charles Edward Cook,
*John Rice Bradlee,
*Andrew Townsend Hall,
Clement Willis.

Ward 10.

*Luther Blodgett,
*William Hayden,
*Jonathan Ellis,
*Henry Worthington Dutton.

Ward 11.

*Edward Shirley Erving,
*Robert Cowdin,
*Isaac Cary,
*Greenleaf Connor Sanborn.

Ward 12.

*Jeremy Drake,
*Eben Jackson,
*John Tillson,
*Romanus Emerson.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1844.

MAYOR.

*MARTIN BRIMMER.

ALDERMEN,

*Thomas Wetmore,
*Abraham Thompson Lowe,
*Larra Crane,
*Jonathan Preston,
*Simon Wiggin Robinson,
*Henry Bromfield Rogers,
*James Longley,
*Simon Wilkinson.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

Peleg Whitman Chandler, *President.*

Ward 1.

*Isaac Harris,
*William Henry Learnard,
*Job Turner,
*John P. Ober.

Ward 2.

*Joseph Cullen Ayer,
Abner Williams Pollard,
*Henry Davis,
*Timothy C. Kendall.

Ward 3.

*John Snelling,
*James Whiting,
*James Harvey Dudley,
*Oliver Dyer.

Ward 4.

*Francis Boardman Crowninshield,
*Geo. Washington Crockett,
*Thomas Buckminster Curtis,
*Samuel W. Hall.

Ward 5.

*George Wheelwright,
*Willard Nason Fisher,
Charles Boardman,
*Loring Norcross.

Ward 6.

Peleg W. Chandler,
*Kimball Gibson,
*John Gardner,
*Otis Clapp.

Ward 7.

*Simon Davis Leavens,
*Gideon French Thayer,
*B. B. Appleton (died April),
*John Brooks Parker (May),
*Joseph Bradlee.

Ward 8.

*Benj. Parker Richardson,
*Samuel Topliff,
*George Whittemore,
*Samuel Harris.

Ward 9.

*Charles Edward Cook,
*Andrew Townsend Hall,
Clement Willis,
*Charles H. Brown.

Ward 10.

*William Hayden,
*Jonathan Ellis,
*Henry Worthington Dutton,
*Horace Williams.

Ward 11.

*Edward Shirley Erving,
*Isaac Cary,
*Greenleaf Connor Sanborn,
*William Pope.

Ward 12.

*Jeremy Drake,
*Asa Brown,
*Henry W. Fletcher,
*Isaac Jones.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1845.

MAYOR.

*THOMAS ASPINWALL DAVIS (died November).

*JOSIAH QUINCY, Jr. (from December 11).

ALDERMEN,

*Benson Leavitt,
*William Parker (resigned),
*William Pope,
*John Hathaway,
*Samuel Shurtleff Perkins,
*Simon Green Shipley,
*Joseph Cullen Ayer,
*Lyman Reed,
*Jas. S. Savage (from Mar.).

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

Peleg Whitman Chandler, *President.*

Ward 1.
*Henry Northey Hooper,
*Cyrus Buttrick,
*Perkins Boynton,
Samuel P. Oliver.

Ward 2.
*James Munroe,
William R. Carnes,
Benjamin Wood, 2d,
*John Turner.

Ward 3.
*Asa Swallow,
*James Whiting,
*Artemas Ward,
*Cyrus Cummings.

Ward 4.
*Thomas Buckminster Curtis,
*Samuel W. Hall,
*Samuel Abbott Lawrence,
*Sargent S. Littlehale.

Ward 5.
Charles Boardman,
*Loring Norcross,
*Benjamin Seaver,
George R. Sampson.

Ward 6.
Peleg W. Chandler,
*Kimball Gibson,
*Otis Clapp,
*George Stillman Hillard.

Ward 7.
*Simon Davis Leavens,
*Gideon French Thayer,
*John Brooks Parker,
*Joseph Bradlee.

Ward 8.
*Samuel Topliff,
*George Whittemore,
*James Hayward,
*Daniel Denny.

Ward 9.
*Charles Edward Cook,
*Andrew Townsend Hall,
Clement Willis,
*Charles H. Brown.

Ward 10.
*William Hayden,
*Henry Worthington Dutton,
*Horace Williams,
James Dennison.

Ward 11.
*Greenleaf Connor Sanborn,
*John Green, Jr.,
George Davis,
*Calvin W. Haven.

Ward 12.
*Samuel C. Demerest,
*Thomas Jones,
Samuel W. Sloan,
*Theophilus Stover.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1846.

MAYOR.

*JOSIAH QUINCY, JR.

ALDERMEN.

*William Parker,
*Jonathan Preston,
*William Pope,
*John Hathaway,
*Frederick Gould,
*Charles Allyn Wells,
*Thomas Jones,
*George Edward Head.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

*George Stillman Hillard, *President.*

Ward 1.

*William Eaton,
*John P. Ober,
Samuel P. Oliver,
Samuel C. Nottage.

Ward 2.

Benjamin Wood, 2d,
*John Turner,
*Noah Harrod,
*George Carlisle.

Ward 3.

*John Snelling,
*James Whiting,
*George Cofran,
*Jeremiah Ross.

Ward 4.

*Samuel W. Hall,
*William Tappan Eustis,
*Abel Phelps,
*Thomas P. Pope.

Ward 5.

Charles Boardman,
*Loring Norcross,
*Benjamin Seaver,
George R. Sampson.

Ward 6.

*Otis Clapp,
*George S. Hillard,
*Thomas Haviland,
Charles Henry Parker.

Ward 7.

*Simon Davis Leavens,
*Gideon French Thayer,
*John Gardner,
*Nathaniel W. Coffin.

Ward 8.

*Samuel Topliff,
*George Whittemore,
*James Hayward,
*Daniel Denny.

Ward 9.

Clement Willis,
*William Whitney,
*Walter Bryent,
*Henry W. Cushing.

Ward 10.

*Henry Worthington Dutton,
*Horace Williams,
James Dodd,
John L. Emmons.

Ward 11.

*Edward Shirley Erving,
*John Green, Jr.,
*Stephen Tucker,
*George W. Frothingham.

Ward 12.

*Solon Jenkins,
William Eaton,
*Seth Adams,
*John W. Crafts.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1847.

MAYOR.

*JOSIAH QUINCY, JR.

ALDERMEN.

*Thomas Wetmore,
*William Parker,
*John Hathaway,
*Frederic Gould,
*Thomas Jones,
*George Edward Head,
*John Hubbard Wilkins,
*Billings Briggs.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*George Stillman Hillard, to July 1st, *President.*

*Benjamin Seaver, from July 1st.

Ward 1.

*John P. Ober,
Samuel P. Oliver,
Samuel C. Nottage,
*Noah Lincoln, Jr.

Ward 2.

*John Turner,
*Noah Harrod,
*George Carlisle,
*William Wildes.

Ward 3.

*James Whiting,
James Boynton,
Edwin C. Bailey,
*George W. Felt,

Ward 4.

*William Brown Spooner,
*Samuel W. Hall,
Wm. Whitwell Greenough,
*Darwin E. Jewett.

Ward 5.

*Benjamin Seaver,
*Eliphalet Jones,
*William D. Coolidge,
*George W. Abbott.

Ward 6.

*George S. Hillard,
*Thomas Haviland,
Charles Henry Parker,
*Richard B. Carter.

Ward 7.

*Theophilus Rogers Marvin,
*Gideon French Thayer,
*William G. Brooks,
*Samuel Eliot Guild.

Ward 8.

*Samuel Topliff,
*George Whittemore,
*Francis Gardner,
*Willard A. Harrington.

Ward 9.

*Walter Bryent,
*Henry W. Cushing,
*William Blake,
*Tisdale Drake.

Ward 10.

*Henry Worthington Dutton,
George R. Sampson,
*Ezra Lincoln, Jr.,
*Samuel Wales, Jr.

Ward 11.

*Edward Shirley Erving,
*John Green, Jr.,
*Stephen Tucker,
*George W. Frothingham.

Ward 12.

William Eaton,
*Jabez Coney,
*Samuel S. Perkins,
*Alvan Simonds.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1348.

MAYOR.

*JOSIAH QUINCY, JR.

ALDERMEN.

*Henry Bromfield Rogers,
*William Pope,
*John Hathaway,
*Frederick Gould,
*Geo. Edw. Head (res. Apr.).
*John Hubbard Wilkins,
*Billings Briggs,
*John Plummer Ober,
*Moses Grant (from April).

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*BENJAMIN SEAVER, *President.*

Ward 1.

*Daniel Bartlett, Jr.,
*Noah Lincoln, Jr.,
John H. Bowker (resigned),
*Abel B. Munroe,
*William Palfrey.

Ward 2.

Freeborn Fairfield Raymond,
*Henry Davis,
*William Wildes,
George D. B. Blanchard.

Ward 3.

James Boynton,
*George Cofran,
Edwin C. Bailey,
*Thomas Critchet.

Ward 4.

*Samuel W. Hall,
Wm. Whitwell Greenough,
*Darwin E. Jewett,
*Benjamin Seaver.

Ward 5.

*Philip Greeley, Jr.,
Francis Brown,
*William D. Coolidge,
*George W. Abbott.

Ward 6.

*Thomas Haviland,
Charles Henry Parker,
*Richard B. Carter,
*John Phelps Putnam.

Ward 7.

*Theophilus Rogers Marvin,
*Gideon French Thayer,
*William G. Brooks,
*J. Putnam Bradlee.

Ward 8.

*Samuel Topliff,
*Francis Gardner,
*Willard A. Harrington,
*Nathaniel Brewer.

Ward 9.

*Walter Bryent,
*Henry W. Cushing,
*William Blake,
*Tisdale Drake.

Ward 10.

George R. Sampson,
*Samuel Wales, Jr.,
*Solomon Hopkins,
*Jesse Maynard.

Ward 11.

*Edward Shirley Erving,
*John Green, Jr.,
*Stephen Tucker,
*George W. Frothingham.

Ward 12.

*Samuel S. Perkins,
*Alvan Simonds,
Benjamin James,
*Joseph Smith.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1849.

MAYOR.

*JOHN PRESCOTT BIGELOW.

ALDERMEN.

*Henry Bromfield Rogers,
*William Pope,
*Samuel Shurtleff Perkins,
*John Hubbard Wilkins,
*Billings Briggs,
*John Plummer Ober.
*Moses Grant,
*Samuel Hall.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Benjamin Seaver, *President.*

Ward 1.

*Abel B. Munroe,
*William Palfrey,
*Isaiah Faxon,
William Parkman.

Ward 2.

Freeborn Fairfield Raymond,
*Henry Davis,
George D. B. Blanchard,
*Emery Goss.

Ward 3.

*George Cofran,
*Thomas Critchet,
*Julius A. Palmer,
*Robert Marsh.

Ward 4.

Wm. Whitwell Greenough,
*Benjamin Seaver,
*John Atkins,
Nathaniel Seaver.

Ward 5.

Francis Brown,
*Frederick Crosby,
*Benjamin Beal,
John M. Wright.

Ward 6.

*Richard B. Carter,
*John Phelps Putnam,
*Charles Brown,
*Edward Hennessey.

Ward 7.

*Theophilus Rogers Marvin,
*William G. Brooks,
*J. Putnam Bradlee,
*Daniel N. Haskell.

Ward 8.

*Samuel Topliff,
*Francis Gardner,
*Willard A. Harrington,
*Nathaniel Brewer.

Ward 9.

*Tisdale Drake,
Francis Brinley,
Richard B. Callender,
*Calvin W. Clark.

Ward 10.

George R. Sampson,
*George Woodman,
Moses Kimball,
*Reuben Lovejoy.

Ward 11.

*Manlius S. Clarke,
*George Wm. McLellan,
*Albert T. Minot,
*Francis Richards.

Ward 12.

*Josiah Dunham, Jr.,
Benjamin James,
*Joseph Smith,
Samuel D. Crane.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1850.

MAYOR.

*JOHN PRESCOTT BIGELOW.

ALDERMEN.

*Henry Bromfield Rogers,
*Samuel Shurtleff Perkins,
*Billings Briggs,
*Moses Grant,
*Samuel Hall,
*Solomon Piper,
*Henry Manning Holbrook,
James Perkins.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

Francis Brinley, *President.*

Ward 1.
*Abel B. Monroe,
*Isaiah Faxon,
William Parkman,
*John Cushing.

Ward 2.
Freeborn F. Raymond,
*Henry Davis,
George D. B. Blanchard,
*Emery Goss.

Ward 3.
*Julius A. Palmer,
*Robert Marsh,
Solomon Carter,
*Charles Emerson.

Ward 4.
*Henry Lincoln,
Nathaniel Seaver,
Henry J. Gardner,
*William C. Ford.

Ward 5.
*Benjamin Beal,
John M. Wright,
*Abraham G. Wyman,
*Avery Plumer, Jr.

Ward 6.
*John P. Putnam,
*Charles Brown,
*Edward Hennessey,
*Ebenezer Dale.

Ward 7.
*William G. Brooks,
*J. Putnam Bradlee,
*Daniel N. Haskell,
*Samuel A. Appleton.

Ward 8.
*Willard A. Harrington,
*Nathaniel Brewer,
*David Chapin,
John B. Dexter, Jr.

Ward 9.
Francis Brinley,
*Calvin W. Clark,
*James W. Sever,
*Joseph W. Merriam.

Ward 10.
*George Woodman,
Moses Kimball,
*Reuben Lovejoy,
Aaron H. Bean.

Ward 11.
*George William McLellan,
*Manlius S. Clarke,
*Albert T. Minot,
*Francis Richards.

Ward 12.
*Josiah Dunham, Jr.,
*Jabez Coney,
*Joseph Smith,
Samuel D. Crane.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1851.

MAYOR.

*JOHN PRESCOTT BIGELOW.

ALDERMEN.

*Henry Bromfield Rogers,
*Billings Briggs,
*Moses Grant,
*Henry Manning Holbrook,
*Abel B. Munroe,
*Calvin Whiting Clark,
Moses Kimball,
*Benjamin Smith.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

Francis Brinley, *President.*

Ward 1.
*John Cushing,
*James G. Hovey,
Joel M. Holden,
Charles H. Stearns.

Ward 2.
Cyrus Washburn,
*James B. Allen,
William H. Calrow,
Richard Shackford.

Ward 3.
Solomon Carter,
*Hiram Bosworth,
*Thomas Sprague,
*Andrew Abbot.

Ward 4.
*Asa Swallow,
Henry J. Gardner,
*James Lawrence,
*Harvey Jewell.

Ward 5.
*Benjamin Beal,
*Avery Plumer, Jr.,
*Abraham G. Wyman,
*Ezekiel Kendall.

Ward 6.
*Henry Lincoln,
*John P. Putnam,
*Charles Brown,
*Ebenezer Dale.

Ward 7.
Francis Brinley,
*James W. Sever,
*David Chapin,
John B. Dexter, Jr.

Ward 8.
John M. Wright,
*Daniel N. Haskell,
*Oliver B. Dorrance,
*Francis C. Manning.

Ward 9.
*Newell A. Thompson,
*Edward S. Erving,
*Francis Richards,
*Peter C. Jones.

Ward 10.
*Ezra Lincoln,
Aaron H. Bean,
*Otis Kimball,
Edward Reed.

Ward 11.
*Bradley N. Cumings,
*Albert T. Minot,
*Andrew J. Loud,
*Theodore P. Hale.

Ward 12.
*Josiah Dunham, Jr.,
*Joseph Smith,
Samuel D. Crane,
*Zibeon Southard.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1852.

MAYOR.

*BENJAMIN SEAVER.

ALDERMEN.

*John Plummer Ober,
Benjamin James,
*Sampson Reed,
*Jacob Sleeper,
*Lyman Perry,
*Benjamin Leach Allen,
*Thomas Phillips Rich,
*Isaac Cary.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, JR., *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

HENRY JOSEPH GARDNER, *President.*

Ward 1.
*Elijah Stearns,
Benjamin Fessenden,
*Edward A. Vose,
*George Wilson.

Ward 2.
Cyrus Washburn,
*James B. Allen,
William H. Calrow,
Andrew Burnham.

Ward 3.
*Thomas Sprague,
*Andrew Abbot,
Samuel A. Bradbury,
*Dexter Roby.

Ward 4.
*Asa Swallow,
Henry J. Gardner,
*James Lawrence,
*John J. Rayner.

Ward 5.
*Abraham G. Wyman,
*Ezekiel Kendall,
*Harvey Jewell,
*Joseph D. Roberts.

Ward 6.
*Henry Lincoln,
Paul Adams,
*William Thomas,
*Frederick H. Stimpson.

Ward 7.
*David Chapin,
*Samuel Nicolson,
*Edward H. Eldredge,
*Farnham Plummer.

Ward 8.
John M. Wright,
*Daniel N. Haskell,
Amos Cutler,
George W. Warren.

Ward 9.
*Newell A. Thompson,
*Edward S. Erving,
*Peter C. Jones,
*John Odin, Jr.

Ward 10.
*Ezra Lincoln,
Aaron H. Bean,
*Otis Kimball,
*John F. Banister.

Ward 11.
*Theodore P. Hale,
*Horace A. Breed,
*Aaron Hobart,
*David Hamblen.

Ward 12.
*Zibeon Southard,
John Proctor,
*George N. Noyes,
Samuel R. Spinney.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1853.

MAYOR.

*BENJAMIN SEAVER.

ALDERMEN.

Benjamin James,
*Sampson Reed,
*Jacob Sleeper,
*Thomas Phillips Rich,
*Isaac Cary,
*James Whiting,
*Benjamin Franklin White,
*Oliver Frost.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, JR., *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

HENRY JOSEPH GARDNER, *President.*

Ward 1.
*Cyrus Buttrick,
*Elijah Stearns,
*Charles T. Woodman,
Charles A. Turner.

Ward 2.
Andrew Burnham,
*Henry D. Gardiner,
*Daniel D. Kelly,
*Benjamin F. Russell.

Ward 3.
*Thomas Sprague,
*Dexter Roby,
*Mical Tubbs,
*Charles Dupee,

Ward 4.
Henry J. Gardner,
*John J. Rayner,
*William F. Goodwin,
*Martin L. Hall.

Ward 5.
*Pelham Bonney,
*Joseph D. Roberts,
*Israel C. Rice,
Matthew Binney,

Ward 6.
Paul Adams,
*Ezra Forristall (res. May),
Francis B. Winter,
*Henry F. Durant,
Wm. Washburn (from May).

Ward 7.
*Samuel Nicolson,
*Farnham Plummer,
Samuel Hatch,
*William Burrage.

Ward 8.
George W. Warren,
Charles Demond,
*John H. Thorndike,
Calvin P. Hinds.

Ward 9.
*Peter C. Jones,
*Thacher Beal,
*Joseph L. Drew,
Jonas H. French.

Ward 10.
*John F. Banister,
*Robert Cowdin,
*Samuel J. M. Homer,
*Joel Richards.

Ward 11.
*Horace A. Breed,
Alexander Hamilton Rice,
*Stephen Tilton, Jr.,
*Gardner P. Drury (res. Feb.),
*John A. Cummings (fr. Feb.).

Ward 12.
Charles C. Conley,
*Joshua Jenkins,
*William S. Thacher,
*James F. Whittemore.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1854.

MAYOR.

*JEROME VAN CROWNINSHIELD SMITH.

ALDERMEN.

*Benjamin Leach Allen,
*Oliver Frost (res. May),
*John Thomas Dingley,
*Josiah Dunham, Jr.,
William Washburn,
*Tisdale Drake,
*George Frederick Williams,
George Odiorne,
*Abel B. Munroe (from May)

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, JR., *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

ALEXANDER HAMILTON RICE, *President.*

Ward 1.
*Charles T. Woodman,
*Timothy C. Kendall,
*William P. Howard,
*John Davis.

Ward 2.
*Daniel D. Kelly,
Morrill Cole,
Watson G. Mayo,
*Ebenezer Atkins.

Ward 3.
*Charles Dupee,
*Mical Tubbs,
Caleb S. Johnson,
*Benjamin F. Mahan.

Ward 4.
*Martin L. Hall,
*William F. Goodwin,
*George W. Messinger,
John M. Clark.

Ward 5.
*Pelham Bonney,
George W. Chipman,
Levi Boles,
*Daniel Warren.

Ward 6.
*George S. Jones,
*J. Amory Davis,
*Hiram Simmons,
*Ebenezer Johnson.

Ward 7.
*Farnham Plummer,
Samuel Hatch,
*Artemas Stone,
David Whiton.

Ward 8.
George W. Warren,
Charles Demond,
Calvin P. Hinds,
*Charles O. Rogers.

Ward 9.
*John Odin,
*Joseph L. Drew,
*Thacher Beal,
J. W. T. Stodder.

Ward 10.
*Robert Cowdin,
*David Bryant,
*Hezekiah Prince,
*John R. Mullin.

Ward 11.
*Stephen Tilton, Jr.,
Alexander H. Rice,
John W. F. Hobbs,
*Charles Mayo.

Ward 12.
Charles C. Conley,
*James F. Whittemore,
*Joshua Jenkins,
Edward H. Brainard.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1855.

MAYOR.

*JEROME VAN CROWNINSHIELD SMITH.

ALDERMEN.

WILLIAM WASHBURN, *Chairman.*

*Josiah Dunham, Jr.,
Wm. Washburn,
*Robert Cowdin,
*Samuel Topliff,
*Thomas Sprague,
*Joseph Lawrence Drew,
*Charles Todd Woodman,
John M. Clark (res. June),
*Salma Elger Gould,
*Charles Woodberry,
Albion Keith Parris Joy,
*Benjamin Franklin Cooke,
*Geo. Washington Messinger (from June)

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, JR., *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

JOSEPH STORY, *President.*

Ward 1.
*William P. Howard,
William Marble,
*Samuel P. Whitman,
*George D. Ricker.

Ward 2.
*Bradbury G. Prescott,
*Austin Gove,
*Amos A. Dunnels,
Edward F. Porter.

Ward 3.
*Samuel Jepson,
*Jonathan B. Severance,
William H. Lounsbury,
Edward W. Hinks.

Ward 4.
Robert I. Burbank,
Charles B. Farley,
*Lorenzo S. Cragin,
Jerome W. Tyler.

Ward 5.
George W. Chipman,
Joseph Story,
*Joseph A. Pond,
William G. Harris.

Ward 6.
*George S. Jones,
George W. Learnard,
Benjamin F. Stevens,
Alvin Vinal.

Ward 7.
*Farnham Plummer,
Samuel Hatch,
*Artemas Stone,
Hales W. Suter.

Ward 8.
*Charles O. Rogers,
*Joseph Buckley,
Sylvester P. Gilbert,
*Frederick L. Washburn.

Ward 9.
Jonas H. French,
John W. T. Stodder,
Charles Nowell,
William B. Merrill.

Ward 10.
*Hezekiah Prince,
*William A. Bell,
Samuel W. Ropes,
*Charles S. Burgess.

Ward 11.
*Charles Mayo,
John W. F. Hobbs,
*Eben Tarbell,
*Jairus A. Frost.

Ward 12.
Edward H. Brainard,
George S. Dexter,
*Daniel Hall,
*Jedediah P. Bean.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1856.

MAYOR.

ALEXANDER HAMILTON RICE.

ALDERMEN.

* PELHAM BONNEY, *Chairman.*

*John Thomas Dingley,
*Eben Jackson,
*Pelham Bonney,
*Timothy Converse Kendall,
William Howard Calrow,
*Farnham Plummer,
*James Cheever,
Osmyn Brewster,
*Levi Benjamin Meriam (died April),
*Otis Rich,
*Geo. Washington Torrey,
Robert Codman,
*Joseph Milner Wightman (from April).

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

OLIVER STEVENS, *President.*

Ward 1.
*Oliver Frost,
William Parkman,
*William A. Krueger,
*Henry L. Dalton.

Ward 2.
*Amos A. Dunnels,
Edward F. Porter,
*Bradbury G. Prescott,
*William S. Albertson.

Ward 3.
James M. Stevens,
Lucius A. Bigelow,
*James W. Russell,
*John Peak.

Ward 4.
Robert I. Burbank,
Jerome W. Tyler,
Jacob A. Dresser,
Oliver Stevens.

Ward 5.
*Joseph A. Pond,
*Reuben Reed,
Barnet F. Warner,
*Daniel J. Coburn (res. April),
Joseph Story (from April).

Ward 6.
*Ebenezer Johnson,
Ezra Farnsworth,
John G. Webster,
Davis B. Roberts.

Ward 7.
Samuel Hatch,
Hales W. Suter,
*Rufus B. Bradford,
*Daniel Cragin.

Ward 8.
*Frederick L. Washburn,
*Joseph Buckley,
Sylvester P. Gilbert,
*David F. McGilvray.

Ward 9.
Jonas H. French,
*Thacher Beal,
Nahum M. Morrison.
*L. Miles Standish.

Ward 10.
*Joel Richards,
*John R. Mullin,
*Robert Slade,
*Nathaniel C. Nash.

Ward 11.
Francis J. Parker,
William F. Richardson,
*Frederick F. Thayer,
Julian O. Mason.

Ward 12.
Ezra Harlow,
Freeman M. Josselyn, Jr.,
*Lewis C. Whiton,
*Sumner Crosby.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1857.

MAYOR.

ALEXANDER HAMILTON RICE.

ALDERMEN.

*Pelham Bonney, *Chairman.*

Benjamin James,
*Oliver Frost,
*John Thomas Dingley,
*Pelham Bonney,
Osmyn Brewster,
*Otis Rich,
*Joseph Milner Wightman,
Solomon Carter,
Samuel Hatch,
*Silas Peirce,
*James Nute,
*Timothy Allen Sumner.

Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

Oliver Stevens, *President.*

Ward 1.
William Parkman,
*Henry L. Dalton,
*William A. Krueger,
John B. Wedger.

Ward 2.
*William C. Ford,
*Nehemiah Gibson,
Benjamin F. Palmer,
Benjamin Pond.

Ward 3.
*Charles Emerson,
James M. Stevens,
James J. Cobb,
*Samuel Talbot, Jr.

Ward 4.
Jacob A. Dresser,
Oliver Stevens,
Francis E. Faxon,
George N. Nichols.

Ward 5.
*Joseph A. Pond,
William G. Harris,
Barnet F. Warner,
*George A. Shaw.

Ward 6.
*Ebenezer Johnson,
Davis B. Roberts,
John S. Damrell,
*George W. Tuxbury.

Ward 7.
*Rufus B. Bradford,
John H. Barry,
Henry E. Bayley,
George S. Hale.

Ward 8.
*Frederick L. Washburn,
*David F. McGilvray,
James H. Beal,
Benjamin French.

Ward 9.
*Newell A. Thompson,
William B. Merrill,
Nahum M. Morrison,
Sidney A. Stetson.

Ward 10.
*Joseph Smith,
*David Bryant,
*John R. Mullin,
*John Tyler.

Ward 11.
*Frederick F. Thayer,
William Fox Richardson,
*Josiah B. Richardson,
*Samuel W. Waldron, Jr.

Ward 12.
Freeman M. Josselyn, Jr.,
*Lewis C. Whiton,
*Davis W. Bailey,
*Henry Mason.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1858.

MAYOR.

FREDERIC WALKER LINCOLN, Jr.

ALDERMEN.

*Joseph Milner Wightman, *Chairman.*

Benjamin James,
Osmyn Brewster,
*Otis Rich,
*Joseph Milner Wightman,
Samuel Hatch (from Feb.),
*Silas Peirce,
*James Nute (resigned March),
Samuel Dexter Crane,
*Charles Emerson,
*Rufus B. Bradford (res. Feb.),
George Dennie,
*George Augustus Curtis,
Jesse Holbrook,
*Ebenezer Atkins (fr. April).

Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Samuel Wallace Waldron, Jr., *President.*

Ward 1.
William Parkman,
John B. Wedger,
John W. Bartlett,
Albert Betteley.

Ward 2.
*William C. Ford,
*Nehemiah Gibson,
Benjamin F. Palmer,
Benjamin Pond.

Ward 3.
*Charles Dupee,
James J. Cobb,
*Horace Poland,
*John C. Tucker.

Ward 4.
Francis E. Faxon,
*Francis D. Stedman,
Alexander Wadsworth,
William C. Williamson.

Ward 5.
*Pelham Bonney,
*Joseph L. Bates,
*Jairus Beal,
Lucius Slade.

Ward 6.
*Tisdale Drake,
*George W. Tuxbury,
*Joseph L. Henshaw,
*Prescott Barker.

Ward 7.
*J. Putnam Bradlee,
Henry E. Bayley,
John H. Barry,
Henry W. Haynes.

Ward 8.
James H. Beal,
Benjamin French,
*Elijah Drew,
Timothy R. Page.

Ward 9.
*Newell A. Thompson,
*L. Miles Standish,
*Thomas M. Howard,
*Edward F. Robinson.

Ward 10.
*Charles S. Burgess,
*John R. Mullin,
*John Tyler,
John A. Warren.

Ward 11.
*Sam'l W. Waldron, Jr.,
*Edward F. Hall,
William S. McGowan,
Calvin A. Richards.

Ward 12.
*Benjamin B. Brown,
*George P. French,
Henry B. Janes,
*Chauncy Page.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1859.

MAYOR.

FREDERIC WALKER LINCOLN, Jr.

ALDERMEN.

*Silas Peirce, *Chairman.*

*Silas Peirce,
*Timothy Allen Sumner (res. April),
Samuel Dexter Crane,
*Charles Emerson,
George Dennie,
*George Augustus Curtis,
Jesse Holbrook,
*Ebenezer Atkins,
Clement Willis,
*William Welden Allen,
Joseph Tilden Bailey,
Thomas Coffin Amory, Jr.,
*Otis Clapp (from April).

Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

Josiah Putnam Bradlee, *President.*

Ward 1.
William Parkman,
John W. Bartlett,
Samuel B. Krogman,
*Cornelius Doherty.

Ward 2.
*William C. Ford,
*Daniel D. Kelly,
*Gilbert E. Pierce,
*Joseph Robbins.

Ward 3.
*Horace Poland,
*John C. Tucker,
William C. Burgess,
*Thomas Mooney.

Ward 4.
*Josiah Putnam Bradlee,
Francis E. Faxon,
*Francis D. Stedman,
William C. Williamson.

Ward 5.
*Joseph L. Bates,
*Jairus Beal,
Lucius Slade,
*Theophilus Burr, Jr.

Ward 6.
*Tisdale Drake,
John G. Webster,
*John H. Robinson,
Philip H. Sears.

Ward 7.
Henry E. Bayley,
*Jabez Frederick,
*Charles J. McCarthy,
*James Riley.

Ward 8.
Timothy R. Page,
*John S. Tyler,
*Jonas Fitch,
John L. Batchelder.

Ward 9.
*L. Miles Standish,
William Carpenter,
*Horace Jenkins,
Levi L. Willcutt.

Ward 10.
*Robert Cowdin,
*Charles S. Burgess,
*Justin Jones,
*Ansel Lothrop.

Ward 11.
William Fox Richardson,
Calvin A. Richards,
William W. Clapp, Jr.,
*Joseph F. Paul.

Ward 12.
Samuel R. Spinney,
Henry B. Janes,
Osborn Howes,
*Joel Baker, Jr.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1860.

MAYOR.

FREDERIC WALKER LINCOLN, Jr.

ALDERMEN.

Otis Clapp, *Chairman.*

*Jonathan Preston,
*Silas Peirce,
Samuel Dexter Crane,
Jesse Holbrook,
*Ebenezer Atkins,
Clement Willis,
Joseph Tilden Bailey,
Thos. Coffin Amory, Jr.,
*Otis Clapp,
Francis Edwin Faxon,
*Harrison Otis Briggs,
*James Laighton Hanson.

Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

Josiah Putnam Bradlee, *President.*

Ward 1.
*Cornelius Doherty,
*John Dacey,
*Thomas A. Matthews,
Albert P. Morrison.

Ward 2.
*Gilbert E. Pierce,
*Joseph Robbins,
Daniel Goodwin,
George T. Sampson.

Ward 3.
*John C. Tucker,
William C. Burgess,
*John Allison,
*J. Milton Roberts.

Ward 4.
*J. Putnam Bradlee,
*Francis D. Stedman,
Alexander Wadsworth,
William E. Webster.

Ward 5.
*Jairus Beal,
*Theophilus Burr, Jr.,
Lyman S. Hapgood,
*N. C. A. Preble.

Ward 6.
*Joseph L. Henshaw,
*Prescott Barker,
*Benjamin G. Boardman,
*G. Howland Shaw.

Ward 7.
*Jabez Frederick,
*Charles J. McCarthy,
*James Riley,
John Leahy.

Ward 8.
*John S. Tyler,
*Jonas Fitch,
John L. Batchelder,
*Joseph H. Bradley.

Ward 9.
*Francis Richards,
Sidney A. Stetson,
William Carpenter,
*Horace Jenkins.

Ward 10.
*Robert Cowdin,
*Justin Jones,
*Ansel Lothrop,
Samuel A. B. Bragg.

Ward 11.
William W. Clapp, Jr.,
*Joseph F. Paul,
George P. Sanger,
William B. Fowle, Jr.

Ward 12.
*Joseph W. Howard,
Henry Souther,
*George W. Sprague,
*Benjamin Pope.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1861.

MAYOR.

*JOSEPH MILNER WIGHTMAN.

ALDERMEN.

*Silas Peirce, *Chairman.*

*Jonathan Preston,
*Thomas Phillips Rich,
*Silas Peirce,
Samuel Hatch,
Thomas Coffin Amory, Jr.,
*James Laighton Hanson,
Samuel Rogers Spinney,
*Nehemiah Gibson,
*G. Washington Parmenter,
*Moses Clark,
John Francis Pray,
*Elisha Tyson Wilson.

Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Joseph Hildreth Bradley, *President.*

Ward 1.

*John Dacey,
Andrew Ainsworth, (res. Oct.),
John W. Leighton
*Cornelius Murphy,
Horace Dodd (from Nov.)

Ward 2.

Nathaniel Seaver,
George T. Sampson,
Albert Bowker,
*Stephen N. Stockwell.

Ward 3.

*John C. Tucker,
*J. Milton Roberts,
Sylvanus A. Denio,
John Rogers (res. May),
Philip O'Donnell (from May).

Ward 4.

*Seldon Crockett,
*Elias E. Davison,
*Benjamin F. Edmands,
*Daniel H. Whitney.

Ward 5.

*Theophilus Burr, Jr.,
Lyman S. Hapgood,
Daniel Carr, Jr.,
*John S. Pear.

Ward 6.

*Joseph L. Henshaw,
*Prescott Barker,
*Benjamin G. Boardman,
*Daniel Davies.

Ward 7.

*Jabez Frederick,
*Charles J. McCarthy,
*James Riley,
*Henry W. Foley.

Ward 8.

Timothy R. Page,
*Joseph H. Bradley,
Morris C. Fitch,
Frederick Grant.

Ward 9.

*Francis Richards,
John C. J. Brown,
William A. Clark,
*Francis H. Ward.

Ward 10.

*Robert Cowdin,
*Justin Jones,
*John Borrowscale,
*Joseph F. Huntress.

Ward 11.

*Nathaniel Brewer,
*Edward F. Robinson (res. May),
Joshua D. Ball,
*John C. Fallon,
Calvin A. Richards (f'm May).

Ward 12.

*Sumner Crosby,
Henry Souther,
*George W. Sprague,
Hollis R. Gray.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1862.

MAYOR.

*JOSEPH MILNER WIGHTMAN.

ALDERMEN.

*THOMAS PHILLIPS RICH, *Chairman.*

*Thos. Phillips Rich,
Thomas Coffin Amory, Jr.,
*James Laighton Hanson,
Samuel Rogers Spinney,
*G. Washington Parmenter,
John Francis Pray,
*Elisha Tyson Wilson,
*Francis Richards,
*Joseph Lyman Henshaw,
*Joseph Frost Paul,
Calvin Allen Richards,
*Otis Norcross.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

JOSHUA DORSEY BALL, *President.*

Ward 1.

John W. Leighton,
*Cornelius Murphy,
Dennis Bonner,
Matthew Keany.

Ward 2.

Albert Bowker,
Richard Beeching,
George Hinman,
*Augustus Reed.

Ward 3.

*John C. Tucker,
Philip O'Donnell,
*Bernard Cullen,
John Glancy.

Ward 4.

*Seldon Crockett,
*Elias E. Davison,
*Benjamin F. Edmands,
*Daniel H. Whitney.

Ward 5.

*John S. Pear,
Joseph A. Brown,
Linus M. Child,
*Michael F. Wells.

Ward 6.

*Daniel Davies,
William E. Bicknell,
*George P. Clapp,
George O. Shattuck.

Ward 7.

*Jabez Frederick,
*Charles J. McCarthy (resigned March),
*James Riley,
*Henry W. Foley,
*Edward Ryan (from March).

Ward 8.

*Joseph Buckley,
*John S. Tyler,
Morris C. Fitch,
Windsor Hatch, 2d.

Ward 9.

William Carpenter,
Franklin H. Sprague,
*Samuel G. Bowdlear,
William H. Ireland.

Ward 10.

Joel Richards,
Loring B. Barnes,
Cyrus Hicks,
Horace B. Fisher.

Ward 11.

William B. Fowle, Jr.,
Joshua D. Ball,
*John C. Fallon,
Lucius A. Cutler.

Ward 12.

*Sumner Crosby,
*George W. Sprague,
*Henry A. Drake,
*Stanley Gore.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk*

1863.

MAYOR.

FREDERIC WALKER LINCOLN, Jr.

ALDERMEN.

THOMAS COFFIN AMORY, Jr., *Chairman.*

Thomas Coffin Amory, Jr.,
*Silas Peirce,
Samuel Rogers Spinney,
*Joseph Lyman Henshaw,
*Joseph Frost Paul,
*Otis Norcross,
Sylvanus Allen Denio,
*Moses Clark,
*Robert Marsh,
*Lemuel Miles Standish,
*John Steele Tyler,
*Hiram Ambrose Stevens.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

GEORGE SILSBEE HALE, *President.*

Ward 1.
Matthew Keany,
Dennis Bonner,
John W. Leighton,
Patrick McLaughlin.

Ward 2.
Richard Beeching,
George Hinman,
*Augustus Reed,
*Charles R. McLean.

Ward 3.
*John C. Tucker,
*Bernard Cullen,
John Glancy,
Philip O'Donnell,

Ward 4.
Alexander Wadsworth,
John M. Fiske,
*Granville Mears,
William W. Warren.

Ward 5.
Joseph A. Brown,
*Michael F. Wells,
*Joseph Allen,
*Joseph Richardson.

Ward 6.
*Daniel Davies,
William E. Bicknell,
David H. Coolidge,
Charles Woodbury.

Ward 7.
*Jabez Frederick,
*Edward Ryan,
*John P. Ordway,
Daniel J. Sweeney.

Ward 8.
*Joseph Buckley,
George S. Hale,
Morris C. Fitch,
J. Tisdale Bradlee.

Ward 9.
William Carpenter,
Franklin H. Sprague,
Gilbert C. Brown,
John C. Haynes.

Ward 10.
*John Borrowscale,
Loring B. Barnes,
Horace B. Fisher,
*Patrick F. Logan.

Ward 11.
Lucius A. Cutler,
*Nathaniel Adams,
*William Cumston,
Nathan Morse.

Ward 12.
*George W. Sprague,
*Henry A. Drake,
*Wm. Gallagher,
Lewis J. Bird.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1864.

MAYOR.

FREDERIC WALKER LINCOLN, Jr.

ALDERMEN.

*Otis Norcross, *Chairman.*

*Geo. Washington Messinger,
*Otis Norcross,
*Lemuel Miles Standish,
Sylvanus Allen Denio,
*Robert Marsh,
*Hiram Ambrose Stevens,
Geo. Washington Warren,
*Nathaniel Cushing Nash,
Wm. Warland Clapp, Jr.,
*Geo. Washington Sprague,
*Daniel Davies,
*Charles Francis Dana.

Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

George Silsbee Hale, *President.*

Ward 1.
Matthew Keany,
*Jabez F. Hewes,
Albert S. Pratt,
John Turner.

Ward 2.
*Augustus Reed,
*Charles R. McLean,
*William W. Elliott,
Nathaniel McKay.

Ward 3.
John Glancy,
Edwin M. Putman,
*Lewis Rice,
P. H. Farren.

Ward 4.
Alexander Wadsworth,
John M. Fiske,
*Granville Mears,
William W. Warren.

Ward 5.
*Michael F. Wells,
*Joseph Allen,
Robert Buntin,
Thomas Gaffield.

Ward 6.
William E. Bicknell,
David H. Coolidge,
Charles Woodbury,
Patrick T. Jackson.

Ward 7.
*Charles J. McCarthy,
*John P. Ordway,
Daniel J. Sweeney,
*William Mooney.

Ward 8.
George S. Hale,
J. Tisdale Bradlee,
Samuel H. Loring,
Thomas F. Richardson.

Ward 9.
William Carpenter,
*Jonas Fitch,
Gilbert C. Brown,
John C. Haynes.

Ward 10.
*Joshua P. Preston,
Cadis B. Boyce,
Solomon B. Stebbins,
*George P. Darrow.

Ward 11.
*Nathaniel Adams,
*William Cumston,
Moses W. Richardson,
Charles W. Livermore.

Ward 12.
*William Gallagher,
Thomas Gogin,
Horace Smith,
Moses Colman.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1865.

MAYOR.

FREDERIC WALKER LINCOLN, Jr.

ALDERMEN.

*George Washington Messinger, *Chairman.*

*Geo. Washington Messinger,
*Lemuel Miles Standish,
*Robert Marsh,
Sylvanus Allen Denio,
*John Steele Tyler,
*Nathaniel Cushing Nash,
William Warland Clapp, Jr.,
*Geo. Washington Sprague,
*Daniel Davies,
*Charles Francis Dana,
Edward Francis Porter,
Thomas Gaffield.

Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

William Bentley Fowle, Jr., *President.*

Ward 1.

*Jabez F. Hewes,
John Turner,
Patrick McLaughlin,
John Miller.

Ward 2.

*Charles R. McLean,
*William W. Elliott,
Nathaniel McKay,
Andrew Hall.

Ward 3.

William C. Burgess,
*Nicholas J. Bean,
Allen Riley,
*John F. Flynn.

Ward 4.

Alexander Wadsworth,
William W. Warren,
*Granville Mears,
*Joel Gray.

Ward 5.

Joseph Story,
*Joseph Allen,
Noah W. Farley,
*Augustine G. Stimson.

Ward 6.

Benjamin F. Stevens,
Weston Lewis,
*Jarvis D. Braman,
Francis W. Palfrey.

Ward 7.

*James J. Flynn,
*John P. Ordway,
*William Mooney,
William D. Park.

Ward 8.

Clement Willis,
Samuel H. Loring,
Walbridge A. Field,
Horace L. Bowker.

Ward 9.

Nahum M. Morrison,
*Jonas Fitch,
John C. Haynes,
Gilbert C. Brown.

Ward 10.

Solomon B. Stebbins,
*Joshua P. Preston,
*George P. Darrow,
Cadis B. Boyce.

Ward 11.

William B. Fowle, Jr.,
*Nathaniel Adams,
Moses W. Richardson,
Charles W. Livermore.

Ward 12.

*Sumner Crosby,
*Job T. Souther,
Benjamin Dean,
Freeborn Adams, Jr.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1866.

MAYOR.

FREDERIC WALKER LINCOLN, Jr.

ALDERMEN.

*Geo. Washington Messinger, *Chairman.*

Benjamin James,
*Geo. Washington Messinger,
Samuel Dexter Crane,
*John Steele Tyler,
*Nathaniel Cushing Nash,
*Daniel Davies,
Edward Francis Porter,
Thomas Gaffield,
*Jonas Fitch,
*Charles Wesley Slack,
*Gilbert Wait,
Noah Mayo, Jr.

Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

Joseph Story, *President.*

Ward 1.
Albert Bowker,
William J. Ellis,
Francis J. Munroe,
Moses B. Tower.

Ward 2.
John Miller,
*John F. Flynn,
Dennis Cawley, Jr.,
*Murdock Matheson.

Ward 3.
Joseph Story,
*Augustine G. Stimson,
Noah W. Farley,
*Elam W. Hale.

Ward 4.
Alexander Wadsworth,
*Granville Mears,
*Lewis Rice,
Increase E. Noyes.

Ward 5.
Clement Willis,
*James J. Flynn,
Walbridge A. Field,
William D. Park.

Ward 6.
Benj. F. Stevens,
Weston Lewis,
*Jarvis D. Braman,
*Alfonso Bowman.

Ward 7.
*Christopher A. Connor,
Thomas Leavitt,
Hugh A. Madden,
*Michael Carney.

Ward 8.
*George P. Darrow,
Israel S. Trafton,
Edward A. White,
William S. Hills.

Ward 9.
Nahum M. Morrison,
John C. Haynes,
George Nowell,
*Jeremiah L. Newton.

Ward 10.
Moses W. Richardson,
Daniel G. Grafton,
Samuel W. Hodges,
Charles Caverly, Jr.

Ward 11.
Matthias Rich,
*Jonas Ball,
Hubbard W. Tilton,
Henry D. Hyde.

Ward 12.
*George P. French,
Benjamin Dean,
*Solomon S. Gray,
Henry E. Bradlee.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1867

MAYOR.

*OTIS NORCROSS.

ALDERMEN.

*Charles Wesley Slack, *Chairman.*

Benjamin James,
*Geo. Washington Messinger,
Thomas Gaffield,
*Jonas Fitch,
*Charles Wesley Slack,
*William Cumston,
*Charles Rankin McLean,
Albert Stevens Pratt,
*Jarvis Dwight Braman,
Edward Augustus White,
*Walter Edward Hawes,
Newton Talbot.

Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

Weston Lewis, *President.*

Ward 1.
Andrew Hall,
Nathaniel McKay,
William Woolley,
George E. Young.

Ward 2.
*John C. Tucker,
Dennis Cawley, Jr.,
*Murdock Matheson,
Michael Carney.

Ward 3.
*Michael F. Wells,
John F. Jarvis,
*Edward R. Merritt,
*Charles R. Train.

Ward 4.
*Lewis Rice,
Increase E. Noyes,
*Edward E. Batchelder,
Francis A. Osborn.

Ward 5.
Walbridge A. Field,
Daniel J. Sweeney,
H. Burr Crandall,
Oliver C. Livermore.

Ward 6.
Benjamin F. Stevens,
*Alfonso Bowman,
William H. Emerson,
Warren L. Tower.

Ward 7.
*Christopher A. Connor,
*Michael Carney,
Henry C. Lougee,
*George Baxter, Jr.

Ward 8.
William S. Hills,
*Sewall B. Bond,
*Lucius W. Knight,
William R. Bryden.

Ward 9.
Nahum M. Morrison,
George Nowell,
*Jeremiah L. Newton,
*Frederick A. Wilkins.

Ward 10.
Samuel W. Hodges,
Daniel G. Grafton.
Charles Caverly, Jr.,
*Albert F. Upton.

Ward 11.
Weston Lewis,
Henry D. Hyde,
Charles H. Allen,
Ivory Bean.

Ward 12.
*George P. French,
Thomas Gogin,
Henry W. Wilson,
Howard A. Doe.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1868.

MAYOR.

*NATHANIEL BRADSTREET SHURTLEFF.

ALDERMEN.

*Geo. Washington Messinger, *Chairman.*

Benjamin James,
*Charles Todd Woodman,
*George W. Messinger,
*Joseph Frost Paul,
*Francis Richards,
Albert Stevens Pratt,
*Jarvis Dwight Braman,
Edward Augustus White,
Newton Talbot,
Nathaniel Seaver,
Samuel Crocker Cobb,
Moses Fairbanks.

Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

Charles Hastings Allen, *President.*

Ward 1.

William Woolley,
George E. Young,
J. Byron Nason,
Joshua Weston.

Ward 2.

Michael Carney,
Matthew Keany,
Thomas Dinsmore,
*Edward Malone.

Ward 3.

*Charles R. Train,
*Michael F. Wells,
Thomas L. Jenks,
Lyman A. Belknap.

Ward 4.

Alexander Wadsworth,
*Lewis Rice,
*Edward E. Batchelder,
*Zimri B. Heywood.

Ward 5.

Michael J. Driscoll,
*William M. Flanders,
Francis W. Jacobs,
*Sereno T. Thayer.

Ward 6.

Benjamin F. Stevens,
William H. Emerson,
Francis A. Osborn,
Horace G. Tucker.

Ward 7.

*James J. Flynn,
Robert Bishop,
Michael G. Minon,
John White.

Ward 8.

*George P. Darrow,
*Lucius W. Knight,
William R. Bryden,
*Sidney Squires.

Ward 9.

*Jeremiah L. Newton,
John W. Leighton,
*Samuel Rice,
Ebenezer Nelson.

Ward 10.

*Charles S. Butler,
*George P. Denny,
Horace T. Rockwell,
Samuel B. Hopkins.

Ward 11.

Charles H. Allen,
Ivory Bean,
William G. Harris,
Samuel T. Snow.

Ward 12.

Hollis R. Gray,
Henry W. Wilson,
*Albert J. Wright,
Wm. T. Van Nostrand.

Ward 13.

*Thomas Dolan,
Benjamin Franklin,
L. Foster Morse,
*Joseph T. Ryan.

Ward 14.

*William Hobbs, Jr.
Augustus Parker,
Henry B. Phelps,
Henry W. Pickering.

Ward 15.

James M. Keith,
*Everett C. Kingsbury,
J. Austin Rogers,
Horace H. White.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1869.

MAYOR.

*NATHANIEL BRADSTREET SHURTLEFF.

ALDERMEN.

BENJAMIN JAMES, *Chairman.*

Benjamin James,
*Francis Richards,
Albert Stevens Pratt,
Edward Augustus White,
Newton Talbot,
*Walter Edward Hawes,
Nathaniel Seaver,
Moses Fairbanks,
*Lewis Rice,
John Tisdale Bradlee,
Wm. Treadwell Van Nostrand,
*George Partridge Baldwin.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

WILLIAM GILES HARRIS, *President.*

Ward 1.

Andrew Hall,
William Woolley,
George E. Young,
Jeremiah H. Pote.

Ward 2.

Matthew Keany,
Thomas Dinsmore,
*Edward Malone,
*Thomas Doherty.

Ward 3.

*Michael F. Wells,
Thomas L. Jenks,
Lyman A. Belknap,
George Going.

Ward 4.

*Samuel Talbot, Jr.,
Alexander Wadsworth,
*Edward E. Batchelder,
Nathan H. Daniels.

Ward 5.

*William M. Flanders,
Francis W. Jacobs,
Amos L. Noyes,
Milford J. Cole.

Ward 6.

William H. Emerson,
Francis A. Osborn,
Horace G. Tucker,
G. T. W. Braman.

Ward 7.

*James J. Flynn,
Albert F. Cole,
Winslow B. Lucas,
James K. Crowley.

Ward 8.

*Joel Richards,
*Sidney Squires,
*Sewall B. Bond,
Edmund B. Vannevar.

Ward 9.

John W. Leighton,
*Frederick A. Wilkins,
Ebenezer Nelson,
William Frost.

Ward 10.

*George P. Denny,
Samuel B. Hopkins,
*Charles S. Butler,
Albert Gay.

Ward 11.

William G. Harris,
Samuel T. Snow,
George E. Learnard,
John O. Poor.

Ward 12.

Hollis R. Gray,
George H. Johnston,
Solomon A. Woods,
Melville E. Ingalls.

Ward 13.

*Joseph T. Ryan,
*Jeremiah M. Mullane,
George C. Pearson,
David P. Davis.

Ward 14.

Henry W. Pickering,
*William Hobbs, Jr.,
Gurdon C. Judson,
Giles H. Rich.

Ward 15.

James M. Keith,
*Everett C. Kingsbury,
J. Austin Rogers,
*Nathan D. Conant.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1870.

MAYOR.

*NATHANIEL BRADSTREET SHURTLEFF.

ALDERMEN.

NEWTON TALBOT, *Chairman.*

*Robert Cowdin,
*Nehemiah Gibson,
Albert Stevens Pratt,
Newton Talbot,
*Walter Edward Hawes,
*Christopher Augustus Connor,
Francis Wayland Jacobs,
Grenville Temple Winthrop Braman,
George Washington Pope,
*Charles Edwin Jenkins,
George Oliver Carpenter,
Henry Lillie Pierce.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

MELVILLE EZRA INGALLS, *President.*

Ward 1.
Andrew Hall,
William Woolley,
Joseph H. Barnes,
William F. Brooks.

Ward 2.
Dennis Bonner,
*Thomas Doherty,
Thomas W. Brown, Jr.,
William Taylor.

Ward 3.
*Michael F. Wells,
George Going,
Albert C. Pond,
*Eugene C. Donnelly.

Ward 4.
William E. Bicknell,
*Samuel Talbot, Jr.,
Charles B. Perkins,
*Barney Hull.

Ward 5.
*William M. Flanders,
Amos L. Noyes,
John J. Murphy,
John Quinn.

Ward 6.
William H. Emerson,
Horace G. Tucker,
Stephen R. Niles,
George M. Barnard, Jr.

Ward 7.
Robert Bishop,
John O'Brien,
John H. Giblin,
*Patrick O'Connor.

Ward 8.
*Sewall B. Bond,
*Sidney Squires,
Edmund B. Vannevar,
Isaac H. Robbins.

Ward 9.
Matthias Rich,
*Frederick A. Wilkins,
William Frost,
John S. Moulton.

Ward 10.
Albert Gay,
*Calvin M. Winch,
Solomon S. Rowe,
William J. Smith.

Ward 11.
George E. Learnard,
John O. Poor,
Daniel A. Patch,
William C. Roberts.

Ward 12.
Hollis R. Gray,
Solomon A. Woods,
Melville E. Ingalls,
John B. Meads.

Ward 13.
*Thomas Dolan,
*Joseph T. Ryan,
*William Morse,
*Franklin Williams.

Ward 14.
Augustus Parker,
Joel Seaverns,
*Adams Ayer,
Herman D. Bradt.

Ward 15.
*Everett C. Kingsbury
James Devine,
Patrick H. Rogers,
Charles D. Bickford.

Ward 16.
William Pope,
*William Sayward,
Thomas F. Temple,
George L. Burt.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1871.

MAYOR.

WILLIAM GASTON.

ALDERMEN.

*Charles Edwin Jenkins, *Chairman.*

*Robert Cowdin,
*Nehemiah Gibson,
Edward Augustus White,
George Washington Pope,
*Charles Edwin Jenkins,
Henry Lillie Pierce,
*Avery Plumer,
*George Dexter Ricker,
*Samuel Talbot, Jr.,
William Woolley,
Samuel Little,
Leonard Richardson Cutter.

Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

Matthias Rich, *President.*

Ward 1.

Joseph H. Barnes,
William F. Brooks,
James Smith,
Frederick Pease.

Ward 2.

Dennis Bonner,
Thomas W. Brown, Jr.,
William Taylor,
William Cunningham.

Ward 3.

Albert C. Pond,
*George S. Kendall,
*Thomas R. Jacobs,
Stephen D. Salmon, Jr.

Ward 4.

William E. Bicknell,
*Barney Hull,
Alfred A. Clatur,
John Robertson.

Ward 5.

*William M. Flanders,
Amos L. Noyes,
*John W. Foye,
Henry N. Stone.

Ward 6.

*Prescott Barker,
Stephen R. Niles,
*William E. Perkins,
David L. Webster.

Ward 7.

*James J. Flynn,
*Patrick O'Connor,
John O'Brien,
Robert McDevitt.

Ward 8.

*Sidney Squires,
Edmund B. Vannevar,
Isaac H. Robbins,
*Edward J. Long.

Ward 9.

Matthias Rich,
John S. Moulton,
Washington L. Prescott,
James D. K. Willis.

Ward 10.

*Calvin M. Winch,
Solomon S. Rowe,
William J. Smith,
Stephen L. Emery.

Ward 11.

Daniel A. Patch,
William C. Roberts,
Wallace F. Robinson,
M. F. Dickinson, Jr.

Ward 12.

Freeborn Adams, Jr.,
Solomon A. Woods,
Charles H. Hersey,
John H. Locke.

Ward 13.

*Thomas Dolan,
*Joseph T. Ryan,
*Jeremiah M. Mullane,
Thomas Brennan.

Ward 14.

*Adams Ayer,
Herman D. Bradt,
Theodore C. Faxon,
Isaac P. Gragg.

Ward 15.

*Everett C. Kingsbury,
James Devine,
Alfred H. Perry,
Charles D. Bickford.

Ward 16.

William Pope,
*William Sayward,
George L. Burt,
William H. West.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1872.

MAYOR.

WILLIAM GASTON.

ALDERMEN.

SAMUEL LITTLE, *Chairman.*

Moses Fairbanks,
*George Dexter Ricker,
William Woolley,
Samuel Little,
Leonard Richardson Cutter,
Thomas Leighton Jenks,
*Sidney Squires,
*William Sayward,
Stephen Abbot Stackpole,
*John Taylor Clark,
*William Chadwell Poland,
*James Power.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

MARQUIS FAYETTE DICKINSON, JR., *President.*

Ward 1.
William F. Brooks,
James Smith,
Frederick Pease,
Joshua Weston.

Ward 2.
William Cunningham,
Neil Doherty,
Patrick Collins,
*Timothy J. Dacey.

Ward 3.
Stephen D. Salmon, Jr.,
Thomas J. Anderson,
George P. Kingsley,
*Horace E. Walker.

Ward 4.
William E. Bicknell,
Alfred A. Clatur,
John Robertson,
Edward O. Shepard.

Ward 5.
*William M. Flanders,
Amos L. Noyes,
Horace Loring,
Francis M. Hughes.

Ward 6.
Henry W. Pickering,
*William E. Perkins,
David L. Webster,
*Edward J. Holmes.

Ward 7.
*James J. Flynn,
John B. Martin,
John E. Fitzgerald,
Abraham J. Lamb.

Ward 8.
Isaac H. Robbins,
Charles Darrow,
Benjamin Heath,
*David Whiston.

Ward 9.
John S. Moulton,
Washington L. Prescott,
Cyrus A. Page,
Edward P. Wilbur.

Ward 10.
Stephen L. Emery,
James F. Marston,
John J. McNutt,
Frederick S. Risteen.

Ward 11.
Wallace F. Robinson,
M. F. Dickinson, Jr.,
Wilmon W. Blackmar
Asa H. Caton.

Ward 12.
Freeborn Adams, Jr.,
Charles H. Hersey,
John H. Locke,
William H. Hart.

Ward 13.
*Jeremiah M. Mullane,
Thomas Brennan,
*Daniel Dowd,
Bartholomew Dolan.

Ward 14.
Herman D. Bradt,
Theodore C. Faxon,
Isaac P. Gragg,
William H. Jones.

Ward 15.
James Devine,
Charles D. Bickford,
*William G. Thacher,
Hiram A. Wright.

Ward 16.
George L. Burt,
William H. West,
Charles A. Burditt,
Hartford Davenport.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1873.

MAYOR.

HENRY LILLIE PIERCE.

ALDERMEN.

LEONARD RICHARDSON CUTTER, *Chairman.*

*Nehemiah Gibson,
Thomas Gaffield,
Leonard Richardson Cutter,
*William Sayward,
*John Taylor Clark,
*James Power,
Solomon Bliss Stebbins,
John Brown,
*Alanson Bigelow,
Hiram Emery,
*Charles Hulbert,
*Samuel Miller Quincy.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

EDWARD OLCOTT SHEPARD, *President.*

Ward 1.
Frederick Pease,
Joshua Weston,
Moses B. Tower,
William McKenney.

Ward 2.
Neil Doherty,
Patrick Collins,
*Timothy J. Dacey,
*Thomas H. Doherty.

Ward 3.
*Michael F. Wells,
Thomas J. Anderson,
George P. Kingsley,
*Jacob Abbott.

Ward 4.
William E. Bicknell,
Edward O. Shepard,
Charles F Powers,
Michael J. Flatley.

Ward 5.
*George A. Shaw,
Francis M. Hughes,
*John W. Mahan,
*Robert McCue.

Ward 6.
Henry W. Pickering,
*William E. Perkins,
*Edward J. Holmes,
Elijah B. Hinc.

Ward 7.
*James J. Flynn,
John B. Martin,
Abraham J. Lamb,
*John Madden.

Ward 8.
Charles Darrow,
*David Whiston,
*Henry W. Harrington,
Edwin H. Woods.

Ward 9.
*George P. Denny,
Wash. L. Prescott,
Cyrus A. Page,
Edward P. Wilbur.

Ward 10.
James F. Marston,
Frederick S. Risteen,
J. Q. A. Brackett,
*Andrew J. Hall.

Ward 11.
Wilmon W. Blackmar,
Asa H. Caton,
Samuel S. Cudworth,
*Hillman B. Barnes.

Ward 12.
Benjamin Dean,
Harrison Loring,
*Hiram A. Bowles,
Alonzo Warren.

Ward 13.
*William Morse,
Thomas Brennan,
William G. Train,
W. Elliot Woodward

Ward 14.
William H. Jones,
Charles G. Davis,
Ebenezer Adams,
Halsey J. Boardman.

Ward 15.
*William G. Thacher,
Pierpont Edwards,
Frederick Bleiler,
*Michael Kelley.

Ward 16.
George L. Burt,
William H. West,
Charles A. Burditt,
James H. Upham.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1874.

MAYOR

SAMUEL CROCKER COBB.

ALDERMEN.

*JOHN TAYLOR CLARK, *Chairman.*

Leonard Richardson Cutter,
*John Taylor Clark,
*James Power
Solomon Bliss Stebbins,
*Alanson Bigelow.
Hiram Emery,
William Francis Brooks,
*Andrew Jackson Hall,
Charles Jones Prescott,
*Thomas Burdett Harris,
Francis Alonzo Peters,
Roland Worthington.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

EDWARD OLCOTT SHEPARD, *President.*

Ward 1.
Frederick Pease,
Joshua Weston,
Frederick B. Day,
Rufus Cushman.

Ward 2.
Dennis Cawley, Jr.,
Michael D. Collins,
James Bent,
Thomas Mooney.

Ward 3.
William C. Burgess,
*Jacob Abbott,
George F. Gordon,
Thomas C. Butler.

Ward 4.
Edward O. Shepard,
Charles E. Powers,
Michael J. Flatley,
Henry H. Sprague.

Ward 5.
*George A. Shaw,
Amos L. Noyes,
Michael H. McCarty,
*Richard Jennings.

Ward 6.
Elijah B. Hine,
David P. Kimball,
Samuel H. Russell,
Uriel H. Crocker.

Ward 7.
*James J. Flynn,
James K. Crowley,
John B. Martin,
Edward W. Barry.

Ward 8.
*David Whiston,
*Henry W. Harrington,
Edwin H. Woods,
Frank B. Brown.

Ward 9.
*George P. Denny,
Cyrus A. Page,
Edward P. Wilbur,
Francis H. Peabody.

Ward 10.
J. Q. A. Brackett,
John Sweetser,
*Zenas E. Smith,
Henry L. Leach.

Ward 11.
Samuel S. Cudworth,
*Hillman B. Barnes (died Sept.),
John Goldthwait,
Horace M. Bearce,
Asa H. Caton (from Sept.)

Ward 12.
Benjamin Dean.
Harrison Loring,
Alonzo Warren,
Fred'k G. Walbridge.

Ward 13.
*William Morse,
William G. Train,
W. Elliot Woodward,
*Nathan S. Wilbur.

Ward 14.
Halsey J. Boardman,
Ebenezer Adams,
Charles G. Davis,
*Thacher F. Sweat.

Ward 15.
*William G. Thacher,
Frederick Bleiler,
Henry W. Putnam,
*Henry W. Fuller.

Ward 16.
William H. West.
Charles A. Burditt,
*Samuel C. Perkins,
Alexander Beal.

Ward 17.
Levi L. Willcutt,
William Minot, Jr.

Ward 19.
Francis Hunnewell,
Patrick Moley.

Ward 20.
*Edwin Sibley,
James F. Dacey

Ward 21.
*William H. Kent,
Francis W. Pray.

Ward 22.
George H. Long,
John T. Hicks.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1875.

MAYOR.

SAMUEL CROCKER COBB.

ALDERMEN.

*JOHN TAYLOR CLARK, *Chairman.*

*John Taylor Clark.
*James Power,
Solomon Bliss Stebbins,
*Samuel Miller Quincy,
Charles Jones Prescott,
*Thomas Burdett Harris,
Roland Worthington,
William Pope,
*Abraham Orlando Bigelow,
Alvah Augustus Burrage,
Clinton Viles,
Hugh O'Brien.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

HALSEY JOSEPH BOARDMAN, *President.*

Ward 1.
Emery D. Leighton,
Frederick B. Day,
Rufus Cushman,
Jeremiah Harrigan.

Ward 2.
Dennis Cawley, Jr.,
Michael D. Collins,
James Bent,
Thomas Mooney.

Ward 3.
William C. Burgess,
Charles M. Kingsley,
Thomas J. Anderson,
Jeremiah A. Murray.

Ward 4.
Henry H. Sprague,
Albus R. Cushing,
William H. Whitmore,
Alex. F. Wadsworth.

Ward 5.
*George A. Shaw,
Amos L. Noyes,
John H. Walsh,
John A. Duggan.

Ward 6.
David P. Kimball,
Uriel H. Crocker,
Curtis Guild,
Walter Harmon.

Ward 7.
*James J. Flynn,
John E. Fitzgerald,
*Patrick Barry,
*Thomas J. Fitzpatrick.

Ward 8.
Cyrus Hicks,
*Edward J. Long,
Edwin H. Woods,
*John Osborne, Jr.

Ward 9.
Nahum M. Morrison,
Cyrus A. Page,
Francis H. Peabody,
*Francis Jaques.

Ward 10.
J. Q. A. Brackett,
John Sweetser,
*Zenas E. Smith,
Eugene H. Sampson.

Ward 11.
John Goldthwait,
J. Augustus Felt,
*Otis H. Pierce,
Osborne Howes, Jr.

Ward 12.
Henry W. Wilson,
Frederi'k G. Walbridge,
George L. Damon,
*James A. Lappen.

Ward 13.
William G. Train,
*Nathan S. Wilbur,
Ephraim D. Whitcomb,
George J. Coyle.

Ward 14.
Augustus Parker,
Halsey J. Boardman,
Lowell B. Hiscock,
John F. Newton.

Ward 15.
*William G. Thacher,
*Everett C. Kingsbury,
Pierpont Edwards,
Isaac P. Clarke.

Ward 16.
Charles A. Burditt,
Alexander Beal,
*Samuel C. Perkins,
*Omar Loring.

Ward 17.
Levi L. Willcutt,
Charles F. Curtis.

Ward 19.
Patrick Moley,
Charles E. Riee.

Ward 20.
*Edwin Sibley,
*Ezra J. Trull.

Ward 21.
Benjamin F. Stacey,
John Kelley.

Ward 22.
*John N. Devereux,
Richard Power.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1876.

MAYOR.

SAMUEL CROCKER COBB.

ALDERMEN.

*JOHN TAYLOR CLARK, *Chairman.*

John Taylor Clark,
Solomon Bliss Stebbins,
William Pope,
*Abraham Orlando Bigelow,
Alvah Augustus Burrage,
Clinton Viles,
Hugh O'Brien,
George Thomas Sampson,
Liverus Hull,
*Francis Thompson,
Choate Burnham,
Thomas Jones Whidden.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

JOHN QUINCY ADAMS BRACKETT, *President.*

Ward 1.
Richard Beeching,
Edwin R. Webster,
Edward Pearl.

Ward 2.
*Joseph Robbins,
William J. Burke,
Albert H. Taylor.

Ward 3.
John Kelley,
*Marcellus Day,
Phinehas J. Stone, Jr.

Ward 4.
*John N. Devereux,
Stephen G. Jones (res. Mar.),
Franklin O. Reed (from Apr.),
George F. Shepard.

Ward 5.
*Edwin Sibley,
*Ezra J. Trull,
Sidney E. Adams.

Ward 6.
William Taylor,
Michael Barr,
John W. Fraser.

Ward 7.
Daniel Doherty,
Joseph Doherty,
James O'Donnell.

Ward 8.
William C. Burgess,
Warren K. Blodgett,
James Hall, Jr.

Ward 9.
Uriel H. Crocker,
Curtis Guild,
*George L. Ruffin.

Ward 10.
Henry H. Sprague,
Albus R. Cushing,
John A. Smardon.

Ward 11.
Nahum M. Morrison,
Francis H. Peabody,
*Francis Jaques.

Ward 12.
*George A. Shaw,
*John Osborne, Jr.
Alfred I. Woodbury.

Ward 13.
*James J. Flynn,
*Thomas J. Fitzpatrick (died in March),
James W. Fox (from Apr.),
John Mullen.

Ward 14.
Hollis R. Gray,
Martin L. Ham,
*Richard Pope.

Ward 15.
*Benjamin Pope,
Frederick G. Walbridge,
*James A. Lappen.

Ward 16.
Francis A. Davis,
*Abraham Firth,
William Tuttle.

Ward 17.
John Q. A. Brackett,
John Sweetser,
Eugene H. Sampson.

Ward 18.
J. Augustus Felt,
Osborne Howes, Jr
*Otis H. Pierce.

Ward 19.
*Everett C. Kingsbury,
William E. Shay,
Christopher J. Spenceley.

Ward 20.
William G. Train,
James B. Graham,
Joseph Morrill, Jr.

Ward 21.
Augustus Parker,
John F. Newton,
William Blanchard.

Ward 22.
Isaac P. Gragg,
Isaac P. Clarke,
Charles E. Rice.

Ward 23.
Levi L. Willcutt,
Charles F. Curtis,
Benjamin H. Tickner.

Ward 24.
*Omar Loring,
*J. Wilder May,
J. Homer Pierce.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1877.

MAYOR.

FREDERICK OCTAVIUS PRINCE.

ALDERMEN.

*John Taylor Clark, *Chairman.*

*Nehemiah Gibson,
*John Taylor Clark,
Clinton Viles,
Hugh O'Brien,
Francis Thompson,
Choate Burnham,
Lucius Slade,
John E. Fitzgerald,
Charles Henry Bass Breck,
George Dunbar,
*Richard Worth Robinson,
*Charles Woodard Wilder.

Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Benjamin Pope, *President.*

Ward 1.
Richard Beeching,
Edwin R. Webster,
Edward Pearl.

Ward 2.
William J. Burke,
James J. Doherty,
George L. Thorndike.

Ward 3.
John Kelley,
Phinchas J. Stone, Jr.,
George B. Webster.

Ward 4.
Frederic B. Day,
George F. Shepard,
Peter S. Roberts.

Ward 5.
*Edwin Siblcy,
Norman Y. Brintnall,
John H. Dee.

Ward 6.
John W. Fraser,
John Kelley,
John A. Kidney.

Ward 7.
Richard Roach,
Peter Cannon,
Edward O'Donnell.

Ward 8.
Warren K. Blodgett,
Patrick F. McGaragle,
Thomas O'Connor.

Ward 9.
Uriel H. Crocker,
*George L. Ruffin,
Robert M. Thompson.

Ward 10.
John A. Smardon,
James B. Richardson,
James H. Danforth.

Ward 11.
Moses W. Richardson,
Oscar B. Mowry,
Roger Wolcott.

Ward 12.
John A. Duggan,
Jeremiah H. Mullane,
Patrick F. McDonald.

Ward 13.
*James J. Flynn,
James F. McClusky,
James W. Loughlin.

Ward 14.
*Richard Pope,
Martin L. Ham,
Joaquin K. Souther.

Ward 15.
*Benjamin Pope,
Oliver G. Fernald,
Robert Cox.

Ward 16.
*John Cross,
Andrew Jackson,
Dennis A. Flynn.

Ward 17.
Eugene H. Sampson,
Salmon P. Hibbard,
*Charles H. Reed.

Ward 18.
*Otis H. Pierce,
J. Augustus Felt,
Osborne Howes, Jr.

Ward 19.
Christopher J. Spenceley
James H. Nugent,
James Fagan.

Ward 20.
James H. Upham,
*Nathan S. Wilbur,
Joseph Morrill, Jr.

Ward 21.
Lowell B. Hiscock,
William Blanchard,
Charles E. Pratt.

Ward 22.
Isaac P. Clarke,
James J. Barry.

Ward 23.
Henry F. Coe,
Alfred S. Brown,
Charles S. Perham.

Ward 24.
J. Homer Pierce,
Coolidge Barnard,
Robert Wose, Jr.

Ward 25.
Webster F. Warren.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1878.

MAYOR.

HENRY LILLIE PIERCE.

ALDERMEN.

SOLOMON BLISS STEBBINS, *Chairman.*

*Charles Rankin McLean,
Solomon Bliss Stebbins,
*Thomas Burdett Harris,
Clinton Viles,
Thomas Jones Whidden,
Lucius Slade,
*Lewis Cary Whiton,
*Samuel Cony Perkins (died May),
Curtis Guild,
George Burrell Faunce,
Charles Hayden,
*Josiah Shepard Robinson,
John Perrin Spaulding (from June).

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*BENJAMIN POPE, *President.*

Ward 1.
Edward Pearl,
James Woolley,
Harvey N. Shepard.

Ward 2.
William J. Burke,
James J. Doherty,
George L. Thorndike.

Ward 3.
George B. Webster,
Benjamin Brintnall,
Nathaniel D. Toppan.

Ward 4.
Frederic B. Day,
Peter S. Roberts,
George H. Lovering.

Ward 5.
*Edwin Sibley,
Norman Y. Brintnall,
Charles W. Howland.

Ward 6.
John Kelley,
John A. Kidney,
John Drynan.

Ward 7.
Richard Roach,
Peter Cannon,
Alexander B. McGahey.

Ward 8.
Patrick F. McGaragle,
Dennis O'Connor,
Lemuel M. Ham.

Ward 9.
Uriel H. Crocker,
Robert M. Thompson,
John J. Smith.

Ward 10.
James B. Richardson,
James H. Danforth (res. May),
Nathaniel J. Rust,
Charles Wheeler (from May).

Ward 11.
Moses W. Richardson,
Oscar B. Mowry,
Roger Wolcott.

Ward 12.
Jeremiah H. Mullane,
Patrick F. McDonald,
*Thomas J. Denney.

Ward 13.
John Mullen,
Thomas H. Devlin,
James A. McGeough.

Ward 14.
Howard Clapp,
Thomas Hill,
Albert F. Lauten.

Ward 15.
*Benjamin Pope,
Oliver G. Fernald,
Robert Cox.

Ward 16.
Dennis A. Flynn,
John Taylor,
Isaac Rosnosky.

Ward 17.
Eugene H. Sampson,
Salmon P. Hibbard,
Jesse L. Nason.

Ward 18.
John F. Colby,
Oscar H. Sampson,
*Nathan Sawyer.

Ward 19.
Christ'r J. Spenceley,
John P. Santry,
John P. Brawley.

Ward 20.
Paul H. Kendricken,
William E. Whitcher,
Thos. E. Wilson.

Ward 21.
George H. Wyman,
Francis J. Ward,
Charles H. Plimpton.

Ward 22.
James J. Barry.

Ward 23.
Henry F. Coe,
Alfred S. Brown,
Charles S. Perham.

Ward 24.
J. Homer Pierce,
Coolidge Barnard,
Henry N. Sawyer.

Ward 25.
George W. Hollis,
Jacob F. Taylor.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1879.

MAYOR.

FREDERICK OCTAVIUS PRINCE.

ALDERMEN.

HUGH O'BRIEN, *Chairman.*

Solomon Bliss Stebbins,
Clinton Viles,
Hugh O'Brien,
Lucius Slade,
Charles Henry Bass Breck,
Charles Hayden.
*Josiah Shepard Robinson.
*Daniel Dole Kelly,
*Benjamin Pope,
*James Joseph Flynn.
Joseph Augustus Tucker,
*George Edwin Bell.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

WILLIAM HENRY WHITMORE, *President.*

Ward 1.
James Woolley,
Harvey N. Shepard,
Martin M. Hancock.

Ward 2.
Daniel J. Sweeney,
James J. Doherty,
Cornelius F. Doherty.

Ward 3.
Benjamin Brintnall,
John T. Hayes,
Frank E. Sweetser.

Ward 4.
George H. Lovering,
William H. Howard,
Otis B. Dudley.

Ward 5.
Francis W. Pray,
*Edwin Sibley,
John P. Hilton.

Ward 6.
John A. Kidney,
Andrew A. O'Dowd,
Stephen F. McLaughlin.

Ward 7.
Alexander B. McGahey,
Roger J. Kelley,
*John Doherty.

Ward 8.
Patrick F. McGaragle,
Charles V. Bunten,
James Christal.

Ward 9.
Henry Parkman,
Malcolm S. Greenough,
Henry W. Swift.

Ward 10.
Nathaniel J. Rust,
Charles Wheeler,
*Joseph Healy.

Ward 11.
Oscar B. Mowry,
Roger Wolcott,
*Charles F. Austin.

Ward 12.
William H. Whitmore,
Jeremiah H. Mullane,
*Thomas J. Denney.

Ward 13.
Thomas H. Devlin,
Nicholas Furlong,
Francis O'Brien.

Ward 14.
John H. Locke,
Howard Clapp,
Albert F. Lauten.

Ward 15.
John Cannon,
George H. Cavanagh,
Evan M. Morgan.

Ward 16.
John Taylor,
Isaac Rosnosky,
John E. Bowker.

Ward 17.
Jesse L. Nason,
*George T. Perkins,
John W. Morrison.

Ward 18.
*Nathan Sawyer,
John F. Colby,
Thomas N. Hart.

Ward 19.
John P. Brawley (resigned Sept.),
Benjamin F. Anthony,
P. James Maguire,
John A. Slattery (from Oct.).

Ward 20.
Paul H. Kendricken,
James Devine,
Timothy A. Murphy.

Ward 21.
George H. Wyman,
Francis J. Ward (resigned Sept.),
Charles H. Plimpton,
Charles E. Pratt (from Oct.).

Ward 22.
James J. Barry,
Michael W. Costello.

Ward 23.
Henry F. Coe,
Alfred S. Brown,
John E. Blakemore.

Ward 24.
Henry N. Sawyer,
Albert T. Stearns,
George A. Fisher.

Ward 25.
John A. Sawyer.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1880.

MAYOR.

FREDERICK OCTAVIUS PRINCE.

ALDERMEN.

HUGH O'BRIEN, *Chairman.*

William Woolley,
Clinton Viles,
Hugh O'Brien,
Lucius Slade,
Charles Henry Bass Breck,
James Joseph Flynn,
Joseph Augustus Tucker,
*George Edwin Bell (died April 25).
Asa Harden Caton,
Frederick Griswold Walbridge,
George Larkin Thorndike,
Charles Varney Whitten,
Joseph Caldwell (from June).

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

HARVEY NEWTON SHEPARD, *President.*

Ward 1.
Harvey N. Shepard,
Martin M. Hancock.
Clarence P. Lovell.

Ward 2.
Daniel J. Sweeney,
Webster St.,
Cornelius F. Doherty,
*Daniel J. Sweeney, Porter St.

Ward 3.
Benjamin Brintnall (resigned May),
Frank E. Sweetser,
Hiram I. Nason,
Matthew Walsh (from June).

Ward 4.
William H. Howard,
Otis B. Dudley,
Andrew J. Bailey.

Ward 5.
Francis W. Pray,
*Edwin Sibley,
John P. Hilton.

Ward 6.
John A. Kidney, resigned June),
Andrew A. O'Dowd,
Philip J. McLaughlin,
Edward Dixon (from July).

Ward 7.
John Doherty,
John P. J. Ward,
William J. Welch.

Ward 8.
James Christal,
John B. Fitzpatrick,
Alden E. Viles.

Ward 9.
Henry Parkman,
Malcolm S. Greenough,
Henry W. Swift.

Ward 10.
Charles Wheeler,
*Joseph Healy (died April 18).
James G. Freeman,
Eugene B. Hagar,
(from June).

Ward 11.
*Charles F. Austin,
William F. Wharton,
Charles H. Williams.

Ward 12.
William H. Whitmore,
*Thomas J. Denney,
Patrick H. Cronin.

Ward 13.
Thomas H. Devlin,
Martin T. Folan,
John I. Lane.

Ward 14.
Howard Clapp,
Albert F. Lauten,
Lewis R. Tucker.

Ward 15.
Charles W. Donahoe,
Frank F. Farwell,
Henry E. Hosley.

Ward 16.
John Taylor,
John E. Bowker,
David F. Barry.

Ward 17.
*George T. Perkins,
John W. Morrison,
*Dudley R. Child.

Ward 18.
*Nathan Sawyer,
Thomas N. Hart,
*Nathaniel Brimbecom.

Ward 19.
Benjamin F. Anthony,
P. James Maguire,
Jeremiah J. McNamara.

Ward 20.
Paul H. Kendricken,
James Devine,
Timothy A. Murphy.

Ward 21.
Charles E. Pratt,
George H. Wyman,
Charles H. Plimpton.

Ward 22.
Abraham T. Rogers.

Ward 23.
Henry F. Coe,
Alfred S. Brown,
John E. Blakemore.

Ward 24.
Henry N. Sawyer,
George A. Fisher,
Horace B. Clapp.

Ward 25.
George W. Hollis,
Austin Bigelow.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1881.

MAYOR.

FREDERICK OCTAVIUS PRINCE.

ALDERMEN.

HUGH O'BRIEN, *Chairman.*

William Woolley,
Clinton Viles,
Hugh O'Brien,
Lucius Slade,
Charles Henry Bass Breck,
*James Joseph Flynn (until March 21),
Joseph Augustus Tucker,
Charles Varney Whitten,
Joseph Caldwell,
Charles Henry Hersey,
George Curtis,
Cyrus Summerfield Haldeman.
William Frost (from March 28).

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

ANDREW JACKSON BAILEY (till Oct. 27), *President.*
CHARLES EDWARD PRATT (from Oct. 27), *President.*

Ward 1.
Clarence P. Lovell,
Peter Morrison,
Jesse M. Gove.

Ward 2.
* Daniel J. Sweeney,
Christopher P. Conlin,
Charles F. Quigley,
Cornelius F. Doherty (from Jan'y 15).

Ward 3.
Matthew Walsh,
* William L. Harding,
Francis J. Murphy.

Ward 4.
Otis B. Dudley,
Andrew J. Bailey (resigned Oct. 27).
Henry W. B. Cotton,
Samuel J. Harrison, (from Nov. 17).

Ward 5.
Francis W. Pray,
John P. Hilton,
George F. Mullett.

Ward 6.
Philip J. McLaughlin,
James F. Daly,
Martin S. McCormick.

Ward 7.
*John Doherty,
William J. Welch,
John A. McLaughlin.

Ward 8.
John B. Fitzpatrick,
Alden F. Viles,
John J Boyle.

Ward 9.
Henry Parkman,
Malcolm S. Greenough,
James W. Pope.

Ward 10.
Charles Wheeler,
James G. Freeman,
Eugene B. Hagar (resigned June 16),
Prentiss Cummings, (from Sept. 15).

Ward 11.
William F. Wharton,
Charles H. Williams,
George L. Huntress.

Ward 12.
William H. Whitmore,
*Thomas J. Denney,
Patrick H. Cronin.

Ward 13.
Thomas H. Devlin,
Charles A. Powers,
Joseph B. Gomez (until April 14),
Martin T. Folan (from April 21).

Ward 14.
Howard Clapp,
Albert F. Lauten,
Otis D. Dana.

Ward 15.
Frank F. Farwell,
Henry E. Hosley,
William E. Bartlett.

Ward 16.
John E. Bowker,
Isaac Rosnosky,
David F. Barry.

Ward 17.
*Dudley R. Child,
Leander Beal,
William H. Ford.

Ward 18.
Thomas N. Hart,
*Nathaniel Brimbecom,
Thomas J. Emery.

Ward 19.
Jeremiah J. McNamara,
P. James Maguire,
James Teevan.

Ward 20.
William C. Fisk,
Arthur F. Means,
Joseph P. Connell.

Ward 21.
Charles E. Pratt,
Nathan G. Smith,
Thomas R. Mathews.

Ward 22.
Michael W. Costello,
Abraham T. Rogers.

Ward 23.
Nahum M. Morrison,
Alfred S. Brown,
Nelson S. Wakefield.

Ward 24.
Horace B. Clapp,
Reuben S. Swan,
Otis Eddy.

Ward 25.
Austin Bigelow.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1882.

MAYOR.

SAMUEL ABBOTT GREEN.

ALDERMEN.

SOLOMON B. STEBBINS, *Chairman.*

William Woolley,
Solomon Bliss Stebbins,
*Andrew Jackson Hall,
Lucius Slade,
Charles Varney Whitten (until Feb. 2),
Joseph Caldwell,
William Frost (from Feb. 6),
Charles Henry Hersey,
Cyrus Summerfield Haldeman,
Benjamin Franklin Anthony,
Thomas Norton Hart,
Laban Pratt,
Clinton White.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

CHARLES EDWARD PRATT, *President.*

Ward 1.

Clarence P. Lovell,
Peter Morrison,
Benjamin P. Bates.

Ward 2.

Charles F. Quigley,
James E. Fitzgerald,
Alfred N. Proctor.

Ward 3.

Matthew Walsh,
*William L. Harding (died March 4),
Ernest C. Marshall,
Francis J. Murphy (from March 20).

Ward 4.

Henry W. B. Cotton,
Samuel J. Harrison,
Horace E. Boynton.

Ward 5.

John P. Hilton,
George F. Mullett,
Patrick J. Donovan.

Ward 6.

John W. Fraser,
James F. Daly,
Michael J. Houghton.

Ward 7.

William J. Welch,
John A. McLaughlin,
Daniel McLaughlin.

Ward 8.

John B. Fitzpatrick,
John J. Boyle,
John J. Cannon.

Ward 9.

Henry Parkman,
Malcolm S. Greenough,
Godfrey Morse.

Ward 10.

James G. Freeman,
Prentiss Cummings,
Edward P. Fisk.

Ward 11.

William F. Wharton,
George L. Huntress,
John D. W. French.

Ward 12.

William H. Whitmore,
*Thomas J. Denney,
James H. Stack.

Ward 13.

Thomas H. Devlin,
Charles A. Powers,
James A. Murphy.

Ward 14.

Albert F. Lauten,
Otis D. Dana,
William H. Frizzell.

Ward 15.

Frank F. Farwell,
Charles W. Donahoe,
Charles H. Orr.

Ward 16.

John Taylor,
David F. Barry,
James Donovan.

Ward 17.

*Dudley R. Child,
Leander Beal,
William H. Ford.

Ward 18.

*Nathaniel Brimbecom,
Thomas J. Emery,
Frederick B. Taylor.

Ward 19.

P. James Maguire,
James Teevan,
John Good.

Ward 20.

William C. Fisk,
Joseph P. Connell,
Felix A. Strange

Ward 21.

Charles E. Pratt,
Nathan G. Smith,
Thomas R. Mathews.

Ward 22.

Abraham T. Rogers (resigned July 13),
Michael J. Killion (from Sept. 14).

Ward 23.

Nahum M. Morrison (resigned March 16)
Alfred S. Brown,
Nelson S. Wakefield,
Chas H. Wise (from April 12).

Ward 24.

Otis Eddy,
Munroe Chickering,
J. Frank Howland.

Ward 25.

Austin Bigelow,
John H. Lee.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk*

1883.

MAYOR.

*ALBERT PALMER.

ALDERMEN.

HUGH O'BRIEN, *Chairman.*

William Woolley,
*Andrew Jackson Hall,
Hugh O'Brien,
Lucius Slade,
Charles Varney Whitten,
Cyrus Summerfield Haldeman,
Benjamin Franklin Anthony,
Francis William Pray,
Thomas Henry Devlin,
Paul Henry Kendricken,
William Joseph Welch,
*Edwin Forrest Leighton.

FREDERICK E. GOODRICH, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*JAMES J. FLYNN (till June 11), *President.*
GODFREY MORSE (from June 14), *President.*

Ward 1.
Peter Morrison,
Edwin G. Smith,
Walter F. Burk.

Ward 2.
Cornelius F. Doherty (resigned June 28),
Charles F. Quigley,
William A. Foss,
James E. Fitzgerald (from July 31).

Ward 3.
*Ezra J. Trull,
Francis J. Murphy,
Ernest C. Marshall.

Ward 4.
Horace E. Boynton,
George E. Bacon,
Joseph W. Peterson.

Ward 5.
John P. Hilton,
Patrick J. Donovan,
Samuel Lombard.

Ward 6.
John W. Fraser,
Michael Barr,
Michael J. Houghton (resigned June 28),
Harvey N. Collison (from August 29).

Ward 7.
James H. Gallagher,
Daniel McLaughlin,
Robert Donnelly.

Ward 8.
John B. Fitzpatrick,
John J. Boyle,
Francis P. Maguire.

Ward 9.
Malcolm S. Greenough,
Henry Parkman,
Godfrey Morse.

Ward 10.
James G. Freeman,
Prentiss Cummings,
Edward P. Fisk.

Ward 11.
William F. Wharton,
John D. W. French,
Andreas Blume.

Ward 12.
William H. Whitmore,
*Thomas J. Denney,
Eugene D. Sullivan (resigned Sept. 20).

Ward 13.
*James J. Flynn (resigned June 14),
James A. Murphy,
Patrick L. Cassidy,
George F. H. Murray (from July 3).

Ward 14.
Benjamin W. Dean,
Charles M. Bromwich,
George H. Bond.

Ward 15.
Frank F. Farwell,
Charles H. Orr,
J. Edward Lappen.

Ward 16.
David F. Barry,
James F. Marley,
A. Francis Richards.

Ward 17.
Samuel Hichborn,
Frank L. White,
*William A. Thomes.

Ward 18.
Thomas J. Emery,
John Albree,
Edward J. Hathorne.

Ward 19.
P. James Maguire,
Jeremiah J. McNamara,
Thomas O'Flynn.

Ward 20.
Felix A. Strange,
*John P. O'Brien,
Francis A. Strater.

Ward 21.
Chauncey Thomas,
Lewis W. Morse,
James Goodman.

Ward 22.
Michael J. Killion,
Edward Finnerty.

Ward 23.
Nelson S. Wakefield,
Charles H. Wise,
A. Spalding Weld.

Ward 24.
Otis Eddy,
J. Frank Howland,
Munroe Chickering.

Ward 25.
John H. Lee.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1884.

MAYOR.

AUGUSTUS PEARL MARTIN.

ALDERMEN.

CHARLES V. WHITTEN, *Chairman.*

*Andrew J. Hall,
Lucius Slade,
Charles V. Whitten,
Charles H. Hersey,
George Curtis,
Francis W. Pray,
*Edwin F. Leighton,
Oliver G. Fernald,
James H. Nugent,
Malcolm S. Greenough,
John W. McDonald,
Andrew M. Morton.

FREDERICK E. GOODRICH, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

JOHN H. LEE, *President.*

Ward 1.
Walter F. Burk,
John E. Lynch,
William H. H. Emmons.

Ward 2.
James E. Fitzgerald,
John H. Sullivan,
Michael G. Lynch.

Ward 3.
Francis J. Murphy,
*Francis W. Curry,
Hugh E. Brady.

Ward 4.
Geo. E. Bacon, (resigned March 6,)
E. Gerry Brown,
Lyman H. Bigelow,
Thomas H. Green, (from April 2).

Ward 5.
John P. Hilton,
Patrick J. Donovan,
Samuel Lombard.

Ward 6.
John W. Fraser,
Harvey N. Collison,
Patrick Kearins.

Ward 7.
James H. Gallagher,
Robert Donnelly,
John Doherty.

Ward 8.
Francis P. Maguire, (resigned February 20.)
William Taylor, Jr.,
William J. Reagan,
John E. McNelley, (from March 19).

Ward 9.
Henry Parkman,
Alfred D. Foster,
Herbert L. Harding.

Ward 10.
James G. Freeman,
Edward P. Fisk,
D. Foster Farrar.

Ward 11.
William F. Wharton,
John D. W. French,
Andreas Blume.

Ward 12.
Jeremiah H. Mullane,
*Thomas J. Denney,
Michael H. Burke.

Ward 13.
James A. Murphy,
Patrick L. Cassidy,
George F. H. Murray.

Ward 14.
Charles M. Bromwich,
George H. Bond,
Henry J. McKee.

Ward 15.
J. Edward Lappen,
Samuel Kelley,
Dennis A. Horgan.

Ward 16.
Isaac Rosnosky,
David F. Barry,
James F. Marley.

Ward 17.
Samuel Hichborn,
Francis L. White,
*William A. Thomes.

Ward 18.
John Albree,
Edward J. Hathorne,
Charles W. Whitcomb.

Ward 19.
P. James Maguire,
Thomas O'Flynn,
*William J. Kilduff.

Ward 20.
James B. Graham,
Joseph P. Connell,
Francis A. Strater.

Ward 21.
James Goodman,
Lewis G. Farmer,
William M. Osborne.

Ward 22.
Edward Finnerty.

Ward 23.
Nelson S. Wakefield,
Charles H. Wise,
A. Spaulding Weld.

Ward 24.
Henry P. Oakman,
Frank E. Brigham,
J Granville Young, Jr.

Ward 25.
John H. Lee,
William Mackin.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1885.

MAYOR.

HUGH O'BRIEN.

ALDERMEN.

CHARLES V. WHITTEN, *Chairman.*

First Dist. — James Smith.
Second Dist. — Patrick J. Donovan.
Third Dist. — William J. Welch.
Fourth Dist. — *Edwin F. Leighton.
Fifth Dist. — Thomas N. Hart.
Sixth Dist. — Jeremiah H. Mullane.
Seventh Dist. — Oliver G. Fernald.
Eighth Dist. — Charles H. Allen.
Ninth Dist. — James H. Nugent.
Tenth Dist. — George Curtis.
Eleventh Dist. — Benjamin F. Cutter.
Twelfth Dist. — Charles V. Whitten.

AUGUSTUS N. SAMPSON, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

EDWARD J. JENKINS, *President.*

Ward 1.
William H. H. Emmons,
John E. Lynch,
Bedfield Erskine.

Ward 2.
William A. Foss,
Michael G. Lynch,
John H. Sullivan.

Ward 3.
Francis J. Murphy,
Hugh E. Brady,
William H. Murphy.

Ward 4.
Lyman H. Bigelow,
George N. Fisher, Jr.,
William H. Miller.

Ward 5.
Samuel Lombard,
William P. Henry,
Edward L. Quigley.

Ward 6.
John W. Fraser,
Harvey N. Collison,
Patrick Kearins.

Ward 7.
James H. Gallagher,
John Doherty,
John Gallagher.

Ward 8.
William J. Reagan,
William Taylor, Jr.,
Richard J. Murray.

Ward 9.
Herbert L. Harding,
William O. Armstrong,
Benjamin B. Jenks.

Ward 10.
Edward P. Fisk,
D. Foster Farrar,
Jacob Fottler.

Ward 11.
John D. W. French,
Andreas Blume,
Thomas P. Beal.

Ward 12.
*Thomas J. Denney,
Michael H. Burke,
Edward J. Jenkins.

Ward 13.
Martin T. Folan,
Patrick L. Cassidy,
George F. H. Murray.

Ward 14.
William P. Cherrington,
William A. Daly,
*James F. Murphy.

Ward 15.
J. Edward Lappen,
Dennis A. Horgan,
Samuel Kelley.

Ward 16.
Isaac Rosnosky,
David F. Barry,
Thomas J. Keliher.

Ward 17.
Francis L. White,
William English,
William E. Hodgkins.

Ward 18.
John Albree,
Edward J. Hathorne,
Charles W. Whitcomb.

Ward 19.
Jeremiah J. McNamara,
Thomas O'Flynn,
Thomas F. Fallon.

Ward 20.
James B. Graham,
Felix A. Strange,
Patrick E. Riddle.

Ward 21.
James Goodman,
William M. Osborne (to August 27).
Albert W. Hersey,
Henry S. Dewey (from October 7).

Ward 22.
Patrick H. Costello,
Francis B. Kelley.

Ward 23.
Henry F. Coe,
Charles H. Wise,
Edward P. Butler.

Ward 24.
Frank E. Brigham,
Henry P. Oakman,
John F. Brown.

Ward 25.
John H. Lee.

JOSEPH O'KANE, *Clerk.*

1886.

MAYOR.

HUGH O'BRIEN.

ALDERMEN.

CHARLES H. ALLEN, *Chairman.*

First Dist. — John H. Sullivan.
Second Dist. — Patrick J. Donovan.
Third Dist. — Michael Barr.
Fourth Dist. — James G. Freeman.
Fifth Dist. — Thomas N. Hart.
Sixth Dist. — *William P. Carroll.
Seventh Dist. — Chas. M. Bromwich
Eighth Dist. — Charles H. Allen.
Ninth Dist. — P. James Maguire.
Tenth Dist. — Nathan G. Smith.
Eleventh Dist. — Henry F. Coe.
Twelfth Dist. — Samuel J. Capen.

AUGUSTUS N. SAMPSON, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

EDWARD J. JENKINS, *President.*

Ward 1.
Bedfield Erskine,
Nathaniel M. Jewett,
John A. Webster.

Ward 2.
William A. Foss,
Thomas O. McEnaney,
Benjamin J. Sullivan.

Ward 3.
Hugh E. Brady,
William H. Murphy,
Joseph H. Carroll.

Ward 4.
George N. Fisher, Jr.
Patrick Coyle,
Edwin F. Dunn.

Ward 5.
Edward L. Quigley,
Samuel J. Cochran,
Edward F. Reilly.

Ward 6.
Patrick Kearins,
William J. Mahoney,
Christopher O'Brien.

Ward 7.
John Gallagher,
Edward A. Rogan,
William B. F. Whall.

Ward 8.
William J. Reagan,
William Taylor, Jr.
Richard J. Murray.

Ward 9.
Herbert L. Harding,
William O. Armstrong,
William Power Wilson.

Ward 10.
D. Foster Farrar,
Jacob Fottler,
Nathaniel W. Ladd.

Ward 11.
Andreas Blume,
William R. Richards,
George P. Sanger, Jr.

Ward 12.
William H. Whitmore,
*Thomas J. Denney,
Edward J. Jenkins.

Ward 13.
Martin T. Folan,
John J. Egan,
Edward J. Leary.

Ward 14.
Albert F. Lauten,
William P. Cherrington,
Edward J. Powers.

Ward 15.
Samuel Kelley,
William S. McNary,
Robert Provan.

Ward 16.
David F. Barry,
Thomas J. Keliher,
John W. Hayes.

Ward 17.
William English,
Whittemore Rowell,
Alpheus Sanford.

Ward 18.
Henry Frost,
Augustus G. Perkins,
Frank B. Thayer.

Ward 19.
Thomas F. Fallon,
Barth. J. Connolly,
Thomas H. Duggan.

Ward 20.
James B. Graham,
James F. Davern,
John Murphy.

Ward 21.
Albert W. Hersey,
Henry S. Dewey,
Cassius Clay Powers.

Ward 22.
Francis B. Kelley.

Ward 23.
Nelson S. Wakefield,
Charles H. Wise,
Julius D. Whipple.

Ward 24.
John F. Brown,
Thomas H. Hickey,
Robert W. Light.

Ward 25.
John H. Lee,
William Scollans.

JOSEPH O'KANE, *Clerk.*

1887.

MAYOR.

HUGH O'BRIEN.

ALDERMEN.

PATRICK J. DONOVAN, *Chairman.*

First Dist. — John H. Sullivan.
Second Dist. — Patrick J. Donovan.
Third Dist. — John A. McLaughlin.
Fourth Dist. — Tilly Haynes.
Fifth Dist. — Charles W. Smith.
Sixth Dist. — *William P. Carroll.
Seventh Dist. — Chas. W. Bromwich.
Eighth Dist. — Charles H. Allen.
Ninth Dist. — P. James Maguire.
Tenth Dist. — Nathan G. Smith.
Eleventh Dist. — John H. Lee.
Twelfth Dist. — Samuel J. Capen.

JOSEPH H. O'NEIL, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

DAVID F. BARRY, *President.*

Ward 1.
John A. Webster,
Henry Carstensen,
Frank R. Morrison.

Ward 2.
William A. Foss,
Thomas O. McEnaney,
Jeremiah F. Coleman.

Ward 3.
William H. Murphy,
Peter J. Gallagher,
John F. Sundberg.

Ward 4.
George N. Fisher, Jr.
Patrick Coyle,
Edwin F. Dunn.

Ward 5.
Samuel J. Cochran,
Edward F. Reilly,
Maurice J. McKenna.

Ward 6.
William J. Mahoney,
John J. Murphy,
Augustus L. Perry.

Ward 7.
John Gallagher,
William B. F. Whall,
Roger Haggerty.

Ward 8.
Edward J. Harrington,
Thomas F. Kelley,
John J. Kennedy.

Ward 9.
William Power Wilson,
Andrew B. Lattimore,
Frank Morison.

Ward 10.
Jacob Fottler,
Nathaniel W. Ladd,
Edward Sullivan.

Ward 11.
Andreas Blume,
William R. Richards,
George P. Sanger, Jr.

Ward 12.
William H. Whitmore,
Cornelius F. Desmond,
Thomas F. Tracy.

Ward 13.
Joseph B. Gomez,
Edward J. Leary,
John J. Teevens.

Ward 14.
Albert F. Lauten,
Edward J. Powers,
Frank J. Tuttle.

Ward 15.
William S. McNary,
Michael J. Carroll,
Thomas F. Nunan.

Ward 16.
David F. Barry,
Thomas J. Keliher,
John W. Hayes.

Ward 17.
Robert H. Bowman,
John W. O'Mealey,
S. Edward Shaw.

Ward 18.
Henry Frost,
Augustus G. Perkins,
Frank B. Thayer.

Ward 19.
Barth. J. Connolly,
Thomas H. Duggan,
James H. Sullivan.

Ward 20.
James F. Davern,
John Murphy,
Charles H. Dolan.

Ward 21.
Henry S. Dewey,
Cassius Clay Powers,
John H. Norton.

Ward 22.
John C. Short,
Richard Sullivan.

Ward 23.
Lewis L. P. Atwood,
Sidney L. Burr,
George R. Fowler.

Ward 24.
Robert W. Light,
Louis M. Clark,
Edmund F. Snow.

Ward 25.
John T. Chamberlain.

JOSEPH O'KANE, *Clerk.*

1888.

MAYOR.

HUGH O'BRIEN.

ALDERMEN.

CHARLES H. ALLEN, *Chairman.*

First Dist. — Jesse M. Gove.
Second Dist. — Philip J. Doherty.
Third Dist. — John A. McLaughlin.
Fourth Dist. — Wm. Power Wilson.
Fifth Dist. — Charles W. Smith.
Sixth Dist. — *William P. Carroll.[1]
James A. Murphy.[2]
Seventh Dist. — Samuel Kelley.
Eighth Dist. — Charles H. Allen.
Ninth Dist. — John C. Short.
Tenth Dist. — Nathan G. Smith.
Eleventh Dist. — Homer Rogers.
Twelfth Dist. — Otis Eddy.

JOSEPH H. O'NEIL, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

DAVID F. BARRY, *President.*

Ward 1.
Henry Carstensen,
Frank R. Morrison,
Joseph B. Maccabe.

Ward 2.
William A. Foss,
Frank Casey,
Robert C. Fanning.

Ward 3.
Frank E. Bagley,
Francis H. Dillon,
Michael J. Mitchell.

Ward 4.
Patrick Coyle,
William H. Oakes,
Israel F. Pierce.

Ward 5.
Samuel J. Cochran,
Edward F. Reilly,
Maurice J. McKenna.

Ward 6.
John W. Fraser,
Philip J. McLaughlin,
William J. Mahoney.

Ward 7.
Roger Haggerty.
Patrick Cannon,
*Neil J. Gillespie.

Ward 8.
Thomas F. Kelley,
Thomas F. Keenan,
Joseph P. Lomasney.

Ward 9.
Andrew B. Lattimore,
Frank Morison,
Geo. Wesley Boynton.

Ward 10.
Edward Sullivan,
*Charles J. Brooks,
Francis W. Sprague, 2d

Ward 11.
William R. Richards,
James Means,
Frank E. Winslow.

Ward 12.
Cornelius F. Desmond,
Thomas F. Tracy,
James B. Hayes.

Ward 13.
John J. Teevens,
Jeremiah S. Mahoney,
Michael W. Norris.

Ward 14.
Edward J. Powers,
John McNamara,
James F. Mullen.

Ward 15.
Michael J. Carroll,
Thomas F. Nunan,
William J. Murphy.

Ward 16.
David F. Barry,
Thomas J. Kelliher,
John W. Hayes.

Ward 17.
Robert H. Bowman,
S. Edward Shaw,
William H. Vialle.

Ward 18.
Augustus G. Perkins,
Frank B. Thayer,
Wm. Stanford Stevens.

Ward 19.
Thomas H. Fallon,
Thomas H. Duggan,
Thomas F. Lyons.

Ward 20.
Charles H. Dolan,
John J. Hoar,
John P. Kelley.

Ward 21.
Cassius Clay Powers,
Horace C. Allen,
William G. Reed.

Ward 22.
Richard Sullivan.

Ward 23.
Sidney Cushing,
Anton Peters,
Andrew J. Robinson.

Ward 24.
Robert W. Light,
Louis M. Clark,
Edmund F. Snow.

Ward 25.
John T. Chamberlain.
John Comerford.

JOSEPH O'KANE, *Clerk.*

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[1] Died January 28

[2] From February 28.

INDEX TO CITY GOVERNMENTS OF BOSTON.

ALDERMEN.

CHAIRMEN.

Allen, Charles H. 1886, 1888
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*Clark, John T. 1874, 1875, 1876, 1877
Cutter, Leonard R. 1873
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James, Benjamin 1869
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*Messenger, George W. . . 1865, 1866, 1868
*Norcross, Otis 1864
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*Peirce, Silas 1859, 1861
*Rich, Thomas P. 1862
Rogers, Homer 1889
*Slack, Charles W. 1867
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Barry, David F. 1887, 1888
*Bigelow, John P. 1832, 1833
*Blake, Edward 1841, 1842, 1843
Boardman, Halsey J. 1875
Brackett, J. Q. A. 1876
*Bradlee, J. Putnam 1859, 1860
*Bradley, Joseph H. 1861
Brinley, Francis 1850, 1851
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Dickinson, Marquis F., jr. 1872
*Flynn, James J. . . . . to June 11, 1883
Fowle, William B., jr. 1865
Gardner, Henry J. 1852, 1853
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Harris, William G. 1869
*Hillard, George S. . . 1846, to July 1, 1847
Ingalls, Melville E. 1870
Jenkins, Edward J. 1885, 1886
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*Marrett, Philip 1837, 1838, 1839, 1845
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*Oliver, Francis J. 1824, 1825
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CORPORATE SEAL.

CITY OF ROXBURY.

CATALOGUE

OF THE

GOVERNMENTS OF THE CITY OF ROXBURY.

1846-1867.

MAYORS.

Names and Terms of Service of the several Mayors of the City of Roxbury from the date of Incorporation to that of Annexation to the City of Boston.

NAME.	PLACE AND DATE OF BIRTH.	DIED.	TERM OF SERVICE.
John Jones Clarke .	Norton, Mass., Feb. 24, 1803 .	Boston, Nov. 5, 1887 .	1846 — 1 year.
Henry Alex. Scammel Dearborn . .	Exeter, N.H., Mar. 3, 1783 .	Portland, July 29, 1851*	1847-51 — 5 years.
Samuel Walker . .	England, Oct. 9, 1793	Roxbury, Dec. 11, 1860	1851-53 — 2 "
Linus Bacon Comins	Charlton, Mass., Nov. 29, 1817	. . . . .	1854 — 1 year.
James Ritchie . . .	Canton, Mass., May 12, 1815 .	Gurnett Light, Mar. 16, 1873	1855 — 1 "
John Sherburne Sleeper	Tyngsboro', Mass., Sept. 21, 1794	Boston, Nov. 14, 1878,	1856-58 — 3 years.
Theodore Otis . . .	Cambridge, Mass., Dec. 16, 1810	Boston, July 11, 1873,	1859-60 — 2 "
William Gaston . .	Killingly, Ct., Oct. 3, 1820 .	. . . . .	1861-62 — 2 "
George Lewis . . .	Roxbury, Mass., May 25, 1820	Boston, Oct. 9, 1887 .	1863-67 — 5 "

* Samuel Walker was elected by the two branches of the City Council, August 11, to fill the vacancy.

1846.

MAYOR.

JOHN JONES CLARKE.

ALDERMEN.

Elijah Lewis,	Moses Day,	Francis C. Head,
Dudley Williams,	Samuel Walker,	William Keith.
Laban S. Beecher,	Samuel Jackson,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

FRANCIS G. SHAW, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 4.*	*Ward 7.*
Daniel Jackson,	Alvah Kittredge,	John Dove,
Sylvester Bowman,	Joseph N. Brewer,	Anson Dexter,
William D. Seaver.	James Guild.	Theodore Dunn.
Ward 2.	*Ward 5.*	*Ward 8.*
Abraham G. Parker,	Linus B. Comins,	Francis G. Shaw,
George S. Griggs,	Stephen Hammond,	George W. Mann,
Esdras Lord.	Samuel Weld.	Ebenezer Dudley.
Ward 3.	*Ward 6.*	
William J. Reynolds,	George James,	
William G. Eaton,	Joseph R. Weld,	
John L. DeWolfe.	Calvin Young.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, JOSHUA SEAVER.

1847.

MAYOR.

HENRY ALEXANDER SCAMMEL DEARBORN.

ALDERMEN.

Elijah Lewis,	Calvin Young,	Willard B. Kingsbury,
William Keith,	Francis C. Head,	Nelson Curtis.
Richard Ward,	Robert Gardner,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

LINUS B. COMINS, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 4*	*Ward 7.*
Daniel Jackson,	Alvah Kittredge,	John Dove,
Sylvester Bowman,	Joseph A. Brewer,	Anson Dexter.
Simeon Litchfield.	Nathaniel Mayhew.	James E. Forbush.
Ward 2.	*Ward 5.*	*Ward 8.*
Abraham G. Parker,	Linus B. Comins,	Ebenezer Dudley,
George S. Griggs,	Samuel Weld,	Chauncy Jordan,
Esdras Lord.	Thomas Lord.	George Brown.
Ward 3.	*Ward 6.*	
William J. Reynolds,	George James,	
William G. Eaton,	Franklin Fearing,	
William A. Crafts.	George H. Williams.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, JOSHUA SEAVER.

1848.

MAYOR.

HENRY ALEXANDER SCAMMEL DEARBORN.

ALDERMEN.

Francis C. Head,
William Keith,
Robert Gardner,
Richard Ward,
William B. Kingsbury,
Calvin Young,
Benjamin F. Campbell,
Samuel P. Blake.

COMMON COUNCIL.

LINUS B. COMINS, *President.*

Ward 1.
Daniel Jackson,
Simeon Litchfield,
Ebenezer Chamberlain.

Ward 2.
Abraham G. Parker,
George S. Griggs,
Esdras Lord.

Ward 3.
William J. Reynolds,
William G. Eaton,
William A. Crafts.

Ward 4.
Alvah Kittredge,
Joseph A. Brewer,
Nathaniel Mayhew.

Ward 5.
Linus B. Comins,
Stephen Hammond,
Samuel Walker.

Ward 6.
Franklin Fearing,
Atkins A. Clark,
Enoch Nute.

Ward 7.
Theodore Dunn,
Stephen M. Allen,
Ebenezer W. Stone.

Ward 8.
Chauncy Jordan,
George Brown,
Benjamin Guild.

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, JOSHUA SEAVER.

1849.

MAYOR.

HENRY ALEXANDER SCAMMEL DEARBORN.

ALDERMEN.

Francis C. Head,
Richard Ward,
William B. Kingsbury,
Calvin Young,
Nelson Curtis,
John L. Plummer,
William Mackintosh,
Daniel Jackson.

COMMON COUNCIL.

WILLIAM A. CRAFTS, *President.*

Ward 1.
Sylvester Bowman,
Allen Putnam,
James Munroe.

Ward 2.
Thatcher Sweat,
Uriah T. Brownel,
William Seaver.

Ward 3.
William J. Reynolds,
William A. Crafts,
William Gaston.

Ward 4.
Alvah Kittredge,
Joseph N. Brewer,
Nathaniel Mayhew.

Ward 5.
Stephen Hammond,
Samuel Walker,
Aaron D. Williams, jr.

Ward 6.
Atkins A. Clark,
John F. J. Mayo,
Jonas Barnard.

Ward 7.
Stephen M. Allen,
Ebenezer W. Stone,
Ephraim W. Bouvé

Ward 8.
Chauncy Jordan,
George Brown,
Charles G. Mackintosh.

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, JOSHUA SEAVER.

1850.

MAYOR.

HENRY ALEXANDER SCAMMEL DEARBORN.

ALDERMEN.

Francis C. Head,
Richard Ward,
William B. Kingsbury,
Calvin Young,
Nelson Curtis,
John L. Plummer,
William Mackintosh,
Daniel Jackson.

COMMON COUNCIL.

WILLIAM A. CRAFTS, *President.*

Ward 1.

Allen Putnam,
James Munroe,
Sylvester Bowman.

Ward 2.

Thatcher Sweat,
William Seaver,
Uriah T. Brownell.

Ward 3.

William J. Reynolds,
William A. Crafts,
William Gaston.

Ward 4.

Alvah Kittredge,
Joseph N. Brewer,
Nathaniel Mayhew.

Ward 5.

Aaron D. Williams, jr.
Hiram Hall,
Robert W. Parker.

Ward 6.

Jonas Barnard,
Hosea B. Stiles,
John F. J. Mayo.

Ward 7.

Theodore Dunn,
Stephen M. Allen,
Jacob P. George.

Ward 8.

Chauncy Jordan,
George Brown.
Charles G. Mackintosh.

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, JOSHUA SEAVER.

1851.

MAYOR.

HENRY ALEXANDER SCAMMEL DEARBORN.*

ALDERMEN.

Daniel Jackson,
Richard Ward,
Calvin Young,
John L. Plummer,
George Curtis,
Hiram Hall,
Theodore Dunn,
George Brown.

COMMON COUNCIL.

WILLIAM A. CRAFTS, *President.*

Ward 1.

Daniel P. Upton,
John R. Howard,
Reuben Winslow.

Ward 2.

Thatcher Sweat,
Uriah T. Brownell,
William Seaver.

Ward 3.

William A. Crafts,
William Gaston,
Joseph Crawshaw.

Ward 4.

Alvah Kittredge,
Joseph N. Brewer,
George Davenport.

Ward 5.

Aaron D. Williams, jr.
Horace Williams,
Samuel Walker.

Ward 6.

Hosea B. Stiles,
William H. Gray,
John Richardson.

Ward 7.

Jacob P. George,
John C. Pratt,
William D. Ticknor.

Ward 8.

George G Mackintosh,
Cornelius Cowing,
James W. Mason.

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, JOSHUA SEAVER.

* Deceased in July, and Samuel Walker elected by the City Council to fill the vacancy.

1852.

MAYOR.

SAMUEL WALKER.

ALDERMEN.

Nelson Curtis,	Abraham G. Parker,	James Guild,
Benjamin F. Campbell,	Alvah Kittredge,	John Hunt.
George Curtis,	Horace Williams,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

WILLIAM GASTON, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 3.*	*Ward 5.*
Simeon Litchfield,	William Gaston,	Charles Hickling,
John Parker,	True Russell,	William S. Leland,
Daniel P. Upton,	John W. Parker,	William D. Adams,
George J. Lord.	Calvin B. Faunce.	Isaac S. Burrell.
Ward 2.	*Ward 4.*	
John M. Hewes,	George Lewis,	
Arial I. Cummings,	Joseph N. Brewer,	
Joseph Houghton,	Frederick Guild,	
Wilder Beal.	George Davenport.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, JOSHUA SEAVER.

1853.

MAYOR.

SAMUEL WALKER.

ALDERMEN.

Nelson Curtis,	Abraham G. Parker,	John S. Sleeper,
Benjamin F. Campbell,	Alvah Kittredge,	Charles Hickling.
George Curtis,	Horace Williams,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

WILLIAM GASTON, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 3.*	*Ward 5.*
Daniel P. Upton,	William Gaston,	William S. Leland,
George J. Lord,	John W. Parker,	William D. Adams,
Franklin Williams,	Calvin B. Faunce,	Isaac S. Burrell,
Joseph H. Chadwick.	William L. Hall.	William B. May.
Ward 2.	*Ward 4.*	
John M. Hewes,	Joseph N. Brewer,	
Joseph Houghton,	George Lewis,	
Phineas Colburn,	Charles F. Bray,	
Arial I. Cummings.	Henry Davenport.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, JOSHUA SEAVER.

1854.

MAYOR.

LINUS RACON COMINS.

ALDERMEN.

Nelson Curtis,	Charles Hickling,	Calvin B. Faunce,
George Curtis,	George J. Lord,	Benjamin Perkins.
Joseph N. Brewer,	Robert W. Ames,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

JAMES M. KEITH, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 3.*	*Ward 5.*
Franklin Williams,	Charles B. Bryant,	William D. Adams,
Joseph H. Chadwick,	Horace King,	William B. May,
Joseph G. Torrey,	Obed Rand,	Walden Porter,
Thomas Farmer.	Alden Graham.	James M. Keith.
Ward 2.	*Ward 4.*	
John M. Hewes,	Henry Davenport,	
Joseph Houghton,	Joseph B. Wheelock,	
Phineas Colburn,	George W. Tuxbury,	
Henry Basford.	John R. Hall.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, JOSHUA SEAVER.

1855.

MAYOR.

JAMES RITCHIE.

ALDERMEN.

Calvin B. Faunce,	Joseph Houghton,	Francis Gardner,
Charles Bunker,	Asa Wyman,	Willliam D. Adams.
Samuel S. Chase,	Moses H. Webber,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

WILLIAM ELLISON, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 3.*	*Ward 5.*
Franklin Williams,	Robert Simpson,	Henry P. Shed,
William Morse,	Robert W. Molineux,	Joseph W. Robbins,
George H. Pike,	William R. Huston,	John W. Wolcott,
Asa Wyman, Jr.	Joseph H. Swain.	James W. Cushing.
Ward 2.	*Ward 4.*	
John M. Marston,	Samuel A. Shurtleff,	
Alvin M. Robbins,	William Ellison,	
William H. Palmer,	Ebenezer W. Bumstead,	
Benjamin S. Noyes.	Clark I. Gorham.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, JOSHUA SEAVER.

1856.

MAYOR.

JOHN SHERBURNE SLEEPER.

ALDERMEN.

Nelson Curtis,	Joseph G. Torrey,	Jonathan P. Robinson,
Benjamin Thompson,	George S. Griggs,	Charles C. Nichols.
Charles E. Grant,	Nahum Ward,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

JOHN W. MAY, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 3.*	*Ward 5.*
Franklin Williams,	John W. May,	James W. Cushing,
William Morse,	John E. Gowen,	Robert C. Nichols,
George H. Pike,	William F. Dunning,	John T. Ellis,
Samuel Pearson, Jr.	Samuel Little.	William K. Lewis.
Ward 2.	*Ward 4.*	
Phineas Colburn,	Ebenezer W. Bumstead,	
Timothy R. Nute,	Samuel A. Shurtleff,	
William P. Fowle,	Daniel W. Glidden,	
Thomas L. D. Perkins.	Alonzo W. Folsom.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.

City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.

Clerk of Common Council, JOSHUA SEAVER.

1857.

MAYOR.

JOHN SHERBURNE SLEEPER.

ALDERMEN.

Benjamin Thompson,	Charles C. Nichols,	Henry Willis,
Charles E. Grant,	Walden Porter,	George Lewis.
George S. Griggs,	Joseph H. Chadwick,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

HENRY P. SHED, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 3.*	*Ward 5.*
Franklin Williams,	John W. May,	Henry P. Shed,
William Morse,	Alfred G. Hall,	Robert C. Nichols,
Albert Brewer,	Samuel Little,	William Barton,
George J. Lord.	John Bowdlear.	William K. Lewis.
Ward 2.	*Ward 4.*	
Alvin M. Robbins,	John R. Hall,	
William P. Fowle,	Samuel A. Shurtleff,	
Thomas L. D. Perkins,	William Graham,	
Phineas Colburn.	James A. Tower.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.

City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.

Clerk of Common Council, JOSHUA SEAVER.

1858.

MAYOR.

JOHN SHERBURNE SLEEPER.

ALDERMEN.

George Lewis,
William S. Deland,
John C. Clapp,
Samuel Pearson,
Benjamin S. Noyes,
Uriah T. Brownell,
Samuel A. Shurtleff,
Ivory Harmon.

COMMON COUNCIL.

HENRY P. SHED, *President.*

Ward 1.

William Morse,
Albert Brewer,
Ebenezer Ryerson,
Chester M. Gay.

Ward 2.

William P. Fowle,
Gideon B. Richmond,
Thatcher F. Sweat,
Albert Batchelder.

Ward 3.

Alfred G. Hall,
Patrick H. Rogers,
Thomas J. Mayall,
John M. Way.

Ward 4.

John R. Hall,
William Graham,
James A. Tower,
Hartley E. Woodbridge.

Ward 5.

Henry P. Shed,
Robert C. Nichols,
Ebenezer W. Bumstead,
William Barton.

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, FRANKLIN WILLIAMS.

1859.

MAYOR.

THEODORE OTIS.

ALDERMEN.

George Lewis,
William B. May,
Joshua B. Fowle,
William Curtis,
Benjamin S. Noyes,
John C. Clapp,
Alonzo W. Folsom,
George Frost.

COMMON COUNCIL.

EBENEZER W. BUMSTEAD, *President.*

Ward 1.

William Morse,
Allen Putnam,
Benjamin F. Campbell,
Asa Wyman.

Ward 2.

Gideon B. Richmond,
Albert Batchelder,
John M. Marston,
Thatcher F. Sweat.

Ward 3.

Alfred G. Hall,
Patrick H. Rogers,
William H. Ward,
Malcolm McLaughlin.

Ward 4.

John R. Hall,
Hartley E. Woodbridge,
John H. Bufford,
Francis Freeman.

Ward 5.

Ebenezer W. Bumstead,
Thomas Farmer,
John T. Ellis,
John Dore.

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, FRANKLIN WILLIAMS.

1860.

MAYOR.

THEODORE OTIS.

ALDERMEN.

William B. May,	William Curtis,	Alonzo W. Folsom,
Joshua B. Fowle,	Gideon B. Richmond,	George Frost.
Jerahmeel C. Pratt,	John C. Clapp,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

EBENEZER W. BUMSTEAD, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 3.*	*Ward 5.*
Benjamin F. Campbell,	George B. Faunce,	Ebenezer W. Bumstead,
Asa Wyman,	Patrick R. Guiney,	Charles D. Swain,
L. Foster Morse,	William H. Ward,	Oliver J. Curtis,
Charles Stanwood.	Malcolm McLaughlin.	William H. McIntosh.
Ward 2.	*Ward 4.*	
Thatcher F. Sweat,	Hartley E. Woodbridge,	
John M. Marston,	Phineas B. Smith,	
Albert Batchelder,	Moses H. Day,	
Edward Lang, Jr.	Frederick A. Brown.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, FRANKLIN WILLIAMS.

1861.

MAYOR.

WILLIAM GASTON.

ALDERMEN.

Samuel Little,	Charles Stanwood,	Samuel C. Cobb,
Isaac S. Burrill,	Gideon B. Richmond,	Oliver J. Curtis.
Jerahmeel C. Pratt,	Robert Hale,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

GEORGE B. FAUNCE, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 3.*	*Ward 5.*
L. Foster Morse,	George B. Faunce,	Charles D. Swain,
Lewis F. Whiting,	Malcolm McLaughlin,	William H. McIntosh,
Patrick E. Reed,	John McElroy,	David J. Foster,
Thomas C. Norton.	True Russell.	John F. Newton.
Ward 2.	*Ward 4.*	
Thatcher F. Sweat,	Henry P. Shed,	
James T. Buswell,	Moses H. Day,	
Alvin M. Robbins,	Roland Worthington.	
John Stanton.	Edward Wise.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, JOSHUA SEAVER.

1862.

MAYOR.

WILLIAM GASTON.

ALDERMEN.

Samuel Little,	Charles Stanwood,	Phineas B. Smith,
Samuel C. Cobb,	Gideon B. Richmond,	John H. Lester.
Ariel Low,*	William R. Huston,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

Moses H. Day, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 3.*	*Ward 5.*
L. Foster Morse,	John McElroy,	Charles D. Swain,
Lewis F. Whiting,	Stephen H. Williams,	William H. McIntosh,†
Michael W. Dolan,	Gotlieb F. Burkhardt,	David J. Foster,
Thomas C. Norton.	William Whitney.	John F. Newton.
Ward 2.	*Ward 4.*	
Alvin M. Robbins,	Henry P. Shed,	
Thomas P. Sweat,	Moses H. Day,	
Square G. Brooks,	Roland Worthington,	
George Warren.	George Putman, Jr.	

Treasurer, Joseph W. Dudley.

City Clerk, Joseph W. Tucker.

Clerk of Common Council, Joshua Seaver.

1863.

MAYOR.

GEORGE LEWIS.

ALDERMEN.

Samuel Little,	James E. Adams,	Moses H. Day,
Ivory Harmon,	Gideon B. Richmond,	John H. Lester.
Phineas B. Smith,	William R. Huston,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

Roland Worthington, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 3.*	*Ward 5.*
L. Foster Morse,	John McElroy,	Franklin Curtis,
Edward Myers,	Horace H. White,	Nathaniel O. Hart,
Michael W. Dolan,	Patrick H. Rogers,	John F. Newton,
Roger Drury.	James C. Egan.	William C. Harding.
Ward 2.	*Ward 4.*	
Alvin M. Robbins,	Roland Worthington,	
Square G. Brooks,	Henry N. Farwell,	
Thomas P. Sweat,	George Putnam, Jr.,	
George Warren.	Francis W. Welch.	

Treasurer, Joseph W. Dudley.

City Clerk, Joseph W. Tucker.

Clerk of Common Council, Joshua Seaver.

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* Resigned, and Ivory Harmon elected. † Resigned, and Franklin Curtis elected.

1864.

MAYOR.

GEORGE LEWIS.

ALDERMEN.

Samuel Little,	James E. Adams,	Moses H. Day,
Phineas B. Smith,	William Seaver,	John F. Newton.
Ivory Harmon,	Richard Holmes,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

ROLAND WORTHINGTON, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 3.*	*Ward 5.*
George H. Pike,	Horace H. White,	Franklin Curtis,
Augustus L. Litchfield,	James E. Eagan,	Mitchell Leavitt,
Alvin G. Bartlett,	Thomas Feely,	John J. Merrill,
L. Foster Morse.	Joseph M. Pike.	Christopher Tilden, Jr.
Ward 2.	*Ward 4.*	
Alvin M. Robbins,	Roland Worthington,	
George Warren,	Henry N. Farwell,	
Thomas P. Sweat,	George Putnam, jr.,	
William Bacon, Jr.	Francis W. Welch.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.

City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.

Clerk of Common Council, FRANKLIN WILLIAMS.

1865.

MAYOR.

GEORGE LEWIS.

ALDERMEN.

Samuel Little,	James E. Adams,	Moses H. Day,
William C. Harding,	William Seaver,	John F. Newton.
Daniel Jackson,	Richard Holmes,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

JOHN BACKUP, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 3.*	*Ward 5.*
Joseph M. Pike,	Patrick H. Rogers,	Mitchell Leavitt,
Augustus L. Litchfield,	William C. Babbitt,	Asa Wyman, Jr.,
Alvin G. Bartlett,	Michael Kelly,	Christopher Tilden, Jr.,
John A. Scott.	John McElroy.	Augustus Parker.
Ward 2.	*Ward 4.*	
John Backup,	Charles Houghton,	
Thomas P. Sweat,	Peleg E. Eddy,	
George Warren,	Francis Hunnewell,	
William Bacon, Jr.	James Tolman.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.

City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.

Clerk of Common Council, FRANKLIN WILLIAMS.

1866.

MAYOR.

GEORGE LEWIS.

ALDERMEN.

Samuel Little,	James E. Adams,	John Felt Osgood,
William C. Harding,	William Bacon, Jr.,	John F. Newton.
Daniel Jackson,	John McElroy,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

JOHN BACKUP, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 3.*	*Ward 5.*
Alvin G. Bartlett,	Patrick H. Rogers,	William Hobbs, Jr.,
Augustus L. Litchfield,	John Downey,	Eben Alexander,
John A. Scott,	Michael Kelly,	John J. Merrill,
Charles L. Kidder.	James Short.	Solomon A. Bolster.
Ward 2.	*Ward 4.*	
John Backup,	Francis Hunnewell,	
Clark T. Lingham,	Freeman D. Osgood,	
Lucius B. Wright,	Isaac F. Atwood,	
George Richards.	James Tolman.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.

City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.

Clerk of Common Council, FRANKLIN WILLIAMS.

1867.

MAYOR.

GEORGE LEWIS.

ALDERMEN.

Samuel Little,	William Morse,	James E. Adams,
Daniel Jackson,	William Bacon, Jr.,	John A. Scott.
John F. Newton,	John McElroy,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

FRANCIS HUNNEWELL, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 3.*	*Ward 5.*
Chandler Wright,	James Short,	William Hobbs, Jr.,
Charles Erskine,	James H. Ruth,	Eben Alexander,
Augustus L. Litchfield,	John Downey,	Solomon A. Bolster,
Lewis Whitaker.	Woodman M. Mallard.	Charles H. Blodgett.
Ward 2.	*Ward 4.*	
Charles R. M. Pratt,	Francis Hunnewell,	
Benjamin F. Anthony,	Henry B. Stanwood,	
Daniel G. Clark,	Isaac F. Atwood,	
John A. Bowdlear.	David M. Hodgdon.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.

City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.

Clerk of Common Council, FRANKLIN WILLIAMS.

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*Resigned, and Franklin Curtis elected.

CORPORATE SEAL.

CITY OF CHARLESTOWN.

CATALOGUE

OF THE

GOVERNMENTS OF THE CITY OF CHARLESTOWN.

1847—1873.

MAYORS.

Names and Terms of Service of the Mayors of the City of Charlestown.

NAMES.	PLACE AND DATE OF BIRTH.	DIED.	TERM OF SERVICE.
George Washington Warren	Watertown, Oct. 1, 1813 . . .	May 13, 1883 . .	1847-50 — 4 years.
Richard Frothingham, jr.	Charlestown, Jan. 31, 1812 .	Jan. 29, 1880 . .	1851-53 — 3 "
James Adams	" Feb. 18, 1810 . .	Nov. 13, 1880 . .	1854 — 1 year.
Timothy T. Sawyer . .	" Jan. 7, 1817 . .	. . . . .	1855-57 — 3 years
James Dana	" Nov. 8, 1811 . .	. . . . .	1858-60 — 3 "
Horace G. Hutchins . .	Bath, N. H., July, 20, 1811 .	April 7, 1877 . .	1861 — 1 year.
Phinehas J. Stone, jr. .	Weare, N. H., May 23, 1810 .	. . . . .	1862-64 — 3 years
Charles Robinson, jr. . .	Lexington, Nov. 6, 1829 . . .	. . . . .	1865-66 — 2 "
Liverus Hull	Westfield, Sept. 14, 1822 . . .	. . . . .	1867-68 — 2 "
Eugene L. Norton . . .	Livermore, Me., Mar. 26, 1825,	Jan. 21, 1880 . .	1869 — 1 year.
William H. Kent	Duxbury, Mar. 21, 1823 . . .	. . . . .	1870-72 — 3 years.
Jonathan Stone	Weare, N. H., April 29, 1823,	. . . . .	1873 — 1 year.

1847.

MAYOR.

G. WASHINGTON WARREN.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Dexter Bowman,	Paul Willard,	Thomas Hooper,
Ebenezer Barker.	Phinehas J. Stone.	John Cheever.

DAVID DODGE, *City Clerk.*

A. B. SHEDD, *City Clerk pro tem.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

CHARLES W. MOORE, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Melvin Simmons,	Philander S. Briggs,	Joseph Young,
Kendall Bailey,	Philip B. Holmes,	David C. Willis,
Thomas Sumner,*	John Sanborn,	Charles W. Moore,
Moses G. Cobb,†	Ichabod Lindsey,	James Damon,
Henry A. Pierce,	Marshall Blanchard,	William S. Fretch,
Jacob Caswell,	Jesse Mann.	Seth W. Lewis.
Edward Riddle.		

PAUL WILLARD, Jr., *Clerk.*

AMOS STONE, *City Treasurer.*

1848.

MAYOR.

G. WASHINGTON WARREN.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
John S. Taggard,	Thomas M. Cutter,	Thomas Hooper,
Addison Gage‡,	Philip B. Holmes.	Timothy Fletcher.
James Adams.		

A. B. SHEDD, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

SETH J. THOMAS, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Henry P. Fairbanks,	Moses G. Cobb,	Godfrey B. Albee,
Kendall Bailey,	Isaac Cook,	Solomon G. Phipps,
Henry Forster,	Daniel Johnson,	Charles Poole,
Seth J. Thomas,	Timothy T. Sawyer,	Samuel S. Reynolds,
John Wesson,	Erdix T. Swift,	Joseph Young,
Edward Riddle,§	Edward Thorndike.	James A. D. Worcester.
George S. Adams.		

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

AMOS STONE, *City Treasurer.*

---

* Resigned May 3.

† Elected to vacancy.

‡ Resigned May 22.

§ Elected to vacancy.

1849.

MAYOR.

G. WASHINGTON WARREN.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
James Adams,	Thomas M. Cutter,	Timothy Fletcher,
John L. Taggard.	Philip B. Holmes.	James K. Frothingham.

A. B. SHEDD, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

HENRY P. FAIRBANKS, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Henry P. Fairbanks,	Philander S. Briggs,	Godfrey B. Albee,
Kendall Bailey,	Jotham Barry, Jr.,	Aaron Clarke, 2d,
George S. Adams,	James G. Fuller,	George Johnson,
John Wesson,	Daniel Johnson,	Solomon G. Phipps,
George P. Sanger,	Erdix T. Swift,	Charles Poole,
Francis H. Joy.	Edward Thorndike.	Samuel S. Reynolds.

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

AMOS STONE, *City Treasurer.*

1850.

MAYOR.

G. WASHINGTON WARREN.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Ebenezer Barker,	Philander S. Briggs,	Benjamin Phipps,
John L. Taggard.	George H. Jacobs.	George Johnson.

A. B. SHEDD, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

HENRY P. FAIRBANKS, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Edwin Bradley,	Alexander P. Baxter,‡	Caleb H. S. Arnold,§
Amos Brown,	William D. Butts,	Elijah Bigelow,
Henry P. Fairbanks,	Phinehas J. Stone,	Otis Clapp,
Thomas F. Holden*	Jesse Gay,†	Charles Poole,†
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George P. Sanger,	Daniel Johnson,	Thomas W. Hooper,
George S. Adams.†	Aura S. Tuttle.	Solomon G. Phipps.

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

AMOS STONE, *City Treasurer.*

---

* Resigned, September 2.
† Elected to vacancy.
‡ Resigned, April 18.
§ Deceased, June 16.

1851.

MAYOR.

RICHARD FROTHINGHAM, JR.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Nathan A. Tufts,	George P. Sanger,	Samuel S. Reynolds,
Edward Lawrence.	Philander S. Briggs.	Thomas J. Eliott.

CHARLES POOLE, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

HENRY P. FAIRBANKS, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
George S. Adams,	Daniel Johnson,	David C. Willis,
Henry P. Fairbanks,	William D. Butts,	Otis Clapp,
Jonathan V. Fletcher,	Jesse Gay,	Charles A. Barker,
Solomon Hovey,	Erdix T Swift,	Aaron Clarke, 2d,
Andrew Sawtell,	Aura S. Tuttle,	Jesse Stevens,
Amos Tufts.	Phinehas J. Stone.	Thomas W. Hooper.

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

AMOS STONE, *City Treasurer.*

1852.

MAYOR.

RICHARD FROTHINGHAM, JR.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Nathan A. Tufts,	Philander S. Briggs,	Samuel S. Reynolds,
Edward Lawrence.	George P. Sanger.	Thomas J. Eliott.

CHARLE POOLE, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

HENRY P. FAIRBANKS, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Henry P. Fairbanks,	Jesse Gay,	Elijah Bigelow,*
Solomon Hovey,	Phinehas J. Stone,	Otis Clapp,
Amos Tufts,	Ezra Brown,	Charles A. Barker,
Jonathan V. Fletcher,	Isaac E. Brown,	James Bird,†
Andrew Sawtell,	James Fogg,	David C. Willis,
Caleb Rand.	Foster Pierce.	Jesse Stevens,
		Hiram P. Remick.‡
		H. K. Frothingham.†

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

AMOS STONE, *City Treasurer.*

---

* Resigned April 5. † Elected to vacancy. ‡ Resigned May 17.

1853.

MAYOR.

RICHARD FROTHINGHAM, Jr.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Edward Lawrence,	Philander S. Briggs,	Samuel S. Reynolds,
Henry P. Gardner,†	George P. Sanger,§	Thomas J. Eliott.
Nathan A. Tufts,*	Moses G. Cobb,‡	
Melvin Simmons.††		

Charles Poole, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

Henry P. Fairbanks, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Henry C. Fairbanks,	Jesse Gay,	James Bird,
Amos Tufts,	Foster Peirce,	H. K. Frothingham,
Andrew Sawtelle,	Phinehas J. Stone,	Judson Murdock,
Timothy T. Sawyer,	Ezra Brown,	James Emery,
Caleb Rand,	Henry A. Quincy,	George P. Kettell,
William W. Pierce.	Moses B. Sewall.	Stephen H. Lynde.

Gustavus V. Hall, *Clerk.*

Amos Stone, *City Treasurer.*

1854.

MAYOR.

JAMES ADAMS.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Jonathan V. Fletcher,	Isaac Osgood,	Benjamin Page,
Kendall Bailey.	Jeremiah S. Remick.	Aura S. Tuttle.

Charles Poole, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

Phinehas J. Stone, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Amos Tufts,	William D. Butts,	Stephen H. Lynde,
Andrew Sawtelle,	Moses B. Sewall,	James Emery,
Isaac Kendall,	Oliver Kimball,	Samuel R. Brintnall, **
Timothy T. Sawyer,	Thomas G. Temple,	Francis M. Mason,‡
Amos Brown,	Phinehas J. Stone,	Benjamin F. Tyler,
Horace G. Hutchins.	H. N. McFarland.	Frederick F. Barrell,
		Seth W. Lewis.

Gustavus V. Hall, *Clerk.*

Amos Stone, *City Treasurer.*

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* Elected and declined.
† Elected to vacancy Jan. 12; resigned Feb. 14.
†† Elected to vacancy March 17.
‡ Elected to vacancy. § Resigned Oct. 3.
** Resigned April 17.

1855.

MAYOR.

TIMOTHY T. SAWYER.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Edward Lawrence,	Willard Dalrymple,	Benjamin Phipps,
Jonathan V. Fletcher.	Thomas M. Cutter.	Edward Ward.

CHARLES POOLE, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

HORACE G. HUTCHINS, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Amos Tufts,	Joseph Young,	Seth W. Lewis,
Horace G. Hutchins.	John W. Corey,	James Emery,
Amos Brown,	Nahum Chapin,	Frederick F. Barrell,
James A. D. Worcester,	Foster Peirce,	Hartwell Mayers,
William W. Pierce,	Samuel Palmer,	Isaac B. Trask,
Ebenezer White.	Thomas B. Harris.	Daniel R. Beckford.

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*
GEORGE H. JACOBS, *City Treasurer.*

1856.

MAYOR.

TIMOTHY T. SAWYER.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Edward Lawrence,	Thomas M. Cutter,	Benjamin Phipps,
Jonathan V. Fletcher.	Willard Dalrymple.	Edward Ward.

CHARLES POOLE, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

HORACE G. HUTCHINS, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Amos Tufts,	Joseph Young,	Thomas B. Harris,
Amos Brown,	John W. Corey,	Joseph F. Hovey,
Horace G. Hutchins,	Nahum Chapin,	John Gardner,
William W. Pierce,	Foster Pierce,	Warren Rand,
James A. D. Worcester,	Samuel Palmer,	Seth L. Loring,
Andrew Sawtell.	Dolphin D. Taylor.	Oscar Murdock.

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*
GEORGE H. JACOBS, *City Treasurer.*

1857.

MAYOR.

TIMOTHY T. SAWYER.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Edward Lawrence,	Thomas M. Cutter,	Benjamin Phipps,
Jonathan V. Fletcher.	Willard Dalrymple.	Edward Ward,
		Aaron Clarke.*

CHARLES POOLE, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

HORACE G. HUTCHINS, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Amos Tufts,	Joseph Young,	Thomas B. Harris,
Amos Brown,	Nahum Chapin,	Joseph F. Hovey,
Horace G. Hutchins,	Paul Willard,	Josiah F. Guild,
William W. Peirce,	Foster Peirce,	Seth L. Loring,
James A. D. Worcester,	Samuel Palmer,	Oscar Murdock,
Andrew Sawtell.	Dolphin D. Taylor.	Warren Rand.

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

JAMES BIRD, *City Treasurer.*

1858.

MAYOR.

JAMES DANA.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Amos Tufts,	Daniel Johnson,	Aaron Clarke,
Amos Brown.	Joseph Young.	Oscar Murdock,†
		Jesse Stevens.‡

CHARLES POOLE, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

WILLIAM W. PEIRCE, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
William W. Peirce,	Nahum Chapin,	Josiah H. Guild,
John B. Wilson,	Warren Rand,	Charles H. Blanchard,
Matthew Rice,	Paul Willard,	Charles Robinson, Jr.,
Arthur W. Tufts,	William T. Chandler,	Frederick F. Bariell,
Heman S. Doane,	Henry A Quincy,	Earl Wyman,
Oliver Ayers.	George Skilton,§	Robert B. Rogers.
	Lyman Pray.†	

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

JAMES BIRD, *City Treasurer.*

---

* Elected in place of Edward Ward.
† Died, June 26.
‡ Elected to vacancy.
§ Resigned, June 7.

1859.

MAYOR.

JAMES DANA.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Amos Tufts,*	Daniel Johnson,	Aaron Clarke,
Amos Brown,	Joseph Young.	Jesse Stevens.
Nathan A. Tufts.†		

CHARLES POOLE, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

WARREN RAND, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Heman S. Doane,	Henry A. Quincy,	Charles H. Blanchard,
Oliver Ayers,	Charles Robinson, jr.	Earl Wyman,
John B. Wilson,	William T. Chandler,	Frederick F. Barrell,
Arthur W. Tufts,	Otis Little,	Robert B. Rogers,
William W. Wheildon,	Francis W. Pearson,‡	Warren Rand,
Charles Field.	Luther F. Whitney,	William Fosdick.
	Elijah R. Estee.†	

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

JAMES BIRD, *City Treasurer.*

1860.

MAYOR.

JAMES DANA.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Nathan A. Tufts,	Daniel Johnson,	Jesse Stevens,
Oliver Ayers.	Luther F. Whitney,	Joseph Caldwell.

CHARLES POOLE, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

CHARLES ROBINSON, JR., *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Heman S. Doane,	Otis Little,	Warren Rand,
Arthur W. Tufts,	Charles Robinson, Jr.	William Fosdick,
Charles Field,	Henry P. Goodwin,	Frederick F. Barrell,
George Stimpson, Jr.,	John K. Fuller,	Daniel Beckford,
Andrew Jackson,	Marshall N. Cutter,	Robert W. Stimpson,
William W. Bray.	James Emery.	Benjamin W. Gage,**
		John N. Devereux.†

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *City Clerk.*

JAMES BIRD, *City Treasurer.*

---

* Resigned April 25. ‡ Resigned February 7. † Elected to vacancy.
** Resigned January 2.

1861.

MAYOR.

HORACE G. HUTCHINS

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Edwin F. Adams,	Nahum Chapin,	Joseph Caldwell,
William W. Pierce.	Nathaniel Brown.	Rufus Mason.

CHARLES POOLE, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

CHARLES ROBINSON, JR., *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
William W. Bray,	Otis Little,	Joseph F. Boyd,
Francis W. Hurd,	Charles Robinson, Jr.	Benjamin F. Parker,
Winsor Wright,	Dolphin D. Taylor,	Charles P. Brooks,
Charles E. Sweney,	Josiah F. Guild,	John N. Devereux.
William H. Hooton,	Marshall N. Cutter,	Daniel R. Beckford,
Horatio Wellington.	Henry P. Goodwin.	Charles W. Wellington

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

JAMES BIRD, *City Treasurer.*

1862.

MAYOR.

PHINEHAS J. STONE.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Andrew Sawtell,	Philander S. Briggs,	Joseph Caldwell,
Francis Childs,	Otis Little,	Joseph Lovett,
Francis Thompson.	James F. Dwinell.	Charles A. Barker.

DANIEL WILLIAMS, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

JOHN N. DEVEREUX, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Francis W. Hurd,	Dolphin D. Taylor,	John N. Devereux.
Winsor Wright,	Marshall N. Cutter,	Daniel R. Beckford,
William W. Bray,	Ezra Brown,	Charles W. Wellington,
James O'Brien,	Marcellus Day,	Freeman Peacock,
Willard Rice,	Moses B. Sewall,	William B. Long,
James W. Roberts.	George O. Wiley.	Barney Hull.

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

LOWELL W. CHAMBERLIN, *City Treasurer.*

1863.

—

MAYOR.

PHINEHAS J. STONE.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Andrew Sawtell,	Philander S. Briggs,	Joseph Lovett,
Francis Childs,	James F. Dwinell,	Chas. A. Barker,
Francis Thompson.	Otis Little.	Joseph F. Foyd.

DANIEL WILLIAMS, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

EUGENE L. NORTON, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Anthony S. Morss,	Moses B. Sewall,	John Gardner,
Charles F. Harding,	Ezra Brown,	Horatio P. Dunnels,
Thomas Graham,	Marshall N. Cutter,	Jacob W. Roberts,
James W. Roberts,	Eugene L. Norton,	Charles F. Smith,
Charles Field,	James H. Potts,	John B. Meserve,
William H. Hooton.	Edward A. Costigan.	Augustus W. Stover.

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

LOWELL W. CHAMBERLIN, *City Treasurer.*

1864.

—

MAYOR.

PHINEHAS J. STONE.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Andrew Sawtell,	James F. Dwinell,	Joseph Lovett,
Francis Thompson,	Otis Little,	Joseph F. Boyd,
Anthony S. Morss.	Matthew H. Merriam.	Oliver H. P. Smith.

DANIEL WILLIAMS, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

EUGENE L. NORTON, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Charles Field,	Eugene L. Norton,	Horatio P. Dunnels,
William H. Hooton,	James H. Potts,	John Gardner,
James W. Roberts,	Ezra Brown,	Jacob W. Roberts,
Charles F. Harding,	Edward A. Costigan,	Charles F. Smith,
Thomas Graham,	James F. Green,	John B. Meserve,
William R. Bradford.	Nelson Cutler, Jr.	Augustus W. Stover.

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

LOWELL W. CHAMBERLIN, *City Treasurer.*

1865.

MAYOR.

CHARLES ROBINSON, Jr.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Edwin F. Adams,	William H. Kent,	John F. Gilman,
Robert Todd,	Samuel P. Langmaid,	Jeremiah Prescott,
John B. Wilson.	Liverus Hull.	Joseph Caldwell.

DANIEL WILLIAMS, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

CHARLES F. SMITH, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
G. Frederick Hurd,	Henry T. Delano,	Horatio P. Dunnels,
Samuel M. Nesmith,	Benjamin F. Brown,	Augustus W. Stover,
Marcellus P. Smith,	Henry P. Gardner,	Martin Hayward,
Winsor Wright,	Nelson York,	Charles F. Smith,
James F. Southworth,	Charles D. Dunton,	Jacob W. Roberts,
Levi Lawrence.	Asa L. Hatch.	Charles E. Daniels.

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

LINUS E. PEARSON, *City Treasurer.*

1866.

MAYOR.

CHARLES ROBINSON, Jr.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Edwin F. Adams,	William H. Kent,	Charles F. Smith,
Robert Todd,	Liverus Hull,	Charles E. Daniels,
Horatio P. Dunnels,	James M. Stone,*	O. H. P. Smith.
	Samuel P. Langmaid.†	

DANIEL WILLIAMS, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

EDWIN B. HASKELL, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
James F. Southworth,	Nelson York,	Martin Hayward,
Samuel M. Nesmith,	G. Frederick Hurd,	John Linscott,
Marcellus P. Smith,	Asa L. Hatch,	Edwin B. Haskell,
Richard Power,	William E. Jarvis,	Cummings L. Lothrop,
Horatio Wellington,	Augustus R. Rice,	John Stetson,
George H. Spaulding.	Benjamin F. Stacey.	John W. Hamilton.

JOHN T. PRIEST, *Clerk.*

LINUS E. PEARSON, *City Treasurer.*

---

* Resigned, February 5, 1866. † Elected, March 5, 1866.

1867.

MAYOR.

LIVERUS HULL.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Robert Todd,	William H. Kent,	Charles E. Daniels,
Horatio P. Dunnels,	Samuel P. Langmaid,	Oliver H. P. Smith,
John P. Wilson.	Thomas B. Harris.	Charles F. Smith.

DANIEL WILLIAMS, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

JAMES F. SOUTHWORTH, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
James F. Southworth,	Benjamin F. Stacey,	John Linscott,
Richard Power,	Lyman R. Bingham,	John D. Glazier, Jr.,
James Swords,	William Sherburne,	Thomas G. Frothingham,
Moses A. Dow,	Richard Nason,	John W. Hamilton,
Amos Brown,	N. Sewall Payne,	John Stetson,
Samuel M. Nesmith.	Joseph H. Cotton.	George H. Long.

JOHN T. PRIEST, *Clerk.*

LINUS E. PEARSON, *City Treasurer.*

1868.

MAYOR.

LIVERUS HULL.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Moses A. Dow,	William H. Kent,	Daniel R. Beckford,
James W. Roberts,	Thomas B. Harris,	Martin Hayward,
William B. Long.	Benjamin F. Stacy.	Abel E. Bridge.

DANIEL WILLIAMS, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

JAMES SWORDS, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
James Swords,	Lyman R. Bingham,	Enos Varney,
Andrew J. Bailey,	Richard Nason,	Samuel R. Brintnall,
William Curry,	Joseph H. Cotton,	David S. Tucker,
James Adams, Jr.,	Matthew Welch,	Daniel Hill, Jr.,
Lyman Stickney,	Frederic E. Holmes,	Franklin T. White,
Thos. R. B. Edmands.	Dennis Kelley.	George H. Bryant.

JOHN T. PRIEST, *Clerk.*

LINUS E. PEARSON, *City Treasurer.*

1869.

MAYOR.

EUGENE L. NORTON.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
William B. Long,	Thomas B. Harris,	Abel E. Bridge,
James W. Roberts,	Otis Little,	Samuel R. Brintnall,
Charles F. Newell.	Joseph H. Cotton.	Lyman Stickney.

DANIEL WILLIAMS, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

ANDREW J. BAILEY, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Andrew J. Bailey,	Richard Nason,	Enos Varney,
Thomas R. B. Edmands,	Hartwell Mayers,	David S. Tucker,
Robert R. Wiley,	John Dunigan,	Enos Merrill,
John McLoud,	Dennis Kelley,	Charles B. Goodrich,
James Adams, Jr.,	Nathan Glines,	Henry R. Sibley,
James F. Dacey.	Freeman L. Gilman.	John Gardner,

JOHN T. PRIEST, *Clerk.*

LINUS E. PEARSON, *City Treasurer.*

1870.

MAYOR.

WILLIAM H. KENT.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Charles F. Newell,	Richard Nason,	Peter S. Roberts,
Robert R. Wiley,	George B. Neal,	John Linscott,
Horatio Wellington.	Joseph H. Cotton.	Caleb Rand.

DANIEL WILLIAMS, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

JAMES ADAMS, JR., *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
John T. Bamrich,	Aaron O. Buxton,	Enos Merrill,
George E. Rogers,	Joshua R. Barker,	Frederick Lund,
John McLoud,	Nathan Glines,	George R. Kelso,
James Adams, Jr.,	Hartwell Mayers,	James W. O'Brien,
Franklin Hopkins,	James W. Jacobs,	John Fenderson,
J. Edwin Bray.	Joseph H. McDonald.	John Gardner.

JOHN T. PRIEST, *Clerk.*

LINUS E. PEARSON, *City Treasurer.*

1871.

MAYOR.

WILLIAM H. KENT.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Robert B. Wiley,	George B. Neal,	Peter S. Roberts,
Horatio Wellington,	Caleb Rand,	John Linscott,*
Samuel M. Nesmith.	Benjamin F. Stacy.	O. H. P. Smith.

DANIEL WILLIAMS.* JOHN T. PRIEST,† *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

JOHN B. NORTON, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
J. Edwin Bray,	James W. Jacobs,	John Fenderson,
George T. Childs,	Aaron O. Buxton,	James W. O'Brien,
William Curry,	Joshua R. Barker,	George R. Kelso,
J. Homer Edgerly,	John B. Norton,	Joseph W. Hill,
Emri B. Stetson,	Joseph Dickson,	Charles Curtis,
Charles F. Johnson.	Alfred D. Hoitt.	William F. Bibrim.

JOHN T. PRIEST.* THOMAS H. HASKELL,† *Clerk.*

LINUS E. PEARSON, *City Treasurer.*

1872.

MAYOR.

WILLIAM H. KENT.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Joseph Souther,	George M. Starbird,	John Fenderson,
Nelson Bartlett,	George B. Neal,	John Linscott,
Robert R. Wiley.	Nahum Chapin.	Samuel D. Sawin.

JOHN T. PRIEST, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

JOSEPH W. HILL, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
John T. Bamrick,	Charles F. Johnson,	William F. Bibrim,
Edwin Sibley,	Thomas J. Stevens,	Joseph W. Hill,
Francis E. Downer,	Edgar B. Moore,	Edward E. Perry,
Eugene Sullivan,	Joseph Dickson,	George S. Holt,
William S. Wiley,	James White,	John R. Cushman,
George H. Griffin.	Jonathan Stone.	George R. Kelso.

THOMAS H. HASKELL, *Clerk.*

LINUS E. PEARSON, *City Treasurer.*

---

* Resigned. † Elected to vacancy.

1873.

MAYOR.

JONATHAN STONE.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Philander N. Briggs,	George M. Starbird,	Edward T. Rand,
Nelson Bartlett,	John B. Norton,	Jasper Stone,
Richard Power.	Alfred D. Hoitt.	William E. Jarvis.

JOHN T. PRIEST, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

E. N. COBURN, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
James F. Dacey,	James White,	Enos Varney,
William H. Harris,	Jonathan Stone,*	Charles Curtis,
Francis E. Downer,	Ethan N. Coburn,	Samuel R. Brintnall,
Eugene Sullivan,	Thomas Parker,†	Charles C. Perkins,
Thaddeus Richardson,	Sampson Warren,	James H. Vivian,
Ezra J. Trull.	John H. Gibbs,	Richard Coyle.
	John F. Finley.	

THOMAS H. HASKELL, *Clerk.*

LINUS E. PEARSON, *City Treasurer.*

---

* Declined. † Elected to vacancy.

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